

The OSME Region List of Bird Taxa

Part B: Non-passerine References. Version 7.1: July 2021

AAC = Betton, K. 2005. *Asian Area Checklist*. (Personally-assembled species table, by country, for Caucasus and Central Asian Republics in the OSME Region; Word document).

Abbas, S, R Tabassum, MZ Khan, B Khan, S Hussain, G Khan and S Awan. 2014. Avian Diversity in Central Karakoram National Park, Gilgit-Baltistan. *Intl. J. Agric. & Biol.* **16**: 377–382.

Abbasi, E, M Mozeni and A Khaleghizadeh. 2019. First record of Pheasant-tailed Jacana *Hydrophasianus chirurgus* in Iran. *Sandgrouse* **41(2)**: 214-215

Abrahams, C and MJH Denny. 2018. A first test of unattended, acoustic recorders for monitoring Capercaillie *Tetrao urogallus* lekking activity. *Bird Study* **65(2)**: 197-207.

Abdusalyamov, IA. 1988. [Red Data Book of the Tajik SSR]. Donish. Dushanbe, Tadzhik SSR. [In Russian].

Adamian, MS and D Klem Jr. 1999. *Handbook of the Birds of Armenia*. American University of Armenia. Oakland. California. USA.

Adamian, MS and KA Melikyan. 1991. [On finding White-tailed Lapwing in Armenia]. *Biol. J.Armenia* . **3 (44)**. Zoological Institute of the Academy of Science of the Armenian SSR. Yerevan. Armenia. [In Russian].

Adriaens, P and C Gibbins. 2016. Identification of the *Larus canus* complex. *Dutch Birding* **38(1)**: 1-64.

Aghababayan, K. 2019. Recent counts of White-headed Ducks *Oxyura leucocephala* in Armash wetlands, Armenia. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 5-6.

Aghababayan, K, G Gevorgyan and M Boyajyan. 2021. New observations of See-see Partridge *Ammoperdix griseogularis* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 133-135.

Ahmed, R. 2011a. Subspecific identification and status of Cattle Egret. *Dutch Birding* **33(5)**: 294-304

Ahmed, R. 2011b. First records of Black-headed Heron *Ardea melanocephala* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **33(2)**: 177-178

Albores-Barajas, YV, B Massa, K Griffiths and C Soldatini. 2010. Sexual dichromatism in Mediterranean storm petrels *Hydrobates pelagicus melitensis* . *Ardeola* **57**: 333-337.

Alam, A-SN, A Atkins and J Atkins. 2017. Observations on prey-dropping behaviour by Sooty Gulls *Larus hemprichii* near Sohar, Oman. *Sandgrouse* **39(2)**: 166-171.

Albores-Barajas, YV, F Riccato, R Fiorin, B Massa, P Torricelli and C Soldatini. 2011. Diet and diving behaviour of European Storm Petrels *Hydrobates pelagicus* in the Mediterranean (ssp melitensis). *Bird Study* **58(2)**: 208-212.

Alderfer, J. 2006. (Ed). *Complete Birds of North America* . National Geographic Society. Washington DC. USA.

Ali, S and S Dillon Ripley. 1968/1983. *Handbook of the Birds of India and Pakistan* . Compact edition. OUP. Delhi. India

Ali, Z and M Akhtar. 2005. Bird surveys at wetlands in Punjab, Pakistan, with special reference to the present status of White-headed Duck *Oxyura leucocephala* . *Forktail* **21**: 43-50.

Aliabadian, M, N Alaei-Kakhki, O Mirshamsi, V Nijman and A Roulin. 2016. Phylogeny, biogeography, and diversification of barn owls (Aves: Strigiformes). *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* 119(4): 904–918.

Allport, G. 2017. Steppe Whimbrels *Numenius phaeopus alboaxillaris* at Maputo, Mozambique, in Feb-Mar 2016, with a review of the status of the taxon. *Bull. ABC* **24(1)**: 26-37.

Alsirhan, A. 2005. Supplied *Kuwait bird species list*. Kuwait Environment Protection Society. Website Birds of Kuwait, [طيور الكويت.htm](http://www.birds.kuwait.net)

Amato, M, A Ossino, A Brogna, M Cipriano, R D'Angelo, G Dipasquale, V Mannino, A Andreotti and G Leonardi. 2014. Influence of habitat and nest-site quality on the breeding performance of Lanner Falcons *Falco biarmicus*. *Acta Ornith.* 49(1): 1-7. doi 10.3161/000164514X682841

Amini H and M van Roomen. 2009. (Eds). Waterbirds in Iran, January 2009. *Results of a mid-winter count in the provinces of Gilan, Mazandaran, Golestan, Fars, Khuzestan, Bushehr, Hormozgan & Sistan-Baluchistan*. Department of Environment, Islamic Republic of Iran & Foundation Working Group International Waterbird and Wetland Research, The Netherlands.

Ananian, V. 2004. The first See-see Partridge *Ammoperdix griseogularis* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* **26 (2)**: 137-139.

Ananian, V. 2005. *Draft checklist of Armenian bird species* . (Excel Table).

Ananian, VA. 2006. *Draft Checklist of Armenian Birds* . Excel Table.

Ananian, V, S Busuttil and M Finn. 2002. Recent observations of some rare breeding birds in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* **24**: 46 – 48.

Ananian, V and P de Rouw. 2003. The first Long-tailed Duck *Clangula hyemalis* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* **25**: 65 – 67.

Ananian, V, K Aghababayan, S Tumanyan G Janoyan and K Bildstein. 2010. Shikra *Accipiter badius* breeding in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* **32(2)**: 151-155.

Ananian, V, K Aghababayan, S Tumanyan G Janoyan and K Bildstein. 2011. Levant Sparrowhawk *Accipiter brevipes* breeding populations in Yerevan and the Mehri region, Armenia. *Sandgrouse* 33(2): 114-119

Andersen MJ, HT Shult, A Cibois, J-C Thibault, CE Filardi & RG Moyle. 2015. Rapid diversification and secondary sympatry in Australo-Pacific kingfishers (Aves: Alcedinidae: *Todiramphus*). *Royal Soc. Open Sci.* **2**: 140375. Electronic supplementary material at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rsos.140375>

Anderson, B, E Jirle and L Svensson. 2009. Holarctic List v2.0 at <http://www.pheromone.ekol.lu.se/hollisteng.html> (Swedish Ornithological Committee). Accessed Nov09.

Anderson, RC. 2009. Do dragonflies migrate across the western Indian Ocean? *J. Trop. Ecol.* **25**: 347-358

Andersson, M. 1999. Phylogeny, behaviour, plumage evolution and neoteny in skuas Stercorariidae. *J. Avian Biol.* **30(2)**: 205-215.

Andrews, IJ, F Khoury and H Shrihai. 1999. Jordan Bird Report 1995-97. *Sandgrouse* **21(1)**: 10-35.

- Andreyenkov, OV, NG Andreyenkova, AYu Boxorn, YuO Kashinskaya and DA Shtol. 2019.** New Data on the Little Owl Distribution in the Novosibirsk Region and the Northern Part of the Altai Kray, Russia. [Новые Данные О Распространении Домового Сыча В Новосибирской Области И Северной Частии Алтайского Края, Россия]. *Raptors Conservation [Краткие сообщения]* . **39**: 282-285. doi:
- Andreyenkova, NG, OV Andreyenkov, IV Karyakin, and IF Zhimulev (Acad). 2018.** New Haplotypes of the Mitochondrial Gene CytB in the Nesting Population of the Siberian Black Kite *Milvus migrans lineatus* Gray, 1831 in the Territory of the Republic of Tyva. *Doklady Biochem. & Biophys* . **482**: 242–244. (Pleiades Publishing, Ltd). doi: 10.1134/S1607672918050034
- Andreyenkova, NG, IJ Starikov, M Wink, IV Karyakin, OV Andreyenkov and IF Zhimulev. 2019.** The problems of genetic support of dividing the black kite (*Milvus migrans*) into subspecies. *Vavilovsky J. Gen. & Breeding. Evolution of the Genome* **23(2)**: 226-231 doi10.18699/VJ19.486
- Angelov, I, T Yotsova, M Sarrouf andMJ McGrady. 2013.** Large increase of the Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* population on Masirah Island, Oman. *Sandgrouse* 35(2): 140-152.
- Angelov, I, C Bougain, M Schulze, T Al Sariri, M McGrady and B-Ulrich Meyburg. 2020.** A globally-important stronghold in Oman for a resident population of the endangered Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* . *Ardea* **108**: 1-10. doi:10.5253/arde.v108i1.a4
- Antipov, SM, Vyu Chernov and VP Shubenkin. 1994.** [New bird species findings in north Turkmenistan.] *Soveremennaya ornitologiya* 1992. Nauka. Moscow. 221. (In Russian.)
- Anufriev, VN, AA Estafiev and SK Kotchanov. 1997.** *Cuculus saturatus* Oriental Cuckoo species account (p395). **In:** Hagemeyer, EJM and MJ Blair (Eds). *The EBCC Atlas of European Breeding Birds* . Poyser. London, UK.
- Ao, P, X Wang, F Meng, N Batbayar, S Moriguchi, T Shimada, K Koyama, J Park, H Kim, M Ma, Y Sun, J Wu, Y Zhao, W Wang, L Zhang, X Wang, T Natsagdorj, B Davaasuren, I Damba, EC Rees, L Cao, and AD Fox. 2020a.** Migration routes and conservation status of the Whooper Swan *Cygnus cygnus* in East Asia. *Wildfowl Special Issue 6*: 43–72.
- Ao, P, X Wang, D Solovyeva, F Meng, T Ikeuchi, T Shimada, J Park, D Gao, G Liu, B Hu, T Natsagdorj, B Zheng, S Vartanyan, B Davaasuren, J Zhang, L Cao1 and AD Fox. 2020b.** Rapid decline of the geographically restricted and globally threatened Eastern Palearctic Lesser White-fronted Goose *Anser erythropus* . *Wildfowl Special Issue 6*: 206–243.
- Ararat, K. 2016.** First record of Lesser Spotted Eagle *Clanga pomarina* , first breeding record of Eurasian Penduline Tit *Remiz pendulinus* and first records of Eastern Bonelli's Warbler *Phylloscopus orientalis* , Olive Tree Warbler *Hippolais olivetorum* and Goldcrest *Regulus regulus* , for Iraq. *Sandgrouse* 38(1): 106-109
- Ararat, K, O Fadhil, RF Porter and M Salim. 2011.** Breeding birds in Iraq: important new discoveries. *Sandgrouse* **33(1)**: 12-33.
- Argandeval, ME. 1983.** [Distribution and numbers of birds of prey in the mountain landscapes of Central and Eastern Afghanistan]. **In:** Galushin, VM. (Ed). [*Ecology of Birds of Prey*]. (Papers from the First Conference on the Ecology and Conservation of Birds of Prey, Moscow, 16–18 February 1983). Nauka. Moscow. USSR. [In Russian]]. pp96-98.
- Arkhipov, VYu and M Blair. 2007.** Skua (*Catharacta, Stercorarius*) occurrence in the OSME Region. *Sandgrouse* **29 (2)**: 183-204.
- Arkhipov, Vyu and OA Goroshko. 2019.** Первая регистрация белогрудого погоныша в Сибири. [First record of White-breasted Waterhen in Siberia]. *Фауна Урала и Сибири* **2019(1)**: 121-123 {*Fauna of the Urals and Siberia* .} (In Russian with English summary).
- Arkhipov, VYu. 2006.** Status and distribution of selected bird species on the Russia-Kazakhstan border northwest of the Caspian Sea. *Sandgrouse* **28(2)**: 156-169.
- Arshad, M, I Pedall, J González, (O Hatzofe, AA Khan, T Osborne) and M Wink. 2009.** Genetic variation of four *Gyps* species (*Gyps bengalensis*, *G. africanus*, *G. indicus* and *G. fulvus*) based on microsatellite analysis. *J. Raptor Res.* 43(3): 227-236.
- Arlott, N. 2009.** *Birds of the Palearctic - non-passerines*. Collins. London. UK.
- Ash, JS. 1983.** Over fifty additions of birds to the Somalia list, including two hybrids, together with notes from Ethiopia and Kenya. *Scopus* **7**: 54-79.
- Ash, J and J Atkins. 2009.** *Birds of Ethiopia and Eritrea*. Christopher Helm/A&C Black. London, UK.
- Ashoori, A. 2018a.** Ferruginous Ducks *Aythya nyroca* breeding in the Anzali wetland, coastal Caspian, Iran. *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 5-6.

Ashoori, A. 2018b. The birds of Bujagh national park, Iran, 2004-2016. *Sandgrouse* **40(2)**: 144-161.

Ashoori, A and H Watanabe. 2017. A breeding record of Black-headed Gull *Chroicocephalus ridibundus* at a Caspian coastal area, Iran. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 45-47.

Ashoori, A, H Alinejad and A Hamraz. 2011. Recent breeding records and status of the Barn Owl *Tyto alba* in Gilan province, northern Iran. *Sandgrouse* **33(2)**: 120-121

Ashoori, A, Y Rakshbhar and K Abbasi. 2019a. Severe decline in the breeding population of the White-tailed Eagle *Haliaeetus albicilla* in Iran, with observations on breeding activities in Gilan Province. *Sandgrouse* **41(2)**: 176-180.

Ashoori, A, H Amini, A Khaleghizadeh, A Manolopoulos and G Catsadorakis. 2019b. What caused the strong increase of the winter population of the Dalmatian Pelican, *Pelecanus crispus* , in Iran in the last two decades? *Zoll. Mid. East.* doi: 10.1080/09397140.2019.1663866

Ashour, L, M Alzayer and M Alshamlih. 2020. First documented breeding of Spur-winged Lapwing *Vanellus spinosus* in Kuwait. *Sandgrouse* **42(2)**: 298-301.

Aspinall, S. 1996. *The breeding birds of the United Arab Emirates* . Hobby Publications. Liverpool UK/Dubai UAE.

Aspinall, S. 2007. UAE Cattle Egret colony finally unveiled. *Phoenix* **23**: 2.

Aspinall, S. 2010. *Breeding birds of the United Arab Emirates* . Environment Agency Dubai, UAE.

Aspinall, SJ, RF Porter and O al-Saghier. 2004. Four new bird species in Yemen from Socotra. *Sandgrouse* **26(1)**: 48-51.

Aspinall, S and D Stanton. 2010. Lesser Frigatebird *Fregata ariel* new to Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **32(1)**: **41-42**.

Aspinall, S and RF Porter. 2011. *Birds of the United Arab Emirates* . Helm Field Guides. Christopher Helm, London UK

Atta, GAM. 1992. First record of Great Bustard *Otis tarda* in Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **14(2)**: 111-112.

Austin, JA, V Bretagnolle and E Pasquet. 2004. A Global Molecular Phylogeny of the small *Puffinus* shearwaters and implications for the Systematics of the Little/Audubon's Shearwater complex. *Auk* **121(3)**: 847-864.

Avibase. 2005. *Bird Checklists of the World* . (Multiple visits) eg Afghanistan checklist H&M at www.bsc-eoc.org/avibase/avibase.jsp?pg=checklist&lang=EN.

Avibase. 2006. *Bird Checklists of the World - Egypt* .

Ayé, R. 2007. *Wildlife Conservation Society:Afghanistan Biodiversity Conservation Project - Wakhan Avifauna Survey Report* . WCS internal report.

Ayé, R. 2016. First record of Eastern Buzzard *Buteo japonicus* for Tajikistan. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 77-78

Ayé, R, M Schweizer and T Roth. 2012. *The Birds of Central Asia*. Helm. London. UK.

Ayé, R, T Stalling and T Roth. 2014. Himalayan Vultures in Iran in April 2007 and December 2010. *Dutch Birding* **34(3)**: 159-162.

Azeria, ET. 2004. Terrestrial bird community patterns on the coralline islands of the Dahlak Archipelago, Red Sea, Eritrea. *Global Ecol. Biogeogr* . **13**: 177–187

Azimov, N, P Iankov, R Kashkarov, M Koshkin, E Rustamov, V Soldatov, A Ten and A Veyisov. 2018. Further surveys at a globally important staging site for migrating Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius* in Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan. *Sandgrouse* 40(1): 38-50.

Babbington,J. 2018a. Further records from southwest Saudi Arabia of Harlequin Quail *Coturnix delagorguei* . *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 7-10.

Babbington 2018b. My 'local patch'at Dhahran Hills, Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4**: 39-60.

Babbington, J. 2019. First fully documented record of Rüppell's Vulture *Gyps rueppelli* for Saudi Arabia and the Arabian Peninsula. *Sandgrouse* **41(2)**: 205-208

Babbington, J and P Roberts. 2012. Greater Spotted Eagles *Aquila clanga* summering in Saudi Arabia? *Sandgrouse* **34(1)**: 65-66.

Babbington, J and P Roberts. 2014. Further records of Small Buttonquail *Turnix sylvaticus* and 'mangrove white-eye' *Zosterops* sp in southwest Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **36(1)**: 50-52.

Babbington, J and O Campbell. 2016. Recent status and occurrence of Crested Honey Buzzards *Pernis apivorus* in the Arabian Peninsula, with emphasis on Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* 38(1): 12-22

Babbington, J and P Roberts. 2017. An update on the wintering status of Sociable Lapwings *Vanellus gregarius* in Saudi Arabia with a new wintering location in the Eastern Province, *Sandgrouse* 39(2): 172-176.

Baha el Din, S and W Salama. 1984. Waterbird Migration Study at Zaranik, Sinai 2024 September 1982. *Courser* **1**: 28-43

Bailey, N and WRP Bourne. 1963. Some records of Petrels handled in the northern Indian Ocean. *J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc* . **60(1)**: 256-259.

Bailey, RS. 1966. The sea-birds of the southeast coast of Arabia. *Ibis* **108**: 224-264.

Bailey, RS. 1968. The pelagic distribution of sea-birds in the western Indian Ocean. *Ibis* **110**: 493-519.

Bailey, RS, R Pocklington and PR Willis. 1968. Storm-Petrels *Oceanodroma* spp in the Indian Ocean. *Ibis* **110**: 27-34

Baker, AJ, SL Pereira and TA Paton. 2007. Phylogenetic relationships and divergence times of Charadriiformes genera: multigene evidence for the Cretaceous origin of at least 14 clades of shorebirds. *Biol. Lett* . **3**: 205–210.

Ball, L, W al-Fazari andJ Borrell. 2015. Birds of Wadi Sayq, Dhofar, Oman: British Exploring Society expeditions January-March 2012 and 2013. *Sandgrouse* **37(1)**: 2-12.

Banks, RC, RT Chesser, C Cicero, JL Dunn, AW Kratter, IJ Lovett, PC Rasmussen, JV Remsen, JD Rising and DF Stotz. 2007. Forty-eighth supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds. *Auk* 124: 1109-1115.

Banks RC. 2012. Classification and Nomenclature of the Sandpipers (Aves: Arenariinae), *Zootaxa* 3513: 86-88.doi:10.1017/S0959270914000409

Barnes, HE. 1893a. On the birds of Aden. *Ibis* **1893**: 57-84, 165-181 & map.

Barnes, HE. 1893b. List of birds noted at Aden and its vicinity. *J. bombay Nat. Hist. Soc.* **8**: 231-233.

Barthel, PH and J Hering. 2012. Die Biologie und Bestimmung der Chinadommel *Ixobrychus sinensis* . [Biology and identification of Yellow Bittern.] *Limicola* **26**: 279-309.

Barré, N, A Barau and C Jouanin. 1996. *Oiseaux de la Réunion* .Les Éditions du Pacifique, Paris.

Bashford, R. 1997. The first Cotton Teal *Nettapus coromandelianus* in Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **19 (2)**: 142-143.

Bates, RSP and EHN Lowther. 1952. *Breeding Birds of Kashmir* . OUP. Oxford. UK.

Belik, VP. 1990. [Bonelli's Eagle in Transcaucasus. **In:** Rare, Uncommon and Little Studied Birds of Northern Caucasus-*Materials of Scientific-Practical Conference*]. pp10-11. Stavropol. Russia. [In Russian]

Belik, VP. 1998. Current population status of rare and protected waders in South Russia. **In:** Hötker, H, EA Lebedeva, PS Tomkovich, J Gromadzka, NC Davidson, J Evans, DA Stroud and RB West. Migration and international conservation of waders: research, and conservation on north Asian, African and European flyways. *Int. Wader Studies* 10: 273-281.

van Bemmelen, RSA, J Hungar, I Tulp and RHG Klaasen. 2016. First geolocator tracks of Swedish red-necked phalaropes reveal the Scandinavia-Arabian Sea connection. *J. Avian Biol.* 47: 295-303.

Ben Dov, A and Y Kiat 2016. Breeding Pallid Scops Owls in Rift Valley, Israel, in spring 2015. *Dutch Birding* **38(3)**: 146-158.

Ben Dov, A, A Atar, E Baruchi K Levi and N Sapir. 2017. Breeding biology of Desert Owl in Israel. *Dutch Birding* **39(5)**: 285-307.

Benson, SV. 1970. *Birds of Lebanon and the Jordan area* . ICBP. Frederick Warne & Co, London & New York.

van den Berg, AB. 2018. WP bird names. <https://tinyurl.com/yam3d3kg>.

van den Berg, AB, S Bekir, P de Kniff and The Sound Approach. 2010. Rediscovery, biology, vocalisations and taxonomy of fish owls in Turkey. *DB* **32**: 287-298.

van den Berg, AB, CAW Bosman and FG Rozendaal. 1982a. First sight-record of White-faced Shearwater *Calonectris leucomelas* in Sri Lanka. Notes on Sea-birds 69. *Ardea* **70**: 83.

van den Berg, AB, CAW Bosman and FG Rozendaal. 1982B. Mass movement of Bridled Terns *Sterna anaethetus* and Wilson's Petrels *Oceanites oceanicus* off Colombo, Sri Lanka. *Ardea* 70: 81-82

van den Berg, AB, C Smeenck, CAW Bosman, BJM Haase, AM van der Neit and GC Cadée. 1991. Barau's Petrel *Pterodroma barau* and Jouanin's Petrel *Bulweria fallax* and other Notes on Sea-birds 67 seabirds in the northern Indian Ocean in June-July 1984 and 1985. *Ardea* 79:1.14.

van den Berg, AB, S Bekir, P de Knijff and The Sound Approach. 2010. Rediscovery, biology, vocalisations and taxonomy of fish owls in Turkey. *Dutch Birding* **32:5** 287-298

Berthold, P. 1999. *Bird Migration: a general survey*. 2nd edn . OUP. Oxford. UK.

Bevza, IA. 2009. [Ornithological observations in the Karashengel hunting area in 2008.] *Kazakh. Orn. Bull.* **2008**: 102-104. [In Russian.]

Bijlsma, R. 2002. Life-history traits of Honey Buzzards (*Pernis apivorus*) in Africa. *Die Vogelwarte* **41**: 223-231.

BirdingEgypt.com. 2006.

BinE = Birding In Egypt 2009. www.birdinginegypt.com. Webmaster Istvàn (Steve) Moldovàn

Biricik, M. 2009. Unexpectedly large number of Sociable Lapwings *Vanellus gregarius* on autumn migration in Turkey and some remarks on the stopover site. *Sandgrouse* **31(1)**: 15-17.

Blackburn, TM, E Dyer, S Su and P Cassey. 2015. Long after the event, or four things we (should) know about bird invasions. *J. Orn.* **156 (Supp 1)**: 15-25.

BLI = BirdLife International. 2005 *et seq* . www.birdlife.org. (Multiple Data Zone visits).

Boesman, P. 2019. Black Francolin has two vocal groups. *Dutch Birding* **41(2)**: 73-79

Boland, CRJ and BO Burwell. 2020. Ranking and mapping the high conservation priority bird species of Saudi Arabia. *Avian Conserv. & Ecol.* **15(2)**: Paper 18, pp13. doi.org/10.5751/ACE-01705-150218

Bolton, M, AL Smith, E Gómez-Díaz, VL Friesen, R Medeiros, J Bried, JL Roscales and RW Furness. 2008. Monteiro's Storm-petrel *Oceanodroma montei* , a new species from the Azores. *Ibis* **150**: 717-727.

Bom, R and JA van Gils. 2013. Migration routes and breeding origin of wintering Crab Plovers at Barr al-Hikman, Oman. *Phoenix* **29**: 10.

Bonser, R. 2006. Birding Egypt's southern Red Sea coast. *Birding World* **19(5)**: 212-219.

Boug, A and MZ-ul Islam. 2018. Dating Saudi Arabian Desert Surface Assemblages with Arabian Ostrich *Struthio camelus syriacus* Eggshell by C14: Propositions for Palaeocology and Extinction. *Biod Intl J.* **2(1)**: 00048. [doi: 10.15406/bij.2018.02.00048](https://doi.org/10.15406/bij.2018.02.00048)

Bourne, WRP. 1960. The Petrels of the Indian Ocean. *Sea Swallow* **13**: 26-39.

Bourne, WRP. 1983. A Gon-gon *Pterodroma (mollis) faeae* in Israel. *Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl.* **103**: 110.

Bourne, WRP. 1988a. Ornithological observations at sea around Arabia. *OSME Bulletin* **20**: 7-11.

Bourne, WRP. 1988b. The status of deep-sea birds off the Emirates. *Gazelle* **3(4)**: 6-7.

Bourne, WRP. 1989. Seabird reports received in 1987 and 1988. *Sea Swallow* **38**: 7-30.

Bourne, WRP. 1991. The Seabirds of Arabia. *Sea Swallow* **40**: 4-12.

Bourne, WRP. 1996. The larger white-headed gulls wintering around the southern coasts of Asia. *Sea Swallow* **45**: 86-91.

Bourne, WRP. 1997. Was Richard Meinertzhagen's record of a "Great Black-backed Gull *Larus marinus* really Heuglin's Gull *L. heuglini* ? *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist.* **94**: 159-160.

Bourne, WRP. 2000. The South Indo-Atlantic *Fregetta* Storm-Petrels. *Sea Swallow* **49**: 54-56.

Bourne, WRP and MC Radford. 1962. Notes on Seabirds. *Sea Swallow* **15**: 7-27.

Bourne, WRP and G Bundy. 1990. Records of Brown-headed Gull *Larus brunnicephalus* and Grey-headed Gull *L. cirrocephalus* around Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **12**: 37-42.

Boye, P. 1990. On the distribution and status of the Black Francolin, *Francolinus francolinus* , in Cyprus. *Zool. Mid. East.* **4**: 17-21.

Brammer, FP, EC Dickinson, A Harding and C Voisin. 2018. Establishing the precedence between two published 1964 descriptions of a new seabird. *Zool. Bibliog* . **6(1)**: 1-2.

Bräunlich, A. 2012. www.sibagu.com/mongolia

Brazil, M. 2009. *Birds of East Asia* . Christopher Helm/A&C Black. London. UK

Breman, FC, K Jordaens, G Sonet, ZT Nagy, J van Houdt and M Louette. 2012. DNA barcoding and evolutionary relationships in *Accipiter* Brisson, 1760 (Aves, Falconiformes: Accipitridae) with a focus on African and Eurasian representatives. *J. Orn* . DOI 10.1007/s10336-012-0892-5.

Bretagnolle, V. 1998. Levels of endemism in Mediterranean Procellariiformes: evidence from morphometrics, behaviour and genetics. **In:** Walmsley, J, V Goutner, A el-Hilli and J Sultana. (Eds). *Ecologie des oiseaux marins et gestion intégrée du littoral en Méditerranée*. IV Symposium Méditerranée des oiseaux marins. Les amis des oiseaux & Medmaravis. Tunis, Tunisia.

Bretagnolle, V and C Attié. 1991. Status of Barau's Petrel (*Pterodroma baraui*): Colony Sites, Breeding Population and Taxonomic Affinities. *Colonial Waterbirds*. **14(1)**: 25-33

Bridge, ES, AW Jones and AJ Baker. 2005. A phylogenetic framework for the terns (Sternini) inferred from MtDNA sequences: implications for taxonomy and plumage evolution. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol* . 35: 459-469

BB = British Birds. 2004a. Are there really two species of Houbara? – PJ Cowan. Letters. *British Birds* **97 (7)**: 346.

BB = British Birds. 2004b. Are there really two species of Houbara? – a response from the TSC – Martin Collinson. Letters. *British Birds* **97 (7)**: 346.

Brochet, A-L, W van den Bossche, S Jbour, PK Ndag'ang'a, VR Jones, WAI Abdou, AR al-Hmoud, NG Asswad, JC Atienza, I Atrash, N Barbara, K Bensusan, T Bino, C Celada, SI Cherkaoui, J Costa, B Deceuninck, KS Etayeb, C Feltrup-Azafzaf, J Figelj, M Gustin, P Kmecl, V Kocevski, M Korbeti, D Kotrošan, JM Laguna, M Lattuada, D Leitão, P Lopes, N López-Jiménez, V Lucić, T Micol, A Moali, Y Perlman, N Piludu, D Portolou, K Putilin, G Quaintenne, G Ramadan-Jaradi, Milan Ružić, A Sandor, N Sarajli , D Saveljić, RD Sheldon, T Shialis, N Tsiopelas, F Vargas, C Thompson, A. Brunner, R Grimmett and SHM Butchart. 2016. Preliminary assessment of the scope and scale of illegal killing and taking of birds in the Mediterranean. *Bird Conserv, Intl* . **26**: 1-28.

Brochet, A-L, S Jbour, RD Sheldon, R Porter, VR Jones, W al-Fazari, O al-Saghier, S Alkhuzai, LA al-Obeid, R Angwin, K Ararat, M Pope, MY Shobrak, MS Willson, SS Zadeghan and SHM Butchart. 2019. A preliminary assessment of the scope and scale of illegal killing and taking of wild birds in the Arabian Peninsula, Iran and Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **41(2)**: 154-175.

Broders, O, T Osborne and M Wink. 2003. A mt DNA phylogeny of bustards (Otididae) based on nucleotide sequences of the cytochrome-b gene. *J. Orn.* **144**: 176-185.

Brooke, M de L. 2004. *Albatrosses and petrels across the world* . OUP. Oxford. UK.

Brown, RM and WC Jordan. 2009. Characterization of polymorphic microsatellite loci from Round Island Petrels (*Pterodroma arminjoniana*) and their utility in other seabird species. *J. Orn.* **150**: 925-929.

Brown, RM, WC Jordan, CG Faulkes, CG Jones, L Bugoni, V Tatayah, RL Palma and RA Nichols. 2011. Phylogenetic Relationships in *Pterodroma* Petrels are Obscured by Recent Secondary Contact and Hybridization. *PLoS ONE* **6(5)**: 1-8.

Browne, S. 1997. The first White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis* in Turkey and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **19 (2)**: 146-147.

Browne, SJ and NJ Aebischer. 2003a. Habitat use, foraging ecology and diet of Turtle Doves *Streptopelia turtur* in Britain. *Ibis* **145**: 572-582.

Browne, SJ and NJ Aebischer. 2003b. Temporal changes in the migration phenology of turtle doves *Streptopelia turtur* in Britain, based on coastal bird observatories. *J. Avian Biol.* **34**: 65-71.

Browne, SJ and NJ Aebischer. 2003c. Temporal changes in the biometrics of Turtle Doves *Streptopelia turtur* caught in Britain, between 1956 and 2000. *Ring. & Migr.* **21**: 203-208.

Browne, SJ and NJ Aebischer. 2004. Temporal changes in the breeding ecology of Turtle Doves *Streptopelia turtur* in Britain and implications for conservation. *Ibis* **146**: 125-137.

Buchanan, GM, AL Bond, NJ Crockford, J Kamp, JW Pearce-Higgins and GM Hilton. 2017. The potential breeding range of Slender-billed Curlew *Numenius tenuirostris* identified by stable-isotope analysis. *Bird Cons. Intl.* 10pp. doi.org/10.1017/S0959270916000551

Buchheim, A, K Krätzel, J Langenburg, T Langenburg, A Schneider and S Tautz. 2015. Discovery of a Relict Gull *larus relictus* breeding colony in Mongolia. *BirdingASIA* **24**: 46-50.

Buechley, ER, A de la C Muñoz, JR Roman, G Cauca and H Rayaleh. 2019. Notable bird observations for Djibouti, including the first record of Semi-collared Flycatcher *Ficedula semitorquata* . *ABC Bull.* **26(2)**: 179-185.

Bukreev, SA. 1997. [*Ornithogeography and wildlife protection in Turkmenistan*]. Pensoft (?) Moscow. Russia. [In Russian].

Bukreev, SA. 2005. Checklist of breeding birds of Turkmenistan. (Scanned list of scientific names to subspecies level via Evgeniy Panov)

Burgas, A and A Ollé. 2017. Sykes's Nightjar at Muntasar oasis, Oman, in December 2016. *Dutch Birding* **39(5)**: 329-332.

Busuttil, S and R Ayé. 2009. Ornithological surveys in Bamiyan Province, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan. *Sandgrouse* **31(2)**: 146-159.

Cagnon, C, B Lauga, G Hémary and C Mouchès. 2004. Phylogenetic differentiation of storm petrels (*Hydrobates pelagicus*) based on cytochrome *b* mitochondrial variation. *Marine Biol.* 145: 1257-1264.

Campbell, O. 2010. First record of Wilson's Phalarope *Steganopus tricolor* in the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* **32(2)**: 147-148.

Campbell, O and D O'Mahoney. 2013. White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis* in the United Arab Emirates: the first records for the Arabian peninsula. *Sandgrouse* **35(1)**: 36-38.

Canpbell, O and M Smiles. 2017. The discovery of a breeding population of Egyptian Nightjars *Caprimulgus aegyptius* in the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* **39(2)**: 182-186.

Campbell, O, RL Flood, K al Dhaheri and G Talbot. 2013. The first confirmed records of Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris (diomedea) borealis* for the United Arab Emirates and Oman, in 2011. *Sandgrouse* **35(2)**: 126-131.

Campbell, O, M Smiles, H Roberts, J Judas and T Pedersen. 2017. Gulf of Oman: analysis of seabird records from the east coast of the United Arab Emirates 2010-2016. *Sandgrouse* **39(2)**: 138-165.

Campbell, O, S Javid, A al Dhaheri, AE al Omari, P Soorae and A al Dhaheri. 2018. Al Wathba Wetland Reserve, Abu Dhabi emirate: successful mixing of birds and people. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4**: 73-84.

Campbell, O and M Smiles. 2019a. Notable breeding records from a recently established anthropogenic, agricultural, site in the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 18-31.

Campbell, O and M Smiles. 2019b. A Leach's Storm Petrel *Hydrobates leucorhous* off the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 32-35

Capito, CE. 1931. Some birds from the North West corner of Fars, Persia. *J Bombay NHS* **XXXIV(IV)**: 922-935.

Carboneras, C, F Jutglar and GM Kirwan.2018. Audubon's Shearwater (*Puffinus lherminieri*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, DA Christie and E de Juana. (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive*. Lynx Edicions, Barcelona. (retrieved from <https://www.hbw.com/node/52580> on 10 April 2018).

Carlos, CJ, CS Roselaar and J-F Voisin. 2012. A replacement name for *Charadrius leschenaultii crassirostris* (Severtzov, 1873), a subspecies of Greater Sand Plover. *Bull. BOC* 132(1): 63-64.

Carr, P, 2015. Birds of the British Indian Ocean Territory, Chagos Archipelago, central Indian Ocean. *Indian BIRDS* 10(3&4): 57–70.

Castell, P. 1998. The first breeding record of Swift Tern *Sterna bergii* in Egypt. *Sandgrouse* 20(1): 49-51.

Castell, P. 2001. Breeding birds of western Saudi Arabia. *Phoenix* 18: 6

CBR11 = Cyprus Bird Report 2011 . (see Richardson, C, S Christodoulides and N Cottle. 2012). BirdLife Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Chalmers, M. 2009. First record of Great Knot *Calidris tenuirostris* in Qatar. *Sandgrouse* 31(2): 177-178.

C&D = Chantler, P and G Driessens. 1995. *Swifts* . Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Cheke, AS. 2005. Naming segregates from the Columba-Streptopelia pigeons following DNA studies on phylogeny. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* 125: 293-295.

Cheshire, NG. 1991. Notes on seabird reports received in 1990. *Sea Swallow* 40: 21-37.

Chesser, RT, SM Billerman, KJ Burns, C Cicero, 5 JL Dunn, AW Kratter, IJ Lovette, NA Mason, PC Rasmussen, JV Remsen Jr, DF Stotz and K Winker. 2020. Sixty-first Supplement to the American Ornithological Society's *Check-list of North American Birds*. *The Auk* . 137: 1-24. doi: 10.1093/auk/ukaa030

Christidis, L and WE Boles. 2008. Systematics and Taxonomy of Australian Birds. CSIRO Publishing, Collingwood, VIC, Australia.

Christopoulou, A, A Manolopoulos and G Catsadorakis. 2020. The distribution and numbers of Dalmatian Pelican *Pelecanus crispus* on the Central Asian flyway beteen 1990 and 2015. *Sandgrouse* 42(1): 2-28.

Chu, PC 1998. A phylogeny of the gulls (Aves: Larinae) inferred from osteological and integumentary characters. *Cladistics* 14: 1-43.

Clark, WS and R Parslow. 1991. A specimen record of Shikra *Accipiter badius* for Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* 13(1): 44-46.

Cleere, N. 2010. *Nightjars, Potoos, Frogmouths, Oilbird and Owlet-nightjars of the World* . WildGuides. Old Basing, Hampshire, UK.

C&N = Cleere, N and D Nurney. 1998. *Nightjars* . Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Clements, JF. 2000. *Birds of the World – A Checklist, 5th edn* . Pica. Robertsbridge. UK.

Clements, JF. 2007. *The Clements Checklist of the Birds of the World, 6th edn* . (as updated on-line) Christopher Helm. A&C Black. London. UK.

Clements 2011 et seq . <http://www.birds.cornell.edu/clementschecklist/downloadable-clements-checklist>

- Cohen, BL, AJ Baker, K Blechschmidt, DL Dittmann, RW Furness, JA Gerwin, AJ Helbig, J de Korte, HD Marshall, RL Palma, H-U Peter, R Ramli, I Siebold, MS Willcox, RH Wilson and RM Zink. 1997. Enigmatic phylogeny of skuas (Aves Stercorariidae). *Proc R Soc Lond B* 264: 181-190.
- Cohen, C. 2011. The phylogenetics, taxonomy and biogeography of African arid zone terrestrial birds: the bustards (Otididae), sandgrouse (Pteroclididae), coursers (Glareolidae) and Stone Partridge (Ptilopachus). *Thesis* . Univ. Cape Town.
- Collar, NJ. 2013. The 2011 Bernard Tucker Memorial Lecture - A species is whatever I say it is. *Brit. Birds* **106**: 130-142.
- Collar, N. 2017. Species-level changes proposed for Asian birds in 2016, and discoveries of new taxa. *BirdingASIA* **28**: 12-22
- Collar, NJ and JD Pilgrim. 2007. Species-level changes proposed for Asian birds, 2005-2006. *BirdingASIA* **8**: 14-30.
- Collar, NJ and P Boesman. 2019. The taxonomy of certain *Asio* and *Bubo* owl species in Africa and Arabia. *ABC Bull.* **26(2)**: 155-169.
- Collar, NJ and P Boseman. 2020. The taxonomic status of Annobón Scops Owl *Otus feae* and Arabian Scops Owl *O. pamela*. *Bull. ABC.* **27(2)**: 159-167.
- Collar, NJ, HS Baral, N Batbayar, GS Bardwaj, N Brahma, RJ Burnside, AY Choudhury, O Combreau, PM Dolman, PF Donald, S Dutta, D Gadhavi, K Gore, OA Goroshko, C Hong, GA Jathar, RRS Jha, YV Jhala, MA Koshkin, BP Lahkar, G Liu, SP Mahmood, MB Morales, SS Narwade, T Natsagdorj, AA Nefedov, JP Silva, JJ Thakuri, M Wang, Y Zhang and AE Kessler. 2018. Averting the extinction of bustards in Asia. *Forktail* **33**: 1-26.
- Collinson, M. 2006. Splitting headaches? Recent taxonomic changes affecting the British and Western Palearctic lists. *Brit. Birds* **99**: 306-323.
- Collinson, M, DT Parkin, AG Knox, G Sangster and A Helbig. 2006. Species limits within the genus *Melanitta*, the scoters. *British Birds* **99**: 183-201.
- Collinson, JM, DT Parkin, AG Knox, G Sangster and L Svensson. 2008. Species boundaries in the Herring and Lesser Black-backed Gull complex. *Brit. Birds* **101(7)**: 340-363.
- Collinson, JM, E Ferguson, T Jones and C Rozen. 2016. Genetic analysis of a Western Reef Egret *E. gularis* from Israel. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 2-4.
- Collinson, JM, P Dufour, AA Hamza, Y Lawrie, M Elliott, C Barlow and P-A Crochet. 2017. When morphology is not reflected by molecular phylogeny: the case of three ‘orange-billed terns’ *Thalasseus maximus*, *Thalasseus bergii* and *Thalasseus bengalensis* (Charadriiformes: Laridae). *Bio. J. Linn. Soc.* 20: 1-7.
- Conradt, S and EB Ebels. 2014. Gull-billed Terns in northwestern Europe: breeding results, conservation and post-breeding movements. *Dutch Birding* **36**: 147-158.
- Cornwallis, L and RF Porter. 1982. Spring observations on the birds of North Yemen. *OSME Bulletin* **4**:1-36.
- Corso, A. 2010. Sicilian Rock Partridge: identification and taxonomy. *Dutch Birding* **32**: 79-96.
- Corso, A. 2018. Updated status of European Lanner Falcon, *Falco biarmicus feldeggii* (Schlegel, 1843) (Aves Falconiformes): a taxon on the verge of extinction, with brief comments on the North African Lanner, *F. biarmicus erlangeri* (Kleinschmidt, 1901). *Biodiversity J.* **9(1)**: 35–44
- Corso, A and R Gildi. 1998. Hybrids between black kite and common buzzard in Italy 1996. *Dutch Birding* **20**: 226–233.
- Corso, A, JFFJ Jansen and G Kirwan. 2015. Two overlooked specimens of Slender-billed Curlew *Numenius tenuirostris* from Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **37**: 25.

Cowan, PJ. 2017. Only one species of Houbara? *British Birds*. **110**: 356-357.

Cowan, PJ. 2018. The unnatural history of desert birds in the Arabian peninsula. A review. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4**: 113-117.

Cracraft, J, FK Barker and A Cibois. 2003. Avian higher-level phylogenetics and the Howard and Moore checklist of birds. In: Dickinson, EC. 2003. (Ed). *The Howard and Moore complete checklist of the birds of the world*. 3rd edn. Christopher Helm. London. UK.

Crochet, P-A, E Didner and P Geniez. 2018. Goliath Heron breeding at Wadi Lahami, Egypt, in April 2006. *Dutch Birding* **40(4)**: 245-247.

Cumming, WD. 1918. Natural History Notes from Fao. *J Bomb Nat Hist Soc* **XXVI**: 292-295. (Corrections to the List of Birds from Fao published in the *Ibis* 1886 and 1891.)

Crochet, P-A. 2018. Three-banded Plover Breeding at Abu Simbel, Egypt, in May 2011. *Dutch Birding* **40(1)**: 36-37.

Crowe, TM, P Bloomer, E Randi, V Lucchini, R Kimball, E Braun and JG Groth. 2006. Supra-generic cladistics of landfowl (Order Galliformes). *Acta Zool. Sin* . **52(Supp)**: 358-361.

Dahl, SK. 1954. [*Fauna of the Armenian SSR. Vertebrates*]. Academy of Sciences Press. Yerevan. Armenia. [In Russian].

Damba, I, L Fang, K Yi, J Zhang, N Batbayar, J You, O-K Moon, S-D Jin, BF Liu, G Liu, W Xu, B Hu, S Liu, J Park, H Kim, K Koyama, T Natsagdorj, B Davaasuren, H Lee, O Goroshko, Q Zhu, L Ge, L Cao and AD.Fox. 2020. Flyway structure, breeding, migration and wintering distributions of the globally threatened Swan Goose *Anser cygnoides* in East Asia. *Wildfowl Special Issue* **6**: 97–123.

Danckwerts, DK, CD McQuaid, M Connan, MJ Smale, M Le Corre, L Humeau, S Kaehler, CC Juhasz, S Orlowski, J Tourmetzand S Jaquemet. 2016. Intra-annual variation in the foraging ecology of the endangered endemic Barau’s Petrel (*Pterodroma baraui*) from Réunion Island, south-western Indian Ocean: insights from a multifaceted approach. *Mar. Biol* . **163**: 18.

Danckwerts, DK, L Humeau, P Pinet, CD McQuaid and M Le Corre. 2021. Extreme philopatry and genetic diversification at unprecedented scales in a seabird. *Scient. Reps.* **11**: 6834.
www.nature.com/scientificreports doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-86406-9

Darling, AL. 2005. Long-eared Owl *Asio otus* breeding in Cairo, Egypt. *Bull. ABC* **12(1)**: 42-43.

David, N and M Gosselin. 2002. The grammatical gender of avian genera. *Bull. BOC* **122 (4)**: 257-282.

Delany, S, J Veen and JA Clark. (Eds) 2006. *Urgent preliminary assessment of ornithological data relevant to the spread of Avian Influenza in Europe*. Report to the European Commission.

Delany, S, D Scott, T Dodman and D Stroud. 2009. *An atlas of wader populations in Africa and western Eurasia* . Wetlands International. Wageningen, Nederland.

Deng, X, Q Zhao, D Solovyeva, H Lee, I Byskatova-Harmey, Z Xu, K Ushiyama, T Shimada, K Koyama, J Park, H Kim, G Liu, W Xu, B Hu, D Gao, Y Zhang, B He, T Natsagdorj, B Davaasuren, S Moriguchi, D Barykina, A Antonov, A Stepanov, J Zhang, L Cao and AD Fox. 2020. Contrasting trends in two East Asian populations of the Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons* . *Wildfowl*
Dennis, M, S Dennis and Ł Ławicki. 2021. First record of Franklin’s Gull *Leucophaeus pipixcan* for Egypt and its status in the OSME region. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 142-145.

Dickinson, EC. 2003. (Ed). *The Howard and Moore complete checklist of the birds of the world*. 3rd edn . Christopher Helm. London. UK.

Dickinson, EC and M Walters. 2006. Systematic notes on Asian birds **54**. Comments on the names proposed by Hodgson (1845) and their priority. *Zool. Med. Leiden* **80**: 155-168

Dickinson, EC and L Svensson. 2012. A new name for a buzzard from the Himalayas. *Bull l. BOC* **132(3)**: 221.

Dickinson, EC and JV Remsen Jr. (Eds) 2013. *The Howard and Moore checklist of Birds of the World. 4th edn. Vol 1. Non-Passerines* . Aves Press.Eastbourne, UK.

Diek H van. R Felix, M Hornman.,P Meininger, F Willems and M Zekhuis. 2004. Bird counting in Iran in January 2004. *Dutch Birding* **26**: 287–296

Dijkstra, K-D. 1997. Striated Heron *Butorides striata* breeding in Egyptian Nile Valley. *Sandgrouse* **19(2)**; 140.

Dijk, K van, S Kharitonov, H Vonk and B Ebbinge. 2011. Taimyr Gulls: evidence for Pacific winter range, with notes on morphology and breeding. *Dutch Birding* **33: 9-21**

Dixon, A, B Nyambayar and P-O Gankhuyag. 2011. Autumn migration of an Amur Falcon *Falco amurensis* from Mongolia to the Indian Ocen tracked by satellite. *Forktail* **27**: 86-89

Dixon A, D Ragyov, D Izquierdo, D Weeks ML Rahman and I Klisurov. 2019. Movement and survival of captive-bred Saker Falcons *Falco cherrug* released by wild hacking: implications for reintroduction management. *Acta Ornithol* . **54**: 157–170. doi 10.3161/00016454AO2019.54.2.003

Domaniewski, J. 1933. [A new subspecies *paradoxus* of Eagle Owl *Bubo bubo*]. *Acta Ornithologica Musei Zoologici Polonici* , **1**: 123-146. (Assumed title of extract from pp123-146)

Doña, J, FJ Ruiz-Ruano and R Jovani. 2015. DNA barcoding of Iberian Peninsula and North Africa Tawny Owls *Strix aluco* suggests the Strait of Gibraltar as an important barrier for phylogeography. *Mitochondrial DNA* doi:10.3109/19401736.2015.1089573

Donald, PF, NN Azimov, E Ball, RE Green, J Kamp,S Karreyeva, R Kashkarov, A Kurbanov, E Rustamov, J Saparmuradov, R Sheldon, V Soldatov, A Ten, R Thorpe, M Underhill, R Urazaliyev and A Veyisov. 2016. A globally important migration staging site for Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius* in Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**:82-95

Donald, PF, J Kamp, RE Green, R Urazaliyev, M Koshkin and RD Sheldon. 2020. Migration strategy and site fidelity of the globally threatened Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius* . Pre-print prior to peer review.

Doña J, FJ Ruiz-Ruano and R Jovani. 2015. DNA barcoding of Iberian Peninsula and North Africa Tawny Owls *Strix aluco* suggests the Strait of Gibraltar as an important barrier for phylogeography. *Mitochondrial DNA* **27**: 4475–4478.

Dong, L, J Lei, Y Liu and Q Wei. 2010. *The China Bird Report Checklist of Birds of China v1.2* . 13 Dec 2010. <https://sites.google.com/site/cbrchinabirdlist/> 13 Dec 2010

Dora, A. 2019. Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse and other interesting observations at Gebel Elba, Egypt, in 2013-2018. *Dutch Birding* **41(1)**: 41-45.

Dove, CJ, J Saucier, JF Whatton, B Schmidt and HR Roble. 2017. First record of River Warbler *Locustella fluviatilis* and additional records for Plain Nightjar *Caprimulgus inornatus* and Lesser Masked Weaver *Ploceus intermedius* in Djibouti. *Bull. BOC* . 137(1): 67-70.

Doyle, JM, TE Katzner, GW Roemer, JW Cain III, BA Millsap, CL McIntyre, SA Sonsthagen, NB Fernandez, M Wheeler, Z Bulut, PH Bloom and JA DeWoody. 2016. Genetic structure and viability selection in the golden eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*), a vagile raptor with a Holarctic distribution. *Conserv. Genet* . doi: 10.1007/s10592-016-0863-0

Dubois, PJ. 2003. On the large gulls of the southern coast of Iran. *Sandgrouse* **25(2)**: 144-145.

Dobson, ADM and ML Clarke. 2011. Inconsistency in the taxonomy of the Hen Harrier *Circus cyaneus cyaneus* and Northern Harrier *C. c. hudsonius* : causes and consequences. *British Birds* **104**: 192-201

Ducquet, M and C Richardson. 2000. First and second records of Crested Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhynchus* in Iran. *Sandgrouse* **22(2)**: 133-134.

Dudley, SP, M Gee, C Kehoe and TM Melling. 2006. The British List: A Checklist of Birds of Britain (7th edition). *Ibis* **148 (3)**: 526-563.

Dufort, M. 2015. An augmented supermatrix phylogeny of the avian family Picidae reveals uncertainty deep in the family tree. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **94(A)**. doi: 10.1016/j.ympev.2015.08.025

Dzhamirzoev, GS and SA Bukreev. 2009. Status of Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* in the North Caucasus, Russian Federation. *Sandgrouse* **31(2)**: 128-133.

Eaton, JA, B van Balen, NW Brickle, and FE Rheindt. 2016. *Birds of the Indonesian Archipelago: Greater Sundas and Wallacea*. Lynx Edicions. Barcelona, Spain.

Ebels, EB, G Nijboer and PP de Vries. 2010 Oosterse Tortel in Wergea in januari-februari 2010. *Dutch Birding* **32**: 116-125.

Efe, MA, ES Tavares, AJ Baker and SL Bonatto. 2009. Multigene phylogeny and DNA barcoding indicate that the Sandwich tern complex (*Thalasseus sandvicensis* , Laridae, Sternini) comprises two species. Mol. Phyl. & Evol. 52(1): 263-267

Eichacker, X. 1990. First breeding records of Verreaux's Eagle *Aquila verreauxii* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **12**: 53-54.

Eichhorn, G and VV Khrokov. 2002. Decline in breeding Sociable Plover *Chettusia gregaria* in the steppes of Naurzum and Korgalzhyn, Kazakhstan. *Sandgrouse* **24(1)**: 22-27.

van Eijk, P. 2013. Presumed second locality for Omani Owl. *Dutch Birding* **35**: 387-388.

Elmberg, J and L Müller. 2003. The first records of Grey-headed Gull *Larus cirrocephalus* in Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **25(1)**: 67-68.

Ennion, HE. 1962. Notes on birds seen in Aden and the western Aden Protectorate. *Ibis* **104**: 560-562.

Erciyas, K, P Özçam, N Yavuz, S Demirtaş and Ö Sağlam. 2008. First record of Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes* for Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **30(1)** : 108-110.

Eriksen, H. 2004. The first Cape Gannet *Sula capensis* in Oman and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **26 (2)**: 146-148.

Eriksen, J. 1996.The birds of Barr al-Hikman, Sultanate of Oman. *Sandgrouse* **18(2)**: 19-29.

Eriksen, H and J Eriksen. 1999. The first records of Yellow Bittern *Ixobrychus sinensis* in Oman and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **21 (2)**: 178-179.

Eriksen, J and R Victor. 2013. *Oman Bird List 7th edn. The official list of the birds of the Sultamate of Oman* . Center for Environmental Studies and Research, Sultan Qaboos University. Oman.

Eriksen, J, H Eriksen, M al-Kindy and J Hayes. 2017. The first Asian Dowitcher *Limnodromus semipalmatus* for Oman. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 20-22.

Erritzøe, J, CF Mann, F Brammer and RA Fuller. 2012. *Cuckoos of the World* . Christopher Helm, London.

Etherington, GJ and JA Mobley. 2016. Molecular phylogeny, morphology and life-history comparisons within *Circus cyaneus* reveal the presence of two distinct evolutionary lineages. *Avian Res.* doi 10.1186/s40657-016-0052-3

Extinction Website. 2008. At www.petermaas.nl/extinct/speciesinfo/arabianostrich.htm

al-Farsi, G, J al-Arami, J al-Humaidi, A al-Bulushi, M Sarrouf, M McGrady and MK Oli. 2019. Use of the municipal dump site on Masirah Island, Oman, by Egyptian Vultures *Neophron percnopterus* , 2013-2018. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 7-14.

Fazaa, NA, JC Dunn and MJ Whittingham. 2017. Distributions and Community Composition of Birds in Iraq's Central Marsh. *Hindawi Intl. J. Biodiversity* . Article ID 4198690. doi.org/10.1155/2017/4198690

al-Fazari, WA and MJ McGrady. 2016. Counts of Egyptian Vultures *Neophron percnopterus* and other avian scavengers at Muscat's municipal landfill, Oman, November 2013-March 2015. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 99-105

F-L&C 2001 = Ferguson-Lees, J and D Christie. 2001. *Raptors of the World* . Helm. London. UK.

F-L&C 2005 = Ferguson-Lees, J and D Christie. 2005. *Raptors of the World – a Field Guide* . Helm. London. UK. (Contains updated taxonomy, distributions and ID with respect to the Handbook: Ferguson-Lees, J and D Christie. 2001. *Raptors of the World*. Helm. London. UK.) (consulted in each case.)

Fernandes, C, EJ Rohling, and M Siddall. 2006. Absence of Quaternary Red Sea land bridges: biogeographic implications. *J. Biogeog* . **33**: 961-966.

Flint, PR. 1999. Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris diomedea* off northern Cyprus in autumn 1998. *Sandgrouse* **21(2)**: 176-177.

Flint, PR. 2019. Long-term changes in the numbers and abundance of regularly breeding species on Cyprus: a review. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 36-70.

Flint, PR and PF Stewart. 1992. *The Birds of Cyprus, 2nd edn.* BOU. Tring. Herts. UK.

Flint, P and C Richardson. 2017. A review of the residential status of the endemic Cyprus Scops Owl *Otus cyprius*. *Sandgrouse* **39(2)**: 177-181.

Flint, PR, PF Stewart and GM Kirwan. 1997. A review of claimed records of Lesser Sand Plover *Charadrius mongolus* from Cyprus and Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **19(2)**: 133-139.

Flint, PR, D Whaley, GM Kirwan, M Charalambides, M Schweizer and M Wink. 2015. Reprising the taxonomy of Cyprus Scops Owl *Otus (scops) cyprius* , a neglected island endemic. *Zootaxa* 4040(3): 301-316.

Flint, VE, RL Boehme, YV Kostin and AA Kuznetsov. 1984. Birds of the USSR. Princeton University Press. New Jersey. USA.

Flood, RL. 2016. Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris borealis* , Persian Shearwater *Puffinus persicus* , Jouanin's Petrel *Bulweria fallax* and Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus* , Muscat to Djibouti and into the Red Sea, March/April 2015. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 27-35

Flood, RL. 2019. Bulwer's Petrels with whitish or pale underbody. *Dutch Birding* **41(3)**: 183-185.

Flood, RL and R Gutiérrez. 2019. Status of Cory's Shearwater in the western Mediterranean. *Dutch Birding* **41(3)**: 159-165.

Flood, RL and R van der Vliet. 2019. Variation and identification of Barolo Shearwater and Boyd's Shearwater. *Dutch Birding* . **41(4)**: 215-237.

Foekens, E and J Schleviss. 2006. Two River Terns in Golestan, Iran, in January 2005. *Dutch Birding* **28**: 21-23.

Forcina, G, P Panayides, M Guerrini, F Nardi, BK Gupta, E Mori, O al-Sheikly, J Mansoori, I Khaliq, DN Rank, BM Parasharya, AA Khan, P Hadjigeru and F Barbanera. 2012. Molecular evolution of the Asian francolins (Francolinus, Galliformes): A modern reappraisal of a classic study in speciation. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **65(2)**: 523-534. doi: 10.1016/j.ympev.2012.07.006

Forcina, G, P Panayides, N Kassinis, M Geurrini and D Barbanera. 2013. Genetic characterization of game bird island populations: The conservation of the black francolin (*Francolinus francolinus*) of Cyprus. *J. Natur. Conserv.* **22**: 15=22.

Forcina, G, M Guerrini, P Panayides, P Hadjigerou, AA Khan and F Barbanera. 2019. Molecular taxonomy and intra-Palaeartic boundary: new insights from the biogeography of the black francolin (*Francolinus francolinus*) by means of microsatellite DNA. *Systematics and Biodiversity* . 15pp. doi.org/10.1080/14772000.2019.1691673

Forsmann, D. 2016. *Flight Identification of Raptors of Europe, North Africa and the Middle East* . Christopher Helm. Bloomsbury. London, UK.

Forster, JR. 1796. (Mit Unmerkungen [Notes on]) *Le Vaillant's Reifen in das Innere von Afrika, während der Jahre 1780 bis 1785* . [Le Vaillant's travels in the African interior 1780-1785] . Magazin von merkwürdigen neuen Reisebeschreibungen, Band 13. Berlin. Preussen.

de Fouw, J, R Bom, W Hagemeier, A Thorpe, R Klaasen and Jvd Kam. 2018. Barr al Hikman, Shorebird paradise in Oman. Wetlands International, The Netherlands. Downloadable from: https://issuu.com/tvgdesign/docs/bah_binnenwerk_issuu_pages

Fox, AD and S Bearhop. 2008. The use of stable-isotope ratios in ornithology. *Brit. Birds* . **101**:112-130.

Frost, R and P Flint. 2001. The occurrence of Great Black-headed Gull *larus ichthyaetus* in Cyprus. *Sandgrouse* **23(2)**: 112-118.

Fry, CH, K Fry and A Harris. 1992. *Kingfishers, Bee-eaters & Rollers* . Helm. London.UK.

Fry H, J del Hoyo, N Collar, PFD Boesman and GM Kirwan. 2020. Bee-eater accounts in: *Birds of the World* (SM Billerman, BK Keeney, PG Rodewald & TS Schulenberg, Editors). *Corn. Lab Orn* . Ithaca, NY, USA.

Fuchs, J and J-M Pons 2015. A new classification of the Pied Woodpeckers assemblage (Dendropicini, Picidae) based on a comprehensive and multilocus phylogeny. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **88**: 28–37

Fuchs, J, JA Johnson and DP Mindell. 2015. Rapid diversification of falcons (Aves: Falconidae) due to expansion of open habitats in the Late Miocene. *Mol. Phyl Evol.* **82**: 166-182.

Fuglei, E, J-A Henden, C Callahan, O Gilg, J Hansen, RA Ims, AP Isaev, J Lang, C McIntyre, RR Merizon, OYu Mineev, YuN Mineev, D Mossop, OK Nielsen, EB Nilsen, ÅØ Pedersen, NM Schmidt, B Sittler, M H Willebrand and K Martin. 2019. Circumpolar status of Arctic ptarmigan: Population dynamics and trends. *Ambio* (Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences) pp16. doi: 0.1007/s13280-019-01191-

Gaber, A, MM Hassan, C Boland, A Alsuhaibany, J babbington, J Pereira, J Budd and M Shobrak. 2019. Molecular identification of *Todiramphus chloris* subspecies on the Arabian Peninsula using three mitochondrial barcoding genes and ISSR markers. *Saudi J. Biol. Sci.* In Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sjbs.2019.11.014>

Gabirot, M,L Roux, G Dell'Araccia, J Bried, R Ramos, J González-Solís, B Buatois, P-A Crochet and F Bonadonna. 2015. Chemical labels differ between two closely related shearwater taxa. *J. Av. Biol.* doi 10.1111/jav.00853

Gadhavi, M, D Kukadia, N Gokulakannan, S Dar, G Talukdar, K Sivakumar and GV Gopi. 2018. Records of Black-necked Stork *Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus* from the coastal areas of the Kutch district of Gujarat, India. *Forktail* **33**: 135-137.

GWCT (Gamebird & Wildlife Conservation Trust) Sep 2016. "Estimated 35 million pheasants released each year" (in UK). Homepage, 4th paragraph.

<http://www.gwct.org.uk/research/species/birds/common-pheasant/>

Gallardo, JC and GM Moraru. 2018. Evidence of brood amagamation in Sand Partridges *Ammoperdix heyi* in southern Israel. *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 27.

Gamauf, A and E Haring. 2004. Molecular phylogeny and biogeography of Honey-buzzards (genera *Pernis* and *Henicopernis*). *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res* . **42**: 145–153.

Gangloff, B, H Shirihai, D Watling, C Cruaud, A Couloux, A Tillier, E Pasquet and V Bretagnolle. 2012. The complete phylogeny of *Pseudobulweria* , the most endangered seabird genus: systematics, species status and conservation implications. **Conserv. Gen.** **13**: 39-52.

Garcia-Ramirez, JC and SA Trewick. 2015. Dispersal and speciation in purple swamphens (Rallidae: *Porphyrio*). *Auk* **132**: 140-155.

Garcia-Ramirez, JC, EM Lemmon, AR Lemmon and N French. 2020. Phylogenomic Reconstruction Sheds Light on New Relationships and Timescale of Rails (Aves: Rallidae) Evolution. *Diversity*2020. **12**: 70; doi:10.3390/d12020070

Garfield, B. 2007. *The Meinertzhagen mystery – the life and legend of a colossal fraud* . Potomac. Washington DC. USA.

G&G = Gavrilov, EI and AE Gavrilov. 2005. The Birds of Kazakhstan: abridged edn. Tethys Research. Almaty. Kazakhstan.

Gay, L, P Defos du Rau, J-Y Mondain-Monval and P-A Crochet. 2004. Phylogeography of a game species: the red-crested pochard (*Netta rufina*). *Mol. Ecol.* **13**: 1035-1045.

Ghaemi, R. 2006. Observation of Snowy Owl *Nyctea scandiaca* in Gomishan Wetland and its status in Iran. *Podoces* **1 (1/2)**: 37-38.

al-Ghanem, K. 2007. First breeding of Spotted Crake in Arabia. *Phoenix* **23**: 1.

Gholami, J, AT Qashqaei, E Sharifi and S Gholami. 2017. Another inland Red-necked Stint *Calidris ruficollis* record for western Iran. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 18-19.

Gibbs, D, E Barnes and J Cox. 2001. *Pigeons and Doves* . Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Gibson, R and A Baker. 2012. Multiple gene sequences resolve phylogenetic relationships in the shorebirds suborder Scolopaci (Aves: Charadriiformes) *Mol Phyl Evol* **64**: 319-328

Gibson-Hill, CA. 1948. The Storm-Petrels occurring in the Northern Indian Ocean and adjacent Seas. *J. BMNH* **47**: 443-449.

Gill, BJ, BD Bell, GK Chambers, DG Medway, RL Palma, RP Scofield, AJD Tennyson and TH Worthy. 2010. *Checklist of the birds of New Zealand, Norfolk and Macquarie Islands and the Ross Dependency, Antarctica. 4th edn.* Te Papa Press and Ornithological Society of New Zealand. Wellington, New Zealand.

Gill, F. 1967. Observations on the Pelagic Distribution of Seabirds in the Western Indian Ocean. *Proc. US Nat. Mus.* No 3605 **123**: 1-33.

Gill, F, and M Wright. 2006. *Birds of the World: Recommended English Names.* Princeton University Press. Princeton New Jersey. USA/Christopher Helm. London. UK

Given, DA, JA Mills and AJ Baker. 2005. Molecular evidence for recent radiation in Southern hemisphere masked gulls. *Auk* **122(1)**: 268-279.

Gmelin, SG. 1784. *Reise durch Rußland zur Untersuchung der drey Natur-Reiche. Vol. 4. Reise von Astrachan nach Zarizyn und von da durch die Kumanische Steppe, über Mosdok zurück; imgleichen zweyte Persische Reise: in den Jahren 1772 und 1773. bis im Frühling 1784 .* Nebst dem Leben des Verfassers. (Herausgeber P.S. Pallas). Kayserliche Academie der Wissenschaften, St. Petersburg, 218 pp.

Gochfeld, M and J Burger. 1996. Family Sternidae (Terns). In: del Hoyo, J, A Elliot and J Sargatal. (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World, Vol. 3* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona, Spain.

Gokhelaashvili, R. Supplied *Georgia bird species list* . (Georgian Center Conservation of Wildlife) at ramaz@gccw.org

Gombobaatar, S and C Leahy. 2019. *Birds of Mongolia* . Helm Field Guides. London. UK.

Gómez-Díaz, E, J González-Solis, MA Peinado and RDM Page. 2006. Phylogeography of the *Calonectris* shearwaters using molecular and morphometric data. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol* **41**: 322-332.

Gonzalez, J, H Düttmann and M Wink. 2009. Phylogenetic relationships based on two mitochondrial genes and hybridization patterns in Anatidae. *J. Zool* . **209**: 310-318

Gonzalez, J-C T, BC Sheldon, NJ Collar and JA Tobias. 2013a. A comprehensive molecular phylogeny for the hornbills (Aves: Bucerotidae). *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **67**: 468-483. doi: 10.1016/j.ympev.2013.02.012

Gonzalez, J-C T, BC Sheldon, NJ Collar and JA Tobias. 2013b. Corrigendum to “A comprehensive molecular phylogeny for the hornbills (Aves: Bucerotidae). *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* 67: 468–483”. *Mol. Phyl. Evol* . 68: 715.

Goodman, SM, PF Houlihan and I Helmy. 1984. Recent records of the Ostrich *Struthio camelus* in Egypt. *Bull. BOC* **104(1)**: 39-44.

Goodman, SM, PL Meininger and WC Mullié. 1986. *The Birds of the Egyptian Western Desert*. Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan. Ann Arbor, MI. USA.

Goodman, SM, PL Meininger, S Baha el Din, JJ Hobbs and WC Mullié. 1989. *The Birds of Egypt* . OUP. Oxford. UK.

Goren, M. 2019. Sooty Falcon in Israel. <https://www.birds.org.il/en/article-page.aspx?articleId=1156>

Goren, M and S Segall. 2020. Kleptoparasitism by Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* of an unusual prey item of Sooty Falcon *Falco concolor*. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 125-127.

Gorman, G. 2014. *Woodpeckers of the world, a complete guide* . Helm. London, UK.

Gorman, G. 2020. Details of cavities used by Syrian Woodpeckers *Dendrocopos syriacus* in Hungary. *Bird Study* . **67(2)**: 251–255. doi.org/10.1080/00063657.2020.1808588

Grant, PR and BR Grant. 1992. Hybridization of bird species. *Science* **256**: 193–197.

van Grauw, H. 2018. *Streptopelia risoria* and how Linnaeus had the last laugh. *Bull. BOC*. **138(1)**: 11-29.

Gregory, G. 2002. The captive origin of bird species in Kuwait. *Sandgrouse* **24(2)**: 122-129.

Gregory, G. 2005. *The birds of the state of Kuwait* . George Gregory. Kuwait.

Gregory, SMS and E Dickinson, 2012. *Clanga* has priority over *Aquiloides* (or how to drop a clanger). *Bull. BOC* **132**: 135-136

Grémillet, D, C Péron, A Lescroël, J Fort, SC Patrick, A Besnard and P Provost. 2020. No way home: collapse in northern gannet survival rates point to critical marine ecosystem perturbation. *Marine Biol.* **167**: Paper 189 (10pp). doi.org/10.1007/s00227-020-03801-y

Grieve, A, BJN Hill, PA Lassey, and DIM Wallace. 2005. The first American Golden Plover *Pluvialis dominica* in Oman and Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **27 (1)**: 75-77.

Grimmett, R, T Roberts and T Inskipp. 2009. *The Birds of Pakistan*. Christopher Helm, London, UK. Yale University Press, New Haven, USA.

Grimmett, R, C Inskipp and T Inskipp. 1998. *The Birds of the Indian Subcontinent* . Helm. London. UK.

Groen, N, R Mes, I Fefelov and I Tupitsyn. 2006. Eastern Black-tailed Godwits in the Selenga Delta, Lake Baikal, Siberia. *Wader Study Group Bull.* **110**: 48-53.

Gschweng, M, EKV Kalko, U Querner, W Fiedler and P Berthold. 2008. All across Africa: highly individual migration routes of Eleonora's Falcon. *Proc. R. Soc. B*. [doi:10.1098/rspb.2008.0575](https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2008.0575) . Published online. Downloaded 16 Dec 08.

Gubin, BM. 2016. Распространение и численность дрофы-красотки *Chlamydotis macqueenii* в Казахстане. [Distribution and abundance of Houbara Bustard *Chlamydotis macqueenii* in Kazakhstan]. Рус. орнитол. журн. 2016. Том 25. Экспресс-выпуск № 1248. [*Russ, J. Orn* 25 Special Edition: No 1248]

Gürsoy-Ergen, A. 2019. Hope for the White-headed Duck, *Oxyura leucocephala* (Aves: Anatidae) in Turkey despite a declining breeding population and abandonment of its traditional wintering area? *Zool. ME* . doi.org/10.1080/09397140.2019.1580930

Gustad, JR. 2002. Photospot - Black-headed Heron. *Sandgrouse* **24(1)**: 19-21.

Gustad, JR and K Schjølberg. 2002. The first Red-knobbed Coots *Fulica cristata* in Oman and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **24 (1)**: 65-67.

Gwee, CY JA Eaton, EYX Ng and FW Rheindt. 2019. Species delimitation within the *Glaucidium brodiei* owl complex using bioacoustic tools. *Avian Res.* **10**:36 doi.org/10.1186/s40657-019-0175-4

Haas, M. 2017. Extremely rare birds in the Western Palearctic: update 2009-16. *Dutch Birding* **39(3)**: 145-182.

Haas, M, V Legrand and D Monticelli. 2010a. Three-banded Plovers breeding at Aswan, Egypt, in 2009. *Dutch Birding* **32**: 126-128.

Haas, M, P-A Crochet and B Lamarche. 2010. Western Palearctic list updates: African Palm Swift. *Dutch Birding* **32**: 131-132.

Haas, M and Ł Ławicki. 2018. Western Palearctic list updates: Abyssinian Roller. *Dutch Birding* **40(2)**: 104-108.

Haavisto, S and A Strand. 2002. The first Lesser Moorhen *Gallinula angulata* in Egypt and the Western Palearctic. *Sandgrouse* **22 (2)**: 137-139.

Habib, M. 2014. Saunders's Terns breeding at Ras Sudr, Egypt in 2012-2013. *Dutch Birding* **36(1)**: 20-24.

Habib, M. 2015. Gull-billed Terns breeding at Qarun Lake, Egypt, in 2013-14. *Dutch Birding* **37(3)**: 178-180.

Habib, MI. 2016a. Update on breeding status of Red Sea Spoonbill in Egypt. *Dutch Birding* **38(2)**: 69-74.

Habib, MI. 2016b. Surveys of breeding Saunders's Terns as Ras Sudr, Egypt, in 2014-15. *Dutch Birding* **38(2)**: 75-79.

Habib, MI. 2016c. A survey of Little Tern *Sternula albifrons* colonies at Port Said, Egypt, in 2015 with notes on behaviour. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 118-123

Habib, MI. 2017a. Surveys of White-eyed Gull on islands in Red Sea, Egypt, and notes on behaviour. *Dutch Birding* **39(1)**: 13-21.

Habib, MI. 2017b. New breeding colony of Yellow-legged Gull at Port Fouad, Egypt, in May 2016. *Dutch Birding* **39(2)**: 86-87

Habib, MI. 2017c. Breeding surveys of Western Osprey in Egypt 2012-16. *Dutch Birding* **39(4)**: 247-251.

Habib, MI. 2018a. Slender-billed Gulls *Larus genei* breeding at El Nasser salinas, northern Egypt, June 2017. *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 28-35.

Habib, MI. 2018b. Sandwich Terns breeding at Port Fouad, Egypt, in June 2017. *Dutch Birding* **40(3)**: 168-171.

Habib, M. 2019a. Breeding of Sooty Falcon on Egyptian Red Sea islands in 2012-2017. *Dutch Birding* **41(1)**: 29-36.

Habib, M. 2019b. Breeding Brown Boobies *Sula leucogaster* on Egyptian islands of the Red Sea. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 71-77.

Habib, M. 2020a. Status of breeding seabirds on the Mediterranean coast of Egypt from 2012 to 2018. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 78-83.

Habib, MI. 2020b. Greater Sand Plover breeding at Port Said, Egypt in June 2019. *Dutch Birding* **42(3)**: 184-186.

Habib, MI, M Megally and T Pröhl. 2018. Breeding behaviour of Desert Owl in Egypt. *Dutch Birding* **40(2)**: 82-89.

Habib, MI, M Megally, J Hering, O Geiter, H-J Eilts, S Siegel A Siegmund and M Winter. 2019. Breeding survey of Yellow-billed Kite in Egypt 2012-2017, with notes on behaviour. *Dutch Birding* **41(6)**: 416-422.

Hablizl, CL. 1783. Bemerkungen in der persischen Landschaft Gilan. *Neue Nordische Beiträge zur Physikalischen und Geographischen Erd- und Völkerbeschreibung, Naturgeschichte und Oekonomie* **4**: 3–104.

Hackett, SJ, RT Kimball, S Reddy, RCK Bowie, EL Braun, MJ Braun, JL Chojnowski, WA Cox, H Kin-Lan, J Harshman, CJ Huddleston, BD. Marks, KJ Miglia, WS Moore, FH Sheldon, DW Steadman, CC Witt, and T Yuri. 2008. A phylogenomic study of birds reveals their evolutionary history. *Science* 320: No 1763. DOI: 10.1126/science.1157704. (American Association for the Advancement of Science)
Hadad, E and C Moyal. 2007. Preference of the White-headed Duck *Oxyura leucocephala* for wastewater reservoirs in the Judean Plain, Israel. *Sandgrouse* **29(1)**: 70-78.

Hadjikyriakou, TG, EC Nwankwo, MZ Virani and ANG Kirschel. 2020a. Habitat availability influences migration speed, refueling patterns and seasonal flyways of a fly-and-forage migrant. *Movement Ecology* **8**: 10-23

Hadjikyriakou, TG, C Kassara, L-AR de Roland, S Giokas, N Tsiopelas, A Evangelidis, R Thorstrom and ANG Kirschel. 2020b. Phenology, variation in habitat use, and daily activity patterns of Eleonora's falcon overwintering in Madagascar. *Landscape Ecol.* **35**: 159–172. doi.org/10.1007/s10980-019-00940-6

Hagani, A, M Aliabadian, J Sarhangzadeh and A Setoodeh. 2018. Evaluation of genetic diversity and population structure of Macqueen's Bustard *Chlamydotis macqueenii* in Iran. *Bird Study* **65(1)**: 108-113.

Hagemeijer, WJM and MJ Blair. 1997. (Eds). *The EBCC Atlas of European Breeding Birds*. T&AD Poyser. London. UK.

Hamidan, NA. 2003. The first Siberian White Cranes *Grus leucogeranus* in Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **25 (2)**: 143.

Haraldsson T. 2008. The first Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* for Lebanon? *Sandgrouse* 30(1): 90–91

Haring, E., MJ Riesing, W Pinsker and A Gamauf. 1999. Evolution of a pseudo-control region in the mitochondrial genome of Palearctic buzzards (genus *Buteo*). *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res.* **37**: 185–194.

Harrison, I and M Green 2021. A review of the status of breeding Golden Eagle *Aquila chrysaetos* in the Sultanate of Oman, 1980-2017. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 99-111.

Harrison, P. 1987. *Seabirds of the world: a photographic guide*. Christopher Helm. London, UK.

Hedenström, T, RHG Klaasen, and S Åkesson. 2013. Migration of the Little Ringed Plover *Charadrius dubius* breeding in South Sweden tracked by geolocators. *Bird Study* **60(4)**: 466-474.

Heiss, M and K Gauger. 2009. The rediscovery of breeding Shikras *Accipiter badius* in the Western Palaearctic. *Sandgrouse* **31(2)**: 134-137.

Heiss, M, K Gauger, C Himmel, P Fetting, TA Haraldsson, G Caucal, Z Færæli and E Sultanov. 2020. The development of the Besh Barmag Bird Migration Count in Azerbaijan and its importance for the monitoring of Eurasian migrant birds. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 29-45.

Helbig, AJ, A Kocum, I Seibold and MJ Bruan. 2005. A multi-gene phylogeny of aquiline eagles (Aves: Accipitriformes) reveals extensive paraphyly at the genus level. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **11**: 246-260.

Hellicar, M. 2016a. Ten years of the BirdLife Cyprus Common Birds Monitoring Scheme (CBMS), 2006-2015: Population trends and population size estimates for Cyprus common breeding birds. *Report on Status of Common Birds in Cyprus*, 2015: 1.33

Hellicar, M. 2016b. Rare and localised Audouin's Gull *Larus audouinii* declining in Cyprus: results from systematic monitoring 2007-2015 and data for Yellow-legged Gulls *Larus michahellis* and Mediterranean Shags *Gulosus aristotelis desmarestii*. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 110-117

Hellyer, P. 2000. The first Yellow-billed Stork *Mycteria ibis* in Qatar and the Arabian Gulf. *Sandgrouse* **22 (2)**: 125-126.

Hémery, G and E Elbée. 1985. Descrimination morphologique des populations atlantique et méditerranéene de Pétrel tempête *Hydrobates pelagicus* . **In:** Oiseaux marins nicheurs du Midi et de la Corse. *Annales du CROP* **2**: 63-67.

Henden, J-A, RA Ims, E Fuglei, and ÅØ Pedersen. 2017. Changed Arctic–alpine food web interactions under rapid climate warming: Implication for ptarmigan research. *Wildlife Biol* . pp11.
<https://doi.org/10.2981/wlb.00240>

Heneberg, P, M Dolinay, H Matušík, T Pfeiffer, W Nachtigall, J Bizos, D Šimčíková and I Literák. 2016. Conservation of the Red Kite *Milvus milvus* (Aves: Accipitriformes) Is Not Affected by the Establishment of a Broad Hybrid Zone with the Black Kite *Milvus migrans migrans* in Central Europe. *PLoS ONE* **11(7)**: e0159202.

Henningsson, P, GR Spedding and A Hedenström. 2008. Vortex wake and flight kinematics of a swift in cruising flight in a wind tunnel. *J. Experimental Biol.* **211**: 717-730. Published by The Company of Biologists 2008 doi:10.1242/jeb.012146

Hering, J, and PA Buckley. 2013. White-winged Terns *Chlidonias leucopterus* breeding at high elevation in eastern Anatolia, Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **35(2)**: 158-160.

Hering, J, E Fuchs, W Heim, H-J Eilts and H Ibrahim. 2013. New information on Three-banded Plover in Egypt. *Dutch Birding* **£5(1)**: 23-27.

Hering, J, PH Bartel, H-J Eilts, K-H Frommolt, E Fuchs, W Heim, K Müller, and M Päckert. 2012. Die Chinadommel *Ixobrychus sinensis* am Roten Meer in Ägypten - erste Nachweise eines übersehenen westpaläarktischen Brutvogels. [Yellow Bittern at the Red Sea in Egypt - first records of an overlooked breeding species in the Western Palearctic.] *Limicola* **26**: 253-278.

Hering, J, H Hering and HA Rayaleh. 2015. First records for Djibouti of Hottentot Teal *Anas hottentota* , Yellow Bittern *Ixobrychus sinensis* , Savi's Warbler *Locustella lusciniodes* and Mangrove Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus scirpaceus avicenniae*. *Bull. ABC* **22(1)**: 78-82.

Hering, J, V Mader, T Krause, O Geiter and H-J Fünfstück. 2020a. Extreme auf dem Nassersee: Turteltauben in Ägypten [Unexpected at Lake Nasser: European Turtle Dove (subspecies) in Egypt]. *Der Falke: Journal für Vogelbeobachter* . **67(7)**: 14-17.

Hering, J, S Fischer, O Geiter, J Wobker, S Siegel, H-J Eilts, E Fuchs., D Hoek and M Habib. 2020b. Large Breeding Colonies of Herons, Egrets and Glossy Ibis at Lake Nasser (Egypt). *Alauda* **88(4)**: 241-256.

Hering, J, S Fischer, E Fuchs, MI Habib and J Wobker. 2020c. Yellow-billed Storks at Lake Nasser and status in Egypt. *Dutch Birding* **42(5)**: 415-423.

von Heuglin, T. 1859. List of Birds observed and collected during a Voyage in the Red Sea. *Ibis* **1(4)**: 337-352.

Hilgerloh, G, J Weinbecker and I Weiss. 2009. The timing of passage of soaring birds at Zait Bay, Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **31(1)**: 26-35.

Himmel, C, 2019. First record of White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis* for Azerbaijan. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 78-70.

Hirschfeld, E. 1992. Observations of seabirds off Dhofar (Oman), 1990-2. *Sandgrouse* **14(2)**: 62-71.

Hirschfeld, E, CS Roselaar and H Shirihai. 2000. Identification, taxonomy and distribution of Greater and Lesser Sandplovers. *Brit. Birds* **93**: 162-189.

Hoath, R. 2000. The first Three-banded Plover *Charadrius tricollaris* in Egypt and the Western Palearctic. *Sandgrouse* **22 (1)**: 67-68.

Hoek, D. 2007. A small colony of Purple Heron *Ardea purpurea* on Bahrif Island, Nile Valley Aswan - a new breeding species for Egypt? *Sandgrouse* **29(2)**: 221-224.

Hoek, D, H Ibrahim and K Noby. 2010. Ferruginous Duck *Aythya nyroca* , a new breeding species for Egypt in a temporary artificial wetland near Aswan. *Sandgrouse* **32(2)**: 163-166.

Höglund, J, T Johansson, A Beintema and H Schekkerman. 2009. Phylogeography of the Black-tailed Godwit *Limosa limosa* : substructuring revealed by mtDNA control region sequences. *J. Orn.* **150**: 45–53

Holloway, ST. 1990. List of unpublished bird records of significance for Gibraltar to 31 December 1986. *Alectoris* **7**: 49-57.

Hoogendorn, W. 1991. Western border of non-breeding range of Brown-headed Gull. *Dutch Birding* **13**: 102-103.

Homel, KV, ME Nikiforov, EE Kheidorova and AA Valnisty. 2020. New Data on Phylogeography of the Boreal Owl *Aegolius funereus* (Strigiformes, Strigidae) in Eurasia. *Zoodiversity* , **54(6)**: 523–534. doi: 0.15407/zoo2020.06.523

Hopkins, JR. 2005. *Kazakhstan bird species list* . (Personally assembled). Word document.

Howell, SNG and J Dunn. 2007. *Gulls of the Americas* . Houghton Mifflin. Boston. Mass. USA.

Howell, SNG and K Zufelt. 2019. *Oceanic Birds of the World: a Photo Guide* . Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, USA.

del Hoyo, J and N Collar 2014a. Red-necked Falcon (*Falco ruficollis*).). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, D Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

del Hoyo, J and N Collar 2014b. *HBW and BirdLife International Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World* . Volume 1. Non-passerines. Lynx Edicions. Barcelona, Spain

del Hoyo, J, N Collar and JS Marks. 2014a. Northern Harrier (*Circus hudsonius*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, D Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

del Hoyo, J, N Collar and GM Kirwan. 2014b. Yellow-billed Egret (*Ardea brachyrhyncha*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, D Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

del Hoyo, J, N Collar and GM Kirwan. 2014c. Reef-egret (*Egretta gularis*). **In** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, D Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

del Hoyo, J, N Collar and GM Kirwan. 2014d. Arabian Green Bee-eater (*Merops cyanophrys*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, D Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

del Hoyo, J, NJ Collar, DA Christie, A Elliott and LDC Fishpool. 2016. *HBW and BirdLife International Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World. Volume 1* . Non-passerines. Lynx Edicions Barcelona Spain in association with BirdLife International Cambridge UK.

del Hoyo, J, N Collar, GM Kirwan and EFJ Garcia. 2018. Western Spotted Dove (*Spilopelia suratensis*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, DA Christie and E de Juana, (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

Hrushka, JP. 2018. A phylogenomic evaluation of the relationships among herons (Aves: Ardeidae). MA thesis *Univ . Kansas* , USA.

Huang, Z, F Tu and RW Murphy. 2016. Analysis of the complete mitogenome of Oriental turtle dove (*Streptopelia orientalis*) and implications for species divergence. *Bioch. Sys. & Ecol.* **65**: 209-213.

Huang, Z and F Tu. 2016. DNA barcoding of *Calidris* and *Tringa* (Aves: Scolopacidae). *Mitochondrial DNA* 1-4. <http://dx.doi.org/10.3109/24701394.2016.1155121>

Huang, ZH, MF Li and JW Qin. 2016. DNA barcoding and phylogenetic relationships of Ardeidae (Aves: Ciconiiformes). *Genet. Mol. Res.* **15 (3)**: gmr.15038270

H&E 1970 = Hüé, F and RD Etchécopar. 1970. *Les Oiseaux du Proche et du Moyen Orient* . Éditions N Boubée et Cie. Paris. France.

Hull, JM, A Englis Jr, JR Medley, EP Jepsen, JR Duncan, HB Ernest and JJ Keane. 2014. A new subspecies of Great Gray Owl (*Strix nebulosa*) in the Sierra Nevada of California, USA. *Raptor Res. Found* .**48(1):** 68-77.

Humeau, L, M Le Corre, SJ Reynolds, C Wearn, JC Hennicke, JC Russell, Y Gomard, H Magalon, P Pinet, P Gélín, F-X Couzi, E Bemanaja, V Tatayah, B Ousseni, G Rocamora, P Talbot, N Shah, L Bugoni, D Da Silva and Audrey Jaeger. 2020. Genetic structuring among colonies of a pantropical seabird: Implication for subspecies validation and conservation. *Ecol. & Evol* . **2020:00:** 1–20.

Huntley, B, RE Green, YC Collingham and SG Willis. 2007. A climatic atlas of European breeding birds. Durham University, UK; RSPB, Sandy, UK; Lynx Edicions, Barcelona, Spain. (In association with BirdLife International and the European Bird Census Council).

Iankov, P. 2007. (Ed). *Atlas of Breeding Birds in Bulgaria* . Bulgarian Society for the Protection of Birds, Conservation Series, Book 10. Sofia, Bulgaria. (In Bulgarian and English).

Ilyashenko, V. 2008. [The new form of crane from Trans-Caucasus. *Russ. J. Orn.* **17 (Advance-issue 412)** : 559-562.] Новая форма журавля из Закавказья. Русский орнитологический журнал 2008, Том 17, Экспресс-выпуск 412: 559-562

van Impe, J. 2019. The mystery of *Anser neglectus* Sushkin, 1897. Victim of the Tunguska disaster? A Hungarian story. *Ornis Hungarica* **27(2):** 20–58. doi: 10.2478/orhu-2019-0014

Inger, R and S Bearhop. 2008. Applications of stable isotope analyses to avian ecology. *Ibis* **150:** 447-461

Inskipp, T. 2003. UNEP-WCMC Species Conservation Database August 2003

Inskipp, T and C Inskipp. 1979. Jalalabad, eastern Afghanistan. *OSME Bulletin* **2:** 3-5.

Inskipp, TP, NJ Collar, SP Mahood and JD Pilgrim. 2011. Taxonomic update: species-level and other interesting changes for Asian birds 2010. *BirdingASIA* **16:** 51-61

Inskipp, TP and NJ Collar. 2015. Notable taxonomic changes proposed for Asian birds in 2014. *BirdingASIA* **24:** 64-71.

IOC. 2006 *et seq* ≡ Gill, F, M Wright and D Donsker. 2006 *et seq* . IOC World Bird English Names Available at <http://www.worldbirdnames.org>. Frequently accessed

IOC10.1 *et seq* ≡ Rasmussen, P and D Donsker 2020 *et seq* IOC World Bird List/IOC World English Names: avaialble at <https://www.worldbirdnames.org/>

Isabekov, A. 2018. Black-winged Praticole, Long-billed Dowitcher, White Stork. Images on www.birds.kz

Isenmann, P & M Thévenot. 2018. Endémisme et Différenciation Taxinomique chez les oiseaux nicheurs terrestres en Afrique du Nord. *Alauda* **86 (2):** 117-152

Isenmann, P, J Hering, S Brehme, M Essghaire, K Etayeb, E Bourass and H Azafzaf. 2016. Oiseaux de Libye/Birds of Libya. SEO France. National Museum of Natural History, 55 rue Buffon, 75005 Paris, France.

ul-Islam, MZ, A Boug, S Alshahiri and H Alsubai. 2014. Houbara Bustard movement between Saudi Arabia and Kazakhstan. *Phoenix* **30:** 4-5.

Israel Birding Website - Birds of Israel Checklist. 2008. <http://www.israbirding.com/checklist/>

Islam, MZ, K Ismail and A Boug 2008. Re-introduction of the Red-necked Ostrich, *Struthio camelus camelus* , in Mahazat as-Sayd Protected Area in central Saudi Arabia. *Zool. Mid. East* **44:**

Ivanov, IA. 1940. Ptitsy Tadjikistana [Birds of Tajikistan]. **In:** *Proc. Tajik Ac. Sc. USSR; Vol.10* . ML. Publ. House Ac. Sc. USSR. Moscow USSR.

Jackson, FG, SD Emslie and M & van Tuinen. 2012. Genome skimming identifies polymorphism in tern populations and species. *BMC Res. Notes* **5**: 94.

Jalali, AS, H Alvani, K Hafezi and AT Qashqaei. 2020. First records of Lesser Flamingo *Phoeniconaias minor* in Iran for over a century.

James, AH. 1988. Geographic variation in the Buzzard *Buteo buteo* (L.): *japonicus* -group (Aves: Accipitridae). *Beaufortia* . **38(4)**: 57-74.

Jarayseh, B. 2021. The first record of Oriental Turtle Dove *Streptopelia orientalis* in the Palestinian territories. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 151-152.

Javed, S, S Khan, J Nazeer, S Ahmad and A Hammadi. 2011. UAE Crab Plover goes to Aldabra, Seychelles. *Phoenix* "**&**": 2-3.

Jenner, T. 2019. New and noteworthy bird records from Sudan, 2010–15. *ABC Bull.* **26(2)**: 170-178.

Jenner, T and M Taha. 2016. Use of sewage ponds by birds in Khartoum State, Sudan and their influence on bird distribution in the region. *Bull, ABC* **23(2)**: 185-198.

Jennings, MC. 1979. A record of Solitary Snipe *Gallinago solitaria* from Arabia. *OSME Bulletin* **3**: 14-16.

Jennings, MC. 1986. Recent Reports - Ostrich. *Phoenix* **3**: 4-5.

Jennings, MC. 1994. New exotic breeding birds. *Phoenix* **11**: 4-5.

Jennings, MC. 1997. Houbara Bustard are satellite tracked from the UAE to Asia. *Phoenix* **14**: 17-18

Jennings, MC. 2004. Breeding birds in central Arabia 1978-2003. *Sandgrouse* **26(1)**: 35-47.

Jennings, MC. 2007a. Estimated populations of some Breeding Raptors and Owls in Arabia. *Phoenix* **23**: 15.

Jennings, MC. 2007b. Recent Reports. *Phoenix* **23**: 16-18.

Jennings, MC. 2008a. Recent reports (Grey Francolin). *Phoenix* **24**: 5.

Jennings, MC. 2008b. Recent reports (Lesser Flamingo). *Phoenix* **24**: 5.

Jennings, MC. 2008c. Breeding exotic – Plum-headed Parakeet. *Phoenix* **24**: 10.

Jennings, MC. 2008d. English and scientific names to be used from *Phoenix* 24 onwards. Excel Table.

Jennings, MC. 2010. *Fauna of Arabia, Vol 25. Atlas of the Breeding Birds of Arabia* . King Abdulaziz City for Science & Technology, Saudi Wildlife Commission/Senckenberg Forschungsinstitut und Naturmuseum. Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia/ Frankfurt am Main, Germany.

Jennings, MC. 2018. Breeding birds of Hayl al Jawari area, Jebel Sarah, Jebel al Akhdar Mountains, northern Oman. *Sandgrouse* **40(2)**: 162-175.

Jésus, J, D Menezes, S Gomes, P Oliveira, M Nogales and A Brehm. 2009. Phylogenetic relationships of gadfly petrels *Pterodroma* spp. from the Northeastern Atlantic Ocean: molecular evidence for specific status of Bugio and Cape Verde petrels and implications for conservation. *Bird Cons. Int* . **19(3)**: 199-214.

Jouanin, C. “1963” = 1964. Un pétrel nouveau de la Réunion *Bulweria barau* . – *Bull. du Mus. Nat. d’Hist. Naturelle* . **Ser. 2, 35(6)**: 593-597.

Jobling, JA. 2010. *The Helm Dictionary of Scientific names, from aalge to zusii*. Christopher Helm. London, UK.

Johansson, US, M Irestedt, Y Qu and PGP Ericson. 2018. Phylogenetic relationships of rollers (Coraciidae) based on complete mitochondrial genomes and 15 nuclear genes. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol* . doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2018.03.030>

Johnsen, A, E Rindal, PGP Ericson, D Zuccon, KCR Kerr, MY Stoeckle and JT Lifelyd. 2010. DNA barcoding of Scandinavian birds reveals divergent lineages in transatlantic birds. *J. Orn*. **151**: 565-578

Johnson, A and CF Cezilly. 2008. *The Greater Flamingo* . Poyser. London, UK.

Johnson, JA, RT Watson and DP Mindell. 2005. Prioritizing conservation: does the Cape Verde Kite exist? *Proc. R. Soc. B*. **272**: 1365-1371.

Jönsson, O. 2019. Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos* in Makadi Bay, Hurghada, Egypt, March 2018. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 115.

Joseph, L. 2017. A guide for birders to the evolution and classification of Australian birds. *In*. Menkhorst, P, D Rogers, R Clarke, J Davies, P Marsack and K Franklin. 2017. *The Australian Bird Guide* . Christopher Helm. Bloomsbury, London UK and New York US.

Jouanin, C. 1955. Une nouvelle espèce de Procellariidé. *Oiseau* **25**: 155-161.

Jouanin, C. 1957. Les Procellariidés mélaniques signalés en mer d’Oman . *l’Oiseau et la Revue Française* , **27** : 12-27.

Jowers, MJ, S Sánchez-Ramírez, S Lopes, I Karyakin, V Dombrovski, A, Qninba, T Valkenburg, N Onofre, N Ferrand, P Beja, L, Palma and R Godinho. 2019. Unravelling population processes over the Late Pleistocene driving contemporary genetic divergence in Palearctic Buzzards, *Mol. Phyl. Gen. & Evol* . doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2019.02.004>

Kainady PVG. 1976. The Indian Pygmy Goose, *Nettapus coromandelius* , in Basrah, Iraq. *Bull Basrah NHM* **3**: 107-109.

van de Kam, J, B Ens, T Piersma and L Zwarts. 2004. *Shorebirds. An illustrated ecology* . KNNV. Utrecht, The Netherlands.

Kamp, L, G Pasinelli, P Milanese, SV Drovetski, Z Kosiński, S Kosenko, H Robles and M Schweizer. 2018. Significant Asia-Europe divergence in the middle spotted woodpecker (Aves, Picidae). *Zool. Scripta*. 1-16. doi: [10.1111/zsc.12320](https://doi.org/10.1111/zsc.12320)

Karpov, FF and VA Kovshar. 2009. [Observations of wintering birds at the eastern coast of the Kazakh part of the Caspian region.] *Kazakh. Orn. Bull* . **2008**: 14-18. [In Russian.]

Karyakin, IV. 2011. Subspecies population structure of the Saker Falcon range. *Raptors Conservation* . **21**: 116-172.

Kashfi, MR, D Nayeri and AT QashQaei. 2019. High elevation records of Sooty Falcon *Falco concolor* in northern Iran. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 98-100.

Kassinis, N. 2011. Demographics of the Bonelli's Eagle *Aquila fasciata* population in Cyprus. *Bird Census News* 2010 **23(1-2)**: 21-27

- Kavanagh, B and H King. 2008.** Observations from 1998-2006 on the breeding population of Sooty Falcons *Falco concolor* on the Hawar Islands, Kingdom of Bahrain. *Sandgrouse* **30(1)**: 70-76.
- Kavanagh, B, J Babbington and N Proven. 2017.** Movements of Lesser Crested *Thalasseus bengalensis* and Bridled Terns *Onychoprion anaethetus* bred in the Arabian Gulf, based on ringing recoveries. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 30-41.
- Kawakami, K, M Eda, H Izumi, K Horikoshi and H Suzuki. 2018.** Phylogenetic Position of Endangered *Puffinus lherminieri bannermani* . *Orn. Sci* **17(1)**: 11-18.
- Kaysarov, T. 2010.** Encounter with Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* (L. 1758) at the ecocenter "Jeyran" (Uzbekistan). Selevina, the zoological yearbook of Kazakhstan. Almaty, Kazakhstan. [In Russian].
- Katzner, TE, EA Bragin, AE Bragin, M McGrady, TA Millar and KL Bildstein. 2016.** Unusual clockwise loop migration lengthens travel distances and increases potential risks for a central Asian, long-distance, trans-equatorial migrant, the Red-footed Falcon *Falco vespertinus*. *Bird Study* **63(3)**: 406-412.
- Kazakov, BA. 2004.** (Principal compiler). [Gavia adamsii . In: *Birds of the Northern Caucasus. Vol 1. Gaviiformes, Podicipediformes, Procellariiformes, Pelecaniformes, Ciconiiformes, Phoenicopteriformes, Anseriformes*]. p37. Rostov State Pedagogical University. Rostov-on-Don. Russia.
- Kennedy, M and HG Spencer. 2004.** Phylogenies of the Frigatebirds (Fregatidae) and Tropicbirds (Phaethontidae), two divergent groups of the traditional order Pelecaniformes, inferred from mitochondrial DNA sequences. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **31**:31-38.
- Kennedy, M and HG Spencer. 2014.** Classification of Cormorants of the World. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **79**: 249-257
- Keijmal, M, J Babbington, P Roberts, M McGrady and B-U Meyburg. 2020.** The world's largest gathering of Steppe Eagles *Aquila nipalensis* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 59-68.
- Kennedy, M, BR Holland, RD Gray and HG Spencer. 2005.** Untangling Long Branches: Identifying Conflicting Phylogenetic Signals *a priori* using Spectral Analysis, Neighbor-Net, and Consensus Networks. *Systematic Biology* **54**: 620-633.
- Kennedy, M, SA Taylor, P Nádvorník and HG Spencer. 2013.** The phylogenetic relationships of the extant pelicans inferred from DNA sequence data. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **66**: 215-222.
doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2012.09.034
- Kennedy, M, SS Seneviratne, NJ Rawlence, S Ratnayake and HG Spencer. 2018.** The phylogenetic placement of the enigmatic Indian Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* (Phalacrocoracidae). *Mol. Phy. & Evol.* doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2018.10.019> . .
- Kennedy, M, S Senaviratne, UK Mendis and HG Spencer. 2019.** Sorting out the Snakebirds: The species status, phylogeny, and biogeography of the Darters (Aves: Anhingidae). *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res.* **2019**: 1-8. doi: 10.1111/jzs.12299.
- Kerr, KCR, MY Stoeckle, CJ Dove, LA Weigt, CM Francis and PDN Hebert. 2007.** Comprehensive DNA barcode coverage of North American birds. *Mol. Ecol. Notes* . (OnlineEarlyArticles) 17 Jan 07. doi: 10.1111/j.1471-8286.2006.01670.
- Kerr, KCR, SM Birks, MV Kalyakin, YA Red'kin, EA Koblik and PDN Hebert. 2009.** Filling the gap - CO1 barcode resolution in eastern Palearctic birds. *Frontiers in Zool.* **6**: 29-42.
- Kessler, AE, MA Santos, R Flatz, N Batbayar, T Natsagdorj, D Batsuuri, FG Bidashko, N Galbadrakh, Oleg Goroshko, VV Khrokov, T Unenbat, II Vagner, M Wang and CI Smith. 2018.** Mitochondrial Divergence between Western and Eastern Great Bustards: Implications for Conservation and Species Status. *J. Heredity* . **109(6)**: 641-652
- Khaleghizadeh, A, DA Scott, M Tohidifar, SB Musavi, M Ghasemi, ME Sehhatiasabet, A Ashoori, A Khani, P Bakhtiari, H Amini, C Roselaar, R Ayé, M Ullman, B Nezami and F Eskandari. 2011.** Rare Birds in Iran in 1980–2010. *Podoces* **6(1)**: 1-48
- Khaleghizadeh, A, CS Roselaar, DA Scott, M Tohidifar, J Mlíkovský, M Blair and P Kvartalnov. 2017.** *Annotated Checklist of the Bird Species and Subspecies of Iran*. Iran Bird Records Committee (IRBC).
- Khan, B, E Hussain, T Mundkur, S Abbas and G Khan. 2015.** Chinese Pond Heron *Ardeola bacchus* : an addition to the avifauna of Pakistan. *BirdingASIA* **24**:136-137
- Khani, A, E Nourani, A Kafash, SS Ilanloo, J Alipour and M Youseh. 2015.** Artificial waterbodies in Sarakhs county: important stopover sites for migratory waterbirds in northeastern Iran. *Sandgrouse* **37(1)**: 71-78.

Khil, L, M Boetzel, J Geburzi, M Trobitz, M Werner, C Weinrich and T Zegula. 2012. Rediscovery of Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse in Egypt in March 2012. *Dutch Birding* **34**: 213-218.

Khounganian, E and PL Meininger. 1992. First record of Woodpigeon *Columba palumbus* in Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **14(2)**: 110.

Khoury, F, and R Massis. 2017. First record of nominate Common Buzzard *Buteo b. buteo* for Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 16=17.

Khoury, F, R Massis and G Wichmann. 2017. Recent records and indications of breeding of Black-shouldered Kites *Elanus caeruleus* in Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 42-44.

King, H. 2018. *Pocket Guide to the Birds of Bahrain* . Manama Printing Press. Bahrain.

Kirwan, G. 1994. First record of White-breasted Waterhen *Amaurornis phoenicurus* in Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **16 (1)**: 55.

Kirwan, GM. 1998. Additions to the avifauna of Socotra and Abd Al-Kuri, with notes on the occurrence of some resident and migrant species. *Bull. ABC* **5(1)**: 17-21

Kirwan, GM. 2007. Two specimens of Red-necked Stint from Iran collected in July 1941. *Dutch Birding* **29**: 92-93.

Kirwan, GM, RP Martins, G Eken and P Davidson. 1999. A checklist of the Birds of Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **Supplement 1**. pp32. **NB** Often cited as 1998 - error on **Supp 1** inside front cover.

Kirwan, GM, KA Boyla, P Castell, B Demirci, M Özen, H Welch and T Marlow. 2008. *The Birds of Turkey* . Christopher Helm, London. UK.

Kirwan, GM, M Özen, M Ertuhan and A Atuhan, Compilers. 2014. Turkey Bird Report 2007-2011. *Sandgrouse* **36(2)**: 146-175.

Kirwan, GM, M Schweizer and JL Copete. 2015. Multiple lines of evidence confirm that Hume’s Owl *Strix butleri* (A. O. Hume, 1878) is two species, with description of an unnamed species (Aves: Non-Passeriformes: Strigidae). *Zootaxa* **3904 (1)**: 028–050.

Kiss, O, Z Elek and C Moskát. 2013. High breeding performance of European Rollers *Coracias garrulus* in heterogeneous farmland habitat in southern Hungary. *Bird Study* **61(4)**: 496-505.

Knox, AG, JM Collinson, DT Parkin, G Sangster and L Svensson. 2008. Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: fifth report. *Ibis* **150**: 833-835.

Knystautas, A. 1983. *Birds of Russia* . HarperCollins. London,UK.

Koblik, EA, YA Red’kin and VYu Arkhipov. 2006. *Checklist of the Birds of the Russian Federation*. KMK Scientific Press. Moscow. Russia. [In Russian, with Introduction in English and scientific names not in Cyrillic].

Koblik, EA and VYu Arkhipov. 2014. *Avifauna of the States of Northern Eurasia (former USSR): Checklists*. KMK Scientific Press Ltd. Moscow, Russia. (in Russian & English)

Köhler,P, L Lachmann and R Urazliyev. 2013. *Numenius* species and subspecies in west Kazakhstan. *WSG Gp. Bull.* **120(1)**: 1=10

Komarov, YuE. 2002a. К орнитофауне урочища Бекан (Северная Осетия-Алания) // Инвентаризация, мониторинг и охрана ключевых орнитологических. Территорий России, выпуск [*On the bird fauna of Bekan (North Ossetia–Alania). Important Bird Areas in Russia: inventories, monitoring and conservation*] **4**: 70-80. Moscow. Russia.

Komarov, YuE. 2002b. Новые виды птиц в фауне Северной Осетии-Алании / Природные ресурсы и экологическое образование на Северном Кавказе: Материалы 2-й межрегиональной научно-практической конференции. [*Additions to the list of bird species recorded in North Ossetia–Alania. In: Natural resources and ecological education in the Northern Caucasus. p67.* (Papers from the *Second inter-Regional Conference on scientific and practical aspects*)]. Stavropol’. Russia.

König, C, F Weick and J-H Becking. 1999. *Owls* . Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

K&W=König, C and F Weick. 2008. *Owls of the World, 2nd edn* . Helm. London. UK.

Köning, F. 2018. Some of my IWRB reminiscences of the Middle East and Pakistan. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4**: 25-29.

Koparde, P and P Yésou. 2017. Probable hybrids Little Egret × Indian Reef Heron in India and Sri Lanka. *Dutch Birding* **39(4)**: 238-246.

Korepov, M and K Aghababayn.2020. Breeding of Saker falcon *Falco cherrug* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 118-121.

Korrida, A and M Schweizer. 2013. Diversification across the Palaearctic desert belt throughout the Pleistocene: phylogeographic history of the Houbara–Macqueen’s bustard complex (Otididae: *Chlamydotis*) as revealed by mitochondrial DNA. *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res* . **52(1)**: 65—74. doi: 10.1111/jzs.12036

Korrida, A, S Jadallah, F Chbel, A Amin-Alami, M Ahra and S Aggrey. 2012. Patterns of genetic diversity and population structure of the threatened Houbara and Macqueen’s bustards as revealed by microsatellite markers. *Genet. Mol. Res.* **11(3)**: 3207-3221

Koshkina, A, AV Koshkin, AY Timoshenko, AA Koshkin and H Schielzeth. 2019. A population survey of the endangered White-headed Duck in Kazakhstan shows an apparently increasing Eastern population. *Bird Study* **66(1)**: 111-120.

Koss, M, N Weiss and R Yosef. 2008. First winter record of Crested Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhyncus* for Israel. *Sandgrouse* **30(2)**: 201-203.

Kovács, A NP Williams and CA Galbraith. 2014. Saker Falcon *Falco cherrug* Global Action Plan. *CMS Raptors MOU Tech. Pub. 2; CMS Tech. Series No 31.* pp205.

Kovalenko, A. 2009. Indian Pond Heron. *www.birds.kz* .

Krabbe, N. 1983. Bald Ibis *Geronticus eremita* seen on migration in Israel. *OSME Bulletin* **10**: 13.

Krajewski, C, JT Sipiorski and FE Anderson 2010. Complete Mitochondrial Genome Sequences and the Phylogeny of Cranes (Gruiformes: Gruidae) *Auk* **127**, 440-452.

Kralj, J, S Barišić, D Čiković, V Tutiš and N Deans van Swelm. 2013. Extensive post-breeding movements of Adriatic Yellow-legged Gulls *Larus michahellis* . *J. Orn.* doi 10.1007/s10336-013-1020-x

Kreuzberg-Mukhina, E, E Lavonenko and D Kashkarov. 2005. *The Checklist of the Birds of Uzbekistan* . Uzbekistan Zoological Society. Word document.

Kreuzberg-Mukhina, E and Y Lanovenko. 2007. The ornithological regime of the Sudochie wetland, Uzbekistan. *Sandgrouse* **29(2)**: 149-166.

K-M&K = Kreuzberg-Mukhina, E and A Kreuzberg. 2005. *Appendix 4 to the IBA criteria applied to the Central Asian Republics – bird species lists for Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Tadzhikistan and Turkmenistan* . (Word Table).

Kruckenhauser, L, E Haring, W Pinsker, MJ Riesing, H Winkler, M Wink and A Gamauf. 2004. Genetic vs. morphological differentiation of Old World buzzards (genus *Buteo* , Accipitridae). *Zoologica Scripta* **33**: 197–211.

Kumerloeve, H. 1968. Recherches sur l'Avifaune de la République Arabe Syrienne essai d'un aperçu. *Alauda* **36(1-2)**: 1-26.

Kunz, F, A Gamauf, FE Zachos and E Haring. 2019. Mitochondrial phylogenetics of the goshawk *Accipiter [gentilis]* superspecies. *J. Zool. Syst. Evo.l Res* . 1-17. doi: 10.1111/jzs.12285

Küpper, C, J Augustin, A Kosztolányi, T Burke J Figuerola and T Székely. 2009. Kentish versus Snowy Plover: phenotypic and genetic analyses of *Charadrius alexandrinus* reveal divergence of Eurasian and American subspecies. *The Auk* **126**: 839-852.

Kwarteng, AW, RA Bom and JA van Gils. 2015. Crab Plover *Dromas ardeola* Movement and Migration at Barr Al Hikman, Sultanate of Oman. Conference paper. 5th International Conference on Estuaries and Coasts (ICEC2015) November 2-4, 2015, Muscat, Oman

Lago, P, M Austad and B Metzger. 2019. Partial migration in the Mediterranean Storm Petrel *Hydrobates pelagicus melitensis* . *Mar. Orn.* **47**: 105-113.

Lambert, K. 2001. Sightings of new and rarely reported seabirds in southern African waters. *Marine Orn* **29**: 115-118

Lambert, FR and RF Grimmett. 1983. Bald Ibis *Geronticus eremita* in Israel. *OSME Bulletin* **10**: 12.

Lamsdell, C and D Lamsdell. 2000. The first Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* in Cyprus. *Sandgrouse* **22 (1)**: 68–69

Lantsheer, MP and R Vermoolen. 2009. (Compilers). Mid-winter census of waterbirds in Sistan-Baluchistan Province, January 2009. *In*: Amini H and M van Roomen. 2009. (Eds). Waterbirds in Iran, January 2009. *Results of a mid-winter count in the provinces of Gilan, Mazandaran, Golestan, Fars, Khuzestan, Bushehr, Hormozgan & Sistan-Baluchistan* . Department of Environment, Islamic Republic of Iran & Foundation Working Group International Waterbird and Wetland Research, The Netherlands.

Lane, BA and DI Rogers. 2000. The Australian Painted Snipe, *Rostratula (benghalensis) australis* : An Endangered Species? *Stilt* **36**:26-34.

Lapthorne, J, RG Griffiths and WRP Bourne. 1970. Leach's Storm-petrel *Oceanodroma l. leucorhoa* from the Indian Ocean and Sharjah, Persian Gulf. *Ibis* **112**: 260- 261.

Lavretsky, P, RE Wilson, SL Talbot and SA Sonsthagen. 2021. Phylogenomics reveals ancient and contemporary gene flow contributing to the evolutionary history of sea ducks (Tribe Mergini). *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2021.107164>

Ławicki, Ł. Go north - range extension of Namaqua Dove in the Palearctic and South Asia. *Dutch Birding* **42(2)**: 103-111.

Ławicki, Ł and Y Perlman. 2017. Black-winged Kite in the WP: increase in breeding population, vagrancy and range. *Dutch Birding* **39(1)**: 1-12.

Ławicki, Ł and PP de Vries. 2018. Occurrence of frigatebirds in the Western Palearctic. *Dutch Birding* **40(1)**: 1-16.

Ławicki, Ł and AB van den Berg. 2016. WP Reports. *Dutch Birding* **38**: 322-336.

Leader, P. 2009. Is Vaurie's Nightjar *Caprimulgus centralasicus* a valid species? *BirdingASIA* 47-50.

Leader, PJ. 2011. Taxonomy of the Pacific Swift *Apus pacificus* Latham, 1802, complex. *Bull. BOC* **131**: 81-93.

Leal, GR, RW Furness, RAR McGill, RA Santos and L Bugoni. 2017. Feeding and foraging ecology of Trindade petrels *Pterodroma arminjoniana* during the breeding period in the South Atlantic Ocean. *Mar.Biol.* **164(211)**: 1-17. doi 10.1007/s00227-017-3240-8

Lehikoinen, P and D Forsman. 2020. Chestnut-winged Cuckoo at Ayn Hamran, Oman, in December 2019. *Dutch Birding* **42**: 341-344.

Lehikoinen, P and R Väisänen. 2020. Identification of Oriental Cuckoo and Common Cuckoo based on primary pattern. *Dutch Birding* **42(4)**: 229-247.

Lehikoinen, A, Å Lindström, A Santangeli, PM Sirkiä, L Brotons, V Devictor, J Elts, RPB Foppen, H Heldbjerg, S Herrando, M Herremans, M-AR Hudson, F Jiguet, A Johnston, R Lorrilliere, E-L Marjakangas, NL Michel, CM Moshøj, R Nellis, J-Y Paquet, AC Smith, T Szép and Chris van Turnhout. 2021. Wintering bird communities are tracking climate change faster than breeding

Lees, AC, I Newton and A Balmford. 2013. Pheasants, buzzards, and trophic cascades. *Conserv. Letters* **6(2)**: 141-144.

Lerner, HRL and D Mindell. 2005. Phylogeny of eagles, Old World vultures, and other Accipitridae based on nuclear and mitochondrial DNA. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **37**: 327-346.

Lerner, HRL, MC Klaver and DP Mindell. 2008. Molecular Phylogenetics of the Buteonine Birds of Prey (Accipitridae). *Auk* **125**: 304-315.

Lesobre, L, F Lacroix, A Caizergues, Y Hingrat, T Chalah and MS Jalme. 2009. (Often mis-cited as 2010). Conservation genetics of Houbara Bustard (*Chlamydotis undulata undulata*): population structure and its implications for the reinforcement of wild populations. *Conserv. Genet.* **2009**: 1-9. doi10.1007/s10592-009-9979-9

Lever, C. 2005. *Naturalised birds of the world*. T&AD Poyser. London. UK.

Lerner, H, I Christidis, A Gamauf, C Griffiths, E Haring, CJ Huddleston, S Kabra, A Kocum, M Krosby, K Valøy, D Mindell, P Rasmussen, N Røv, R Wadleigh, M Wink and JO Gjershaug. 2017. Phylogeny and new taxonomy of the Booted Eagles (Accipitriformes: Aquilinae). *Zootaxa* **4216 (4)**: 301–320.

Li, D, G Davison, S Lisovski, PF Battley, Z Ma, S Yang, CB How, D Watkins, P Round, A Yee, V Srinivasan, C Teo, R Teo, A Loo, CC Leong and K Er. 2020. Shorebirds wintering in Southeast Asia demonstrate trans-Himalayan flights. *Sci. Rep.* **2020(10)**: 21232 <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-020-77897-z> <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-77897-z>

Liebers, D and AJ Helbig. 1999. Phanotypische Charakterisierung und systematische Stellung der Armenienmöwe *Larus armenicus*. *Limicola* **13**: 281-320.

Liebers, D and A Helbig. 2002. Phylogeography and colonization history of Lesser Black-backed Gulls (*Larus fuscus*) as revealed by mtDNA sequences. *J Evol Biol* **15**: 1021–1033.

Liebers, D, A Helbig and P de Knijff. 2001. Genetic differentiation and phylogeography of gulls in the *Larus cachinnans-fuscus* group (Aves: Charadriiformes). *Mol Evol* **10**: 2447–2462.

Liebers-Helbig, D, V Sternkopf, AJ Helbig and P de Knijff. 2010. The Herring Gull Complex (*Larus argentatus - fuscus - cachinnans*) as a Model Group for Recent Holarctic Vertebrate Radiations. In: M. Glaubrecht (Ed). 2010. Evolution in Action. Springer-Verlag, Berlin & Heidelberg, Germany. (doi 10.1007/978-3-642-12425-9_17

Liechti, F, W Witvliet, R Weber and E Bächler. 2013. First evidence of non-stop flight in a bird. *Nature Communications* **4**: 2554. doi:10.1038/ncomms3554

Lindholm, A and A Lindén. 2007. Some notes on the distribution and songs of two Oriental Cuckoo taxa, *Cuculus (saturatus) saturatus* and *Cuculus (saturatus) optatus*. *Forktail* **23**: 12-16.

Lindholm, A and A Forsten. 2013. "Common" Buzzards of South China and South-East Asia. *Caluta* **4**: 3-11.

Liu, S, Y Liu, E Jelen, M Alibadian, C-T Yao, X Li, Nn Kayvanfar, Y Wang, FSM Vahidi, J-L Han, S Gombobaatar, Z Zhang and M Schweizer. 2020. Regional drivers of diversification in the late Quaternary in a widely distributed generalist species, the common pheasant *Phasianus colchicus*. *J. Biog.* doi.org/10.1111/jbi.13964

Livezey, BC. 1998. A phylogenetic analysis of the Gruiformes (Aves) based on morphological characters, with an emphasis on rails (Rallidae). *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. Lond.* **353**: 2077-2151.

Livezey, BC. 2010. Phylogenetics of modern shorebirds (Charadriiformes) based on phenotypic evidence: analysis and discussion. *Zool. J. Linn. Soc.* (52pp. In press) doi 10.1111/j.1096-3642.2010.00635.x

Londei, T. 2013. Presence of the Eurasian Griffon *Gyps fulvus* in lowland Turkmenistan. *Sandgrouse* **35(2)**: 132-133.

López-López, P, R Limiñana and V Urios. 2009. Autumn Migration of Eleonora's Falcon *Falco eleonora* Tracked by Satellite Telemetry. *Zool. Studies* **48(4)**: 485-491

Løppenthin, B. 1951. Sea Birds of the Persian Gulf. *Proc. Xth Internat. Ornith. Cong.* Uppsala. 603-610.

Luiten, T. 2017. Siberische Giewzwaluw bij Westkapelle in jini 2017. [Summary in English]. *Dutch Birding* **39(4)**: 223-227.

M&P = MacKinnon, J and K Phillipps. 2000. A Field Guide to the Birds of China. OUP. Oxford. UK.

MO&L = Malling Olsen, K and H Larsson. 2004. *Gulls* . Helm. London. UK.

McCracken, KG and FH Sheldon. 1998. Molecular and osteological heron phylogenies: sources of incongruence. *Auk* **115**: 127-141.

McGrady, MJ. 2010. Diurnal raptor migration, including wintering, on the Arabian Peninsula, an overview. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4**: 85-104.

McGrady, MJ, WA Al-Fazari, MH Al-Jahdhami, MAC Nicoll and MK Oli. 2017. Reproduction and population dynamics of a poorly studied, Near Threatened, colony-nesting raptor. *Ibis* doi: 10.1111/ibi.12502

McGrady, MJ, WA al-Fazari, MH al-Jahdhami, Z Abdussallam, A al-Owisi and M Fisher. 2018. Has Sooty Falcon *Falco concolor* distribution contracted in Oman? *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 75:85

McKenna, P. 2007. Snowy invaders point to Arctic thaw. *New Scientist* **194**: 9. (No 2598, 01 Apr 07)

Maciorowski, G, A Galanaki, T Kominos, M Dretakis and P Mirski. 2018. The importance of wetlands for the Greater Spotted Eagle *Clanga clanga* wintering in the Mediterranean Basin. *Bird Conserv* . Intl. BirdLife International. (9pp). doi:10.1017/S0959270918000047

Madge, SC. 1978. Birds of the Salang Pass, Central Afghanistan. *OSME Bulletin* **1**: 2-5.

Madge, S. 1980. *Provisional Checklist of the Birds of Afghanistan* . Unpublished.

M&B (in this non-passerine table only) = Madge, S and H Burn. 1988. *Wildfowl* . Helm. London. UK.

M&M = Madge, S and P M^cGowan. 2002. *Pheasants, Partridges & Grouse* . Helm. London.UK.

Mansoori, J. 2006. Status of Houbara Bustard *Chlamydotis undulata* in five important habitats in Iran. *Podoces* **1 (1/2)**: 17-20.

de Marchi, G, G Chiozzi and D Semere. 2009. *Wings over the Red Sea: the birds of the Eritrean Islands*. Natura 99:2

Marks, BD, JD Weckstein and RD Moyle. 2007. Molecular phylogenetics of the bee-eaters (Aves: Meropidae) based on nuclear and mitochondrial DNA sequence data. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **45**: 23-32.

Marochkina, VV and EA Rustamov. 2008. [Vagrant Swan Goose at Amudaryá] Kazarka **11(2)**: 184-185 (In Russian).

Martens, J and N Bahr. 2007. Dokumentation neuer Vogel-Taxa - Bericht für 2005. *Vogelwarte* **45**: 119-134.

Martin, TE, V Nivet-Mazerolles, C Landsmann, M Guillemin, J Dubos, F Vallejo and V Dombrovski. 2014. Bird records from south-central Uzbekistan, 2010-2013. *Sandgrouse* **36(1)**: 34:49

Martin, TE, J Dubos, T Rivière, M Loubon, J Fleureau, A Martineau, M Guillemin and V Nivet-Mazerolles. 2018. Bird records from arid & semi-arid areas in southern Kazakhstan, 2009-2017. *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 53-74.

- Martin, TE, R Guerin, F Fages, A Martineau and Y Hingrat. 2018.** Breeding populations of Great Bustard and Little Bustard in South Kazakhstan province, Republic of Kazakhstan. *Sandgrouse* **40(2)**: 138-143.
- Martins, RP and E Hirschfeld. 1998.** Comments on the limits of the Western Palearctic in Iran and the Arabian Peninsula. *Sandgrouse* **20(2)**: 108-134.
- Massa, B and A Catalisano. 1986a.** Observations on the Mediterranean Storm Petrel *Hydrobates pelagicus* at Marettimo isle. *Avosetta* **10**: 125-127.
- Massa, B and A Catalisano. 1986b.** Status and conservation of the Storm Petrel *Hydrobates pelagicus* in Sicily. **In:** Medmaravis and X Monbaillu. *Mediterranean Marine Avifauna* . Medmaravis. Tunis, Tunisia.
- Matović, N, B Cadiou, D Oro and A Sanz-Aguilar. 2017.** Disentangling the effects of predation and oceanographic fluctuations in the mortality of two allopatric seabird populations. *Popul. Ecol.* **59**: 225-238.
- Meadows, BS. 2004.** The first Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio porphyrio* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **26(2)**: 153.
- Meadows, BS and G Musalami. 2004.** The first Bewick's Swan *Cygnus columbianus* in eastern Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **26 (2)**:
- Meeth, P and K Meeth. 1988.** A Shy Albatross off Somalia. *Sea Swallow* **37**: 66.
- Meine, CD and GW Archibald (Eds) 1996.** *The Cranes: - Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan* . IUCN Gland, Switzerland & Cambridge UK.
- Meininger, PL and RG Bijlsma. 1988.** Mass movements of Alpine Swifts. *OSME Bulletin* **20**: 24-25.
- Mellone, U, P López- López, R Limiñana and V Urios. 2012.** Wintering habitats of Eleonora's Falcons *Falco eleonora* in Madagascar. *Bird Study* **59(1)**: 29-36.
- Mellone, U, P López-López, R Limiñana, G Piasevoli and V Urios. 2013.** The trans-equatorial loop migration system of Eleonora's falcon: differences in migration patterns between age classes, regions and seasons. *J. Av. Biol.* **44**: 417-426.
- Melnikov, VN and AL Mischenko. 2019.** Lesser Spotted Eagle *Clanga pomarina* Brehm, 1831 (Aves: Accipitridae) on the eastern border of the present range in Russia. *Acta Zool. Bulg.* Supplement **14**: 85-89
- Menkhorst, P, D Rogers, R Clarke, J Davies, P Marsack and K Franklin. 2017.** *The Australian Bird Guide* . Christopher Helm. Bloomsbury, London UK and New York US.
- Meyburg, B-U, I Angelov and S Azar. 2020.** A corridor of soaring bird migration in Lebanon on the Eastern Mediterranean flyway. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 46-58.
- Mikkola, H. 2012.** *Owls of the World: a photographic guide*. Christopher Helm. London UK.
- Militão, T, E Gómez-Díaz, A Kaliontzopoulou and J González-Solís. 2014.** Comparing Multiple Criteria for Species Identification in Two Recently Diverged Seabirds. *PLOS ONE* **9(12)**: e115650. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0115650
- Mills MSL, P Boesman and NJ Collar. 2019.** Species limits in the African Palm Swift *Cypsiurus parvus* . Bull BOC **139**: 75-82.
- Mindell, DP, J Fuchs and J Johnson. 2018.** Phylogeny, Taxonomy, and Geographic Diversity of Diurnal Raptors: Falconiformes, Accipitriformes, and Cathartiformes. **Chap. 1. In:** Sarasola, JH JM Grande and JJ Negro. (Eds). 2018. *Birds of Prey: Biology and conservation in the XXI century* . Springer Intl. Publ. AG. Cham, Switzerland.
- Mischenko, V. 2009a.** Black-legged Kittiwake. *www.birds.kz* .

Mischenko, V. 2009b. Lesser Black-backed Gull. *www.birds.kz* .

Mischenko, AL and VN Melnikov. 2019. Lesser Spotted Eagle *Clanga pomarina* Brehm, 1831 (Aves: Accipitridae) in Russia: recent data on numbers and distribution. *Acta Zool. Bulg.* Supplement **14**: 71-75.

Misonne, X. 1976. Notes sur la migration de printemps dans le Dasht-i-lut et le Jaz Murian, Iran oriental. *Gerfaut* **66**: 89-106 (**NB** not **67**, as usually cited – running head misprint in Gerfaut **66**: 89).

Mitchell, D. 2017. *The Birds of Europe, North Africa and the Middle East - An Annotated Checklist*. Lynx Edicions,. Barcelona, Spain.

Mlikovsky, J. 2008. Review of ornithological records made by S.G. Gmelin and C. Hablitzl in Iran in 1770–1774. *Podoces* **3(1/2)**: 97-100

Moltoni, E and G Ruscone, 1940-1944. Gli uccelli dell’Africa Orientale Italiana. *Premiata Tipografia Successori Fratelli Fusi* . Pavia, Italy..

Monti, F, O Duriez, V Arnal, J-M Dominici, A Sforzi, L Fusani, D Grémillet and C Montgelard. 2015.Being cosmopolitan: evolutionary history and phylogeography of a specialized raptor, the Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*. *BMC Evol. Biol.* **15**: 255. doi 10.1186/s12862-015-0535-6

Moore, HJ and C Boswell. 1941-6. Original source notes on the birds of Iraq. Held in the Alexander Library, Oxford University. Oxford, UK.

Moore, HJ and C Boswell. 1956. *Field observations on the birds of Iraq* . 3 Vols. NHM Baghdad. Iraq.

Moreau, RE. 1938. Bird migration over the Indian Ocean, Red Sea and Mediterranean. *Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond.* :**Ser A. 1938**: 1-26 (?)

Morozov, VV. 2000. Current status of the southern subspecies of Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus alboaxillaris* (Lowe 1921) in Russia and Kazakhstan. *WSG Bull.* **92**: 30-37.

Morris, NG. 2014a. Intermediate Egret *Egretta intermedia* : first record for Qatar. *Sandgrouse* **36(2)**: 195-196.

Morris NG. 2014b. Crested Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhyncus* : first record for Qatar. *Sandgrouse* **36(2)**: 250-251.

Mörzer-Bruyns, WFJ and KH Voous. 1965. Notes on sea-birds 9. Great Skuas (*Stercorarius skua*) in Northern Indian Ocean. *Ardea* **53 (1/2)**: 80-81

Mostafawi, SN,MG Hassan, A Driescher and S Ostrowski. 2019. First record of breeding Boreal Owl *Aegolius funereus* on Bamyan plateau, Afghanistan. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 95-97.

Moyle, RG, J Fuchs, E Pasquet and B Marks. 2007, Feeding behavior, toe count, and the phylogenetic relationships among alcedinine kingfishers, *J. Avian Biol.* **38**: 317-326.

Mu, T, PS Tomkovich, EY Loktionov, EE Syroechkovskiy and DS Wilcove. 2020. Tracking the migration of Red-necked Stint (*Calidris ruficollis*) reveals marathon flights and unexpected conservation challenges. Accepted *ms J. Av. Biol.* . doi.org/10.1111/jav.02585.

Mudrik, EA, TA Kashentseva, PS Redchuk and DV Politov. 2015. Microsatellite Variability Data Confirm Low Genetic Differentiation of Western and Eastern Subspecies of Common Crane *Grus grus* L. (Gruidae, Aves) *Mol. Biol* **49(2)**: 260-266

Murdoch, DA and K Betton. 2008. *A checklist of the birds of Syria*. OSME *Sandgrouse* **Supplement 2**. Sandy, UK.

Mullarney, K, L Svensson, D Zetterström and P J Grant. 1999. *Collins Bird Guide* . Collins. London, UK.

Murphy, GW and NJ Redman. 1983. An inland record of Red-billed Tropicbird *Phaethon aethereus* in Israel. *OSME Bulletin* **10**: 10-11.

Musavi, SM, A Khani, A Khaleghizadeh and M Robb. 2016. The first confirmed records of Omani Owl *Strix butleri* (AO Hume, 1878) (Aves: Strigidae) from Iran. *Zool ME* **XX**

Muzaffar, SB, C Clarke, R Whelan, R Gubiani and TR Cook. 2017. Short distance directional migration in the threatened Socotra cormorant: link to primary productivity and implications for conservation. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* **575**: 181–194.

Nadeem, MS, M Asif, T Mahmood and G Mujtaba. 2007. Reappearance of Red-headed Vulture *Sarcogyps calvus* in Tharparker, Pakistan. *Podoces* **2 (2)**: 146-147.

Naoroji, R and D Forsman. 2001. First breeding record of the Upland Buzzard *Buteo hemilasius* for the Indian subcontinent in Changthang, Ladakh and identification characters of Upland Buzzard and Long-legged Buzzard *Buteo rufinus* . *Forktail* **17**: 105-108.

Naoroji, R. 2006. *Birds of Prey of the Indian Subcontinent*. Christopher Helm. London. UK.

Naoroji, R. 2011. Breeding of the Red-headed Falcon *Falco chicquera* in Saurashtra, Gujarat, India. *Forktail* **27**: 1-6

Nebel, C, A Gamauf, E Haring, G Segelbacher, A Villers and FE Zachos. 2015. Mitochondrial DNA analysis reveals Holarctic homogeneity and a distinct Mediterranean lineage in the Golden Eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*). *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* June **2015**: 1-13.

Nebel, C, K Kadletz, A Gamauf, E Haring, P Sackl, M Tiefenbach, H Winkler and FE Zachos. 2018. Witnessing extinction: Population genetics of the last European Rollers (*Coracias garrulus*) in Austria and a first phylogeographic analysis of the species across its distribution range. *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res.* **2018**: 1–15.

Nebel, C, A Gamauf, E Haring, G Segelbacher, Ü Väli, A Villers and FE Zachos. 2019. New insights into population structure of the European golden eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*) revealed by microsatellite analysis. *Biol. J Linn. Soc.* **128**: 611–631.

Nelson, JB. 2005. *Pelicans, Cormorants and their relatives* . No 17 in the series: Bird Families of the World. OUP. Oxford. UK.

Nessing, R. 2016. Historical example of egg-collection by man of Bar-heade Goose *Anser indicus* on Lake Karakul, former Tajik Soviet Socialist Republic. *Sandgrouse* **38(2)**: 165-168.

Newton, I. 2003. *The Speciation and Biogeography of Birds* . Academic Press. London. UK.

Nicoll, M, K Booth-Jones and N Ratcliffe. (Zoological Society of London & British Antarctic Survey). Unpublished data utilised by BirdLife International. **In: 2017.** *Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas: digital boundaries* . BirdLife International, Cambridge, UK.

Niethammer, J. 1967. Zwei Jahre Vogelbeobachten an stehenden Gewässern bei Kabul in Afghanistan. *J. Orn.* **108**: 119-164.

Niethammer, G. 1973. Zur Vogelwelt des Afghanischen Pamir und des Darwaz. *Bonner zool. Beitr.* **24**: 270-284.

Niethammer, G and J Niethammer. 1967. Neunachweise für Afghanistans Vogelwelt. *J. Orn.* **108**, 76-80.

van Nieuwenhuysen, D, J-C Génot and DH Johnson. 2009. *The Little Owl* . Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, UK & New York, NY, USA.

Nijman, V and M Aliabadian. 2013. DNA barcoding as a tool for elucidating species delineation in wide-ranging species as illustrated by owls (Tytonidae and Strigidae) *Zool. Sci.* **30**: 1005-1009.

Nikolaus, G. 1987. *Distribution Atlas of Sudan's Birds, with Notes on Habitat and Status*. Bonn. *Zool. Mon.* **25**. Zoologisches Forschungsinstitut und Museum Alexander Koenig. Bonn, Germany.

Nittinger, F, E. Haring, W Pinsker, M Wink and A Gamauf. 2005. Out of Africa? Phylogenetic relationships between *Falco biarmicus* and the other hierofalcons (Aves: Falconidae). *J. Zool. Soc.* **43(4)**: 321–331.

Nittinger, F, A Gamauf, W Pinsker, M Wink and E Haring. 2007. Phylogeography and the population structure of the saker falcon (*Falco cherrug*) and the influence of hybridization: mitochondrial and microsatellite data. *Mol. Ecol.* **16**: 1497-1517.

Norevik, G, S Åkesson, T Artois, N Beenaerts, G Conway B Cresswell, R Evens, I Henderson, F Jiguet and A Hedenström. 2020. Wind-associated detours promote seasonal migratory connectivity in a flapping flying long-distance avian migrant. *J. Anim. Ecol.* pp12. doi: 10.1111/1365-2656.13112

Nowald, G. 2018. Report about first results of the cooperation research: Transcaucasian Eurasian Crane (*Grus grus archibaldi*): species ecology, behavior and conservation. Kranichschutz Deutschland gGmbH, Lindenstraße 27, 18445 Groß Mohrdorf, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Germany

Nusbekov, M. 2018. Demoiselle Crane, Glossy Ibis, Western Black Redstart. Images on [www..birds.kz](http://www.birds.kz)

Oatley, G, RE Simmons and J Fuchs, 2015. A molecular phylogeny of the harriers (Circus, Accipitridae) indicates the role of long distance dispersal and migration in diversification. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2015.01.013

al-Obeidi, LA. 2018. A report of breeding of Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos* in Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 51-52.

Olsson, P. 2015. The first Ruddy-breasted Crake *Porzana fusca* for Oman and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **37(1)**: 57-59.

Ojaste, I, A Leito †, P Suorsa, A Hedenström, K Sepp, M Leivits, U Selis and Ü Väli. 2019. From northern Europe to Ethiopia: long-distance migration of Common Cranes (*Grus grus*). *Ornis Fennica* **96**: 00–00

OBL7 = Oman Bird List. 2013, 7th edn. Eriksen, J and R Victor. *Oman Bird List. The official list of the birds of the Sultamate of Oman* . Center for Environmental Studies and Research, Sultan Qaboos University. Oman.

O&S = Onley, D and P Scofield. 2007. *Albatrosses, Petrels and Shearwaters of the World* . Christopher Helm. London. UK.

Onmuş, O and ES Karauz. 2019. Historical and Current Status of Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus* in Turkey. *SIS Conservation* **1**: 90-97

Oppel, S, J Vickery, A Zavalishna, A Smagulova and A Tirbaev. 2018. Raptor inventory of the Karatau State Nature Reserve, southern Kazakhstan. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4**: 60-72.

Oreel, G. 1972. 1st *Rissa tridactyla* für Afghanistan wirklich nachgewiesen? *J. Orn.* **113**: 447-448.

Osaei A and M Jamadi. 2008. The first and second records of Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* in Iran. *Podoces* **3(1/2)**: 103-104

van Oostveen, J and A Wassink. 2018. First record of Long-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus scolopaceus* for Azerbaijan. *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 93.

Ottenburghs, J, H-J Megens, RHS Kraus, O Madsen, P van Hooft, SE van Wieren, RPMA Crooijmans, RC Ydenberg, MAM Groenen and HHT Prins. 2016. A Tree of Geese: A Phylogenomic Perspective on the Evolutionary History of True Geese. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **101**: 303-313.

Ottenburghs, J, J Honka, GJDM Müskens and H Ellegren. 2020. Recent introgression between Taiga Bean Goose and Tundra Bean Goose results in a largely homogeneous landscape of genetic differentiation. *The Genet. Soc. (Heredity)*: doi.org/10.1038/s41437-020-0322-z

Päckert M, J Martens, M Wink, A Feigl and DT Tietze. 2012. Molecular phylogeny of Old World swifts (Aves: Apodiformes, Apodidae, *Apus* and *Tachymarptis*) based on mitochondrial and nuclear markers. *Mol Phyl Evol* **3**: 606-616.

Päckert, M, J Hering, E Fuchs, P Barthel and W Heim. 2014. Genetic barcoding confirms first breeding record of the Yellow Bittern, *Ixobrychus sinensis*, (Aves: Pelecaniformes, Ardeidae) in the Western Palearctic. *Vert. Zool.* **64(2)**: 251-260.

Paludan, K. 1959. On the Birds of Afghanistan. *Vidensk. Medd. Dansk Natur.* **122**.

Panov, EN. 2005. *Azerbaijan draft bird species list* . Word document.

Pambour, B and ARA al-Karairry. 1991. Notes on the birds of the eastern Rub' al Khali, Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **13(2)**: 80-91.

Parkin, DT and AG Knox. 2010. *The Status of Birds in Britain and Ireland*. Helm, A&C Black. London, UK.

Parr, SJ, S Skylarenko, S Brokhovich, J Brookhouse, PN Collin and B Heredia. 2000. A baseline survey of Lesser Kestrel *Falco naumanni* in south-east Kazakhstan, April-May 1997. *Sandgrouse* **22(1)**: 36-42.

Parry, SJ, WS Clark and V Prakash. 2002. On the taxonomic status of the Indian Spotted Eagle *Aquila hastata* . *Ibis* **144**: 665–675.

Payne, RB. 1997. Family Cuculidae (cuckoos). **In:** del Hoyo, J, AD Elliott and J Sargatal. (Eds). *Handbook of birds of the world* . Vol 4. Lynx Edicions. Barcelona. Spain.

Payne, RB. 2005. *The Cuckoos* . Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK.

Pedersen, T and SJ Aspinall. 2010. (Compilers) Checklist of the birds of the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse Supplement* 3.

Pellegrino, I, A Negri, G Boano, M Cucco, TN Kristensen, C Pertoldi, E Randi, M Šálek and N Mucci. 2015. Evidence for strong genetic structure in European populations of the little owl *Athene noctua* . *J. Avian Biol.* **46**: 001–014. doi: 10.1111/jav.00679

Pellegrino, I, M Cucco, JA Harvey, F Liberatore, M Pavia, G Voelker and G Boano. 2017. So similar and yet so different: taxonomic status of Pallid Swift *Apus pallidus* and Common Swift *Apus apus*. *Bird Study* doi.org/10.1080/00063657.2017.1359235

Pellegrino, I, M Cucco, E Calà, G Boano and M Pavia. 2020. Plumage coloration and morphometrics of the Little Owl *Athene noctua* in the Western Palearctic. *J. Orn.* pp11 doi.org/10.1007/s10336-020-01792-7

Penhallurick, J and M Wink. 2004. Analysis of the taxonomy and nomenclature of the Procellariiformes based on complete Nucleotide sequences of the mitochondrial cytochrome b gene. *Emu* . **104**: 125-147.

Penhallurick, J and E Dickinson. 2008. The correct name of the 'Himalayan Buzzard' is *Buteo (buteo) burmanicus* . *Bull. BOC* **128(2)**: 131-132.

Per, E, E Ulusoy and D Vural. An Unusual Record of Greater Spotted Eagle (*Clanga clanga*) in Winter in Ankara, Turkey. *Commagene J. Biol.* **2 (1)**: 30-33. doi: 10.31594/commagene.409411

Pereira, SL and AJ Baker. 2010. The enigmatic monotypic crab plover *Dromas ardeola* is related to pratincoles and coursers (Aves, Charadriiformes, Glareolodae). *Gen. & Mol. Biol.* **33(3)**: 583-586.

Perktas, U, GF Barrowclough and JF Groth. 2011. Phylogeography and species limits in the green woodpecker complex (Aves: Picidae): multiple Pleistocene refugia and range expansion across Europe and the Near East. *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* **104**: 710–723

Perktas, U and E Quintero. 2012. A wide survey of mitochondrial variation in the Great Spotted Woodpecker complex, *Dendrocopus major* (Aves: Picidae). *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* **TBN**

Perlman, Y. 2009. The natural history of the Nubian Nightjar *Caprimulgus nubicus* in Israel. *Sandgrouse* **30(2)**: 117-124.

Perlman, Y and J Meyrav. 2009. *Checklist of the Birds of Israel* . Soc. Prot. Nat. Israel/Israel On. Center. Tel-Aviv, Israel.

Perlman, Y and N Israeli. 2013. Black-shouldered Kite *Elanus caeruleus* breeding in Israel. *Sandgrouse* **35**: 25-27.

Perlman, Y, M Blair and R Sheldon. 2018. Taxonomic advances and mysteries in the OSME Region. *Sandgrouse* **40(2)**: 176-185.

Pfeffer, R. 2009. About geographical variances of the Saker Falcon. *Raptor Conservation* **16**: 68-95.

Pfützke, S and A Halley. 1995. An Abyssinian Roller in Egypt. *Birding World* . **8**: 419.

Phillips, NR. 1982. Some observations on the birds of North Yemen in Autumn 1979. *OSME Bulletin* **4**: 37-59.

Phillips, WWA and RW Sims. 1957. Some observations on the fauna of the Maldives. *J. Bombay. Nat Hist. Soc.* **55**: 195-217.

Pilcher, CWT and MA Shehab. 1994. First record of Velvet Scoter *Melanitta fusca* in Kuwait. *Sandgrouse* **16 (1)**: 53-54.

Pinet, P, M Salamolard J-M Probst, JC Russell, S Jaquemet and M le Corre. 2009. Barau's Petrel *Pterodroma Baraui* : History, biology and conservation of an endangered endemic petrel. *Marine Orn* **37**: 107–113

Pinet, P, S Jaquemet, D Pinaud, H Weimerskirch, RA Phillips3, M Le Corre. 2011. Migration, wintering distribution and habitat use of an endangered tropical seabird, Barau's petrel *Pterodroma baraui*. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* **423**: 291–302

Poessel, SA, EA Bragin, PD Sharpe, DC Garcelon, K Bartoszuk and TT Katzner. 2018. Movements and landscape use of Eastern Imperial Eagles *Aquila heliaca* in Central Asia. *Bird Study* **65(2)**: 208-218.

Pomeroy, D. 2014. Estimating Black Francolin *Francolinus francolinus* numbers in western Cyprus. *Sandgrouse* **36(2)**: 181-188.

Pons, J-M, A Hassanin and P-A Crochet. 2005. Phylogenetic relationships with the Laridae (Charadriiformes: Aves) inferred from mitochondrial markers. *Mol. Phyl.& Evol.* **37**: 686-699.

Pons, J-M, GM Kirwan, RF Porter and J Fuchs. 2013. A reappraisal of the systematic affinities of Socotran, Arabian and East African scops owls (*Otus* , Strigidae), using a combination of molecular, biometric and acoustic data. *Ibis* **155(3)**: (on-line doi: 10.1111/ibi.12041)

Pons, J-M, C Masson, G Oliosio and J Fuchs. 2019. Gene flow and genetic admixture across a secondary contact zone between two divergent lineages of the Eurasian Green Woodpecker *Picus viridis* . *J. Orn.* 11pp. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10336-019-01675-6>

Pons, J-M, D Campión, G Chiozzi, A Ettwein, J-L Grangé, Ł Kajtoch, TD Mazgajski, M Rakovic, H Winkler and J Fuchs. 2020. Phylogeography of a widespread Palaearctic forest bird species: The White-backed Woodpecker (Aves, Picidae). *Zool. Scrip.* **2020-00**: 1–18.doi: 10.1111/zsc.12466

Porter RF and E Warr. 1985. *A provisional list of the birds of North Yemen* . OSME typewritten report. Sandy, Beds UK.

Porter, RP, S Christensen and P Schiermacker-Hansen. 1996. *Field Guide to the Birds of the Middle East*, 1st edn . T&AD Poyser. London. UK.

Porter, RP, S Aspinall, S Preddy and MJ Blair. 2005. *Working draft of the bird species list for the Field Guide to the birds of the Middle East*. 2nd edn . Word Document.

Porter, RF and GF Kirwan. 2010. Studies of Socotran birds VI: The taxonomic status of the Socotra Buzzard. *Bull. BOC* **130(2)**: 116-131.

Porter, RF and SJ Aspinall. 2010. *Birds of the Middle East, second edition*. Helm. London, UK.

- Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2011.** Watercock *Gallicrex cinerea* on Socotra, a new bird for Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **33(2)**: 132-133
- Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2012.** The Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* on Socotra, Yemen: population, ecology, conservation and ethno-ornithology. *Sandgrouse* **34(1)**: 44-62
- Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2014.** The populations and distribution of the breeding birds of the Socotra archipelago, Yemen. 2, Shearwaters to Terns. *Sandgrouse* **36(1)**: 8-33.
- Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2016.** The Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas of the Socotra archipelago, Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **38(2)**: 169-191.
- Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2020.** *Checklist of the Birds of the Socotra Archipelago 2020* . <https://www.osme.org/2020/04/checklist-of-the-birds-of-the-socotra-archipelago/>
- Puget, A. 1970.** Observations sur les Psittacides vivant en Afghanistan. *Alauda* **38**: 306-309.
- Prasad, A. 2003.** Annotated checklist of the Birds of Western Maharashtra. *Buceros* **8 (2 & 3)**: 1-174
- Prasad, A. 2005.** *Seabirds off the western coast of India* . (Database extracts).
- Pratt, HD. 2011.** Observations on species limits in the Great Egret (*Ardea alba*) complex. *J. Heron Biol. & Conserv.* **1**: 5 : www.HeronConservation.org/vol1/art5
- Pratt, HD. 2020.** Species limits and English names in the genus *Gygis* (Laridae). *Bull. BOC* . **140(2)**: 195-208. doi.org/10.25226/bboc.v140i2.2020.a10
- Qaneer, T and G Butcher. 2013.** A Striated Heron *Butorides striata* at Azraq, Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **35(2)**: 156-157.
- Qashqaei, AT, P Dibadi, S Sadeghpour, M Jomehpour, J Aslani, M Kolnegari, J Gholami, H Akefi, E Sakhi, M Alavi, F Nejat, P Ardani, SA Babaki, RS Pirooz, A Asharioun and F Ahmadzadeh. 2017.** Further breeding records of Black Stork *Ciconia nigra* in Iran. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 48-52.
- Ramadan-Jaradi, G and A Serhal. 2014.** First confirmed breeding record of Northrn Raven *Corvus corax* in Lebanon for over four decades and recent records in Lebanon of Black-winged Kite *Elanus caeruleus* , Pin-tailed Sandgrouse *Pterocles alchata* and Black-bellied Sandgrouse *P. orientalis*. *Sandgrouse* **36(2)**: 191-194.
- Ramadan-Jaradi, G and F Itani. 2016.** Six interesting bird records including two new species, Common Rosefinch *Carpodacus erythrinus* and White-crowned Wheatear *Oenanthe leucopyga* , for Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **38(2)**: 192-196.
- Ramadan-Jaradi and F Itali. 2018.** Two new species for Lebanon, White-headed Duck *Oxyura leucocephala* and Eyebrowed Thrush *Turdus obscurus* , and two other interesting records for Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **40(2)**: 130-132.
- Ramadan-Jaradi, G, T Bara and M Ramadan-Jaradi 2008.** Revised checklist of the birds of Lebanon 1999-2007. *Sandgrouse* **30(1)**: 22-69.
- Ramadan-Jaradi, G, F Itani and A Serhal. 2017.** Evidence of Eurasian Stone Curlew *Burhinus oedicephalus* breeding in Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 26-29.
- Ramadan-Jaradi, G and M Sawan. 2021.** First record of White-eyed Gull *Ichthyophaga leucophthalmus* and first possible breeding of Eurasian Nuthatch *Sitta europaea* in Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 139-141.
- Ramadan-Jaradi, G, F Itani, BA Jummaa, A Serhal, M Osta, S Azar and M Rouhana. 2019.** First confirmed breeding of two bird species and other interesting records for Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **41(2)**: 181-185.
- Ramadan-Jaradi, G, F Itani, J Hogg, A Serhal and M Ramadan-Jaradi. 2020.** Updated checklist of the birds of Lebanon, with notes on four new breeding species in spring 2020. *Sandgrouse* **42(2)**: 186-238.

R&A 2005 = Rasmussen, P and JC Anderton. 2005. *Birds of South Asia: The Ripley Guide* . 2 vols. Lynx Edicions, Smithsonian Institution. Barcelona, Washington. Spain, USA.

R&A 2012 = Rasmussen, P and JC Anderton. 2012. *Birds of South Asia: The Ripley Guide, 2nd edn* . 2 vols. Lynx Edicions, Smithsonian Institution. Barcelona, Washington. Spain, USA.

Red'kin, YA, VYu Arkhipov, SV Volkov, AA Mosalov and EA Koblik. 2015. [Type or species? Controversial taxonomic treatment of the birds of Northern Eurasia]. Вид или не вид? Спорные таксономические трактовки птиц Северной Евразии. [XIV *Ornithological Conference of Northern Eurasia. II. Reports*] . XIV орнитологическая конференция Северной Евразии. II. Доклады. [In Russian].

Redman, N. 1981. Birds in central Afghanistan. *OSME Bulletin* 7: 2-4.

Redman, N, T Stevenson and J Fanshawe. 2009. *Birds of the Horn of Africa* . Christopher Helm/A&C Black. London.UK.

Reeb, F. 1977. Contribution à l'étude de l'Avifaune et des migrations en Afghanistan. *Alauda* 37: 273-300.

Reeber, S. 2015. *Wildfowl of Europe, Asia and North America* . Christopher Helm. London, UK.

dos Remedios, N, PL Lee, T Burke, T Székely, and C Küpper. 2015. North or south? Phylogenetic and biogeographic origins of a globally distributed avian clade. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* 89: 151–159.

Remsen, JV Jr, EV Schirtzinger, A Ferraroni, LF Silveira and TF Wright. 2013. DNA-sequence data require revision of the parrot genus *Aratinga* (Aves: Psittacidae). *Zootaxa* 3641 (3): 296–300.

Resulzade, H. 2020. Black-winged Kite *Elanus caruleus* , a new species for Azerbaijan and the Nakhchivan Autonomous Republic. *Samdgrouse* 42(2): 302-304.

Richardson, C. 2006. *The Cyprus Checklist 2004-2005* . BirdLife Cyprus. Nicosia. Cyprus.

Richardson, C. 2011. *Cyprus Bird Report 2009*. BirdLife Cyprus. Nicosia. Cyprus.

Richardson, C. 2019. The first record of a live Oriental Turtle Dove *Streptopelia orientalis* in Cyprus. *Sandgrouse* 41(2): 201-204.

Richardson, C and R Porter. 2020. *Birds of Cyprus*. Helm. Bloomsbury Publishing. London.

Richardson, C, S Christodoulides and N Cottle. 2012. *Cyprus Bird Report 2011* . (CBR11). BirdLife Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Riddiford, NJ. 2017. Birdlife at Wadi Gaza and offshore, Gaza, 28 January - 1 February 2003. *Sandgrouse* 39(2): 122-129.

Ristow, D, C Wink, M Wink and W Scharlau. 1998. Colour polymorphism in Eleonora's Falcon *Falco eleonora* . *Sandgrouse* 20(1): 56-64.

Ristow, D, L Witte and M Wink. 2000. A characterisation of the homozygous dark morph of Eleonora's Falcon. *Sandgrouse* 22(1): 118-121.

Robb, M and K Mullarney. 2008. *Petrels night and day - A Sound Approach guide* . The Sound Approach. Poole, UK.

Robb, MS, AB van den Berg and M Robb. 2013. A new species of *Strix* owl from Oman. *Dutch Birding* 35: 275-310.

Robb, MS & the Sound Approach. 2015. *Undiscovered Owls* . The Sound Approach. Poole, UK.

Robb, MS, G Sangster, M Aliabadian, AB van den Berg, M Constantine, M Irestedt, A Khani, SB Musavi, JMG Nunes, MS Willson and AJ Walsh, 2016. The rediscovery of *Strix butleri* (Hume, 1878) in Oman and Iran, with molecular resolution of the identity of *Strix omanensis* Robb, van den Berg & Constantine, 2013. *Avian Res.* **7**: 7 doi: 10.1186/s40657-016-0043-4

Robb, MS & the Sound Approach, J Judas and A Stoquert. 2018. Arabian Eagle-Owls in United Arab Emirates and northern Oman. *Dutch Birding* **40(5)**: 326-327.

Robel, D. 1997. Records of the Grey Hornbill *Tockus nasutus* , Crimson-rumped Waxbill *Estrilda rhodopyga* and African Silverbill *Lonchura cantans* in Egypt. *Zool. Mid. East* **15**: 33-35.

Roberts, O. 2011. First record of Baird's Sandpiper *Calidris bairdii* for Cyprus. *Sandgrouse* **33(1)**: 44-45.

Roberts, P. 2013. First record of Black-winged Kite in the Eastern Province. *Phoenix* **29**: 27.

Roberts, P. 2021. first successful breeding of Red-wattled Lapwing *Vanellus indicus* and Little Egret *Egretta garzetta* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 136-138.

Roberts, P and J Babbington. 2020. First successful breeding of Greater Flamingo *Phoenicopterus roseus* and first attempted breeding by Lesser Flamingo *Phoeiconaias minor* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 111-114.

Roberts, TJ. 1991. *The Birds of Pakistan – Vol 1, Regional studies and non-passerines* . OUP. Karachi. Pakistan.

Robinson, TJ and CA Mathee. 1999. Molecular genetic relationships of the extinct Ostrich, *Struthio camelus syriacus* ; consequences for Ostrich introduction into Saudi Arabia. *Animal Conservation* **2**: 165-171.

Rodríguez A, B Rodríguez, T Montelongo, J Garcia-Porta, T Pipa, M Carty, J Danielsen, J Nunes, C Silva, P Geraldés, FM Medina & JC Illera. 2020. Cryptic differentiation in the Manx Shearwater hinders the identification of a new endemic subspecies. *J. Av. Biol.* doi: [10.1111/jav.02633].

Rogacheva, H. (Ye). 1992. *The Birds of Central Asia* . Husum Druck & Verlag. Husum. Germany.

Rogers, DI, P Collins, RE Jessop, CDT Minton and CJ Hassell. 2005. Gull-billed Terns in north-western Australia: subspecies identification, moults and behavioural notes. *Emu* **105**: 145-158.

Rookmaaker, LC. 1986. Bibliographical notes on the 1980 S.A.O.S. checklist of southern African birds. *Ostrich* **57**: 190.

Roselaar, CS and M Aliabadian. 2009. Review of rare birds in Iran 180s-1960s. *Podoces* **4(1)**: 1-27.

de Rouck, K and D Colin. 2012. Two Mourning Collared Doves at Abu Simbel, Egypt, from December 2010. *Dutch Birding* **34(2)**: 104-107.

RNBWS = Royal Navy Bird Watching Society. 2007. Bird Observations Database. Francis Ward, RNBWS Gen Sec & Database Manager. (Database extracts).

Ruokonen, M, L Kvist and J Lumme. 2000. Close relatedness between mitochondrial DNA from seven *Anser* goose species. *J. Evol. Biol.* **13**: 532-540.

Ruokonen, M, K Litvin and T Aarvak. 2008. Taxonomy of the bean goose-pink-footed goose. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **48**: 554-562.

Ruokonen M and T Aarvak. 2011. Typology revisited: historical taxa of the bean goose – pink-footed goose complex. *Ardea* **99**: 103–112

Rustamov,AK and AF Kovshar. 2007. *Birds of Middle Asia, Vol 1* . Kazakh Bird Conservation Union. Almaty, Kazakhstan [In Russian].

Rustamov, EA. 2015. An annotated checklist of the birds of Turkmenistan. *Sandgrouse* **37(1)**: 26-56.

Rustamov, EA, S Menliev and E Agryzkov. 2016. Common Koel *Eudynamys scolopaceus* new for Turkmenistan. *Sandgrouse* **38(2)**: 197-198.

Sadanandan, KR, C Küpper, GW Low, C-T Yao, Y Li, T Xu, FE Rheindt and S Wu. 2019. Population divergence and gene flow in two East Asian shorebirds on the verge of speciation. *Scientific Reports* . **9**: 8546 doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-44996-5

Sadegi Zadegan, S, C Prentice, & E Ilyashenko. 2009. Western flyway of the Siberian Crane *Grus leucogeranus* : further releases of captive-reared birds in Iran. *Sandgrouse* **31(2)**: 112:121

Saeed, R and MB Qumsiyeh. 2020. Assessing the long-term changes in the raptor fauna of the Fertile Crescent by reference to the nineteenth century works of Canon HB Tristram. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 69-77.

al-Safadi, MM. 1990. Observations on the breeding of Abdim's Stork *Ciconia abdimii* in Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **12**: 43-52.

al-Safadi, MM. 2006. Observations on the breeding birds of the Gaza Strip, Palestine. *Sandgrouse* **28(1)**: 22-33.

al-Saghier, O and R Porter. 1996. Aden wetlands - Yemen, *Phoenix* **13**: 4.

al-Saghier, O and R Porter. 1997b. The first Black Heron *Egretta ardesiaca* in Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **19 (2)**: 140-141.

Salama, W and A Grieve. 1996. The Zaranik experience. *Sandgrouse* **18(1)**: 14-17.

Salim, MA. 2002. The first records, including breeding, of Black-winged Kite *Elanus caeruleus* in Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **24 (2)**: 136-138.

Salim M. 2008. The first Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* in Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **30(1)**: 100–102

Salim, MA and S Ali Abed. 2019. The First Oriental Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhynchus* (Temminck, 1821) in Iraq. *Eco. Env. & Cons* . **25 (4)**: 1926-1929.

Salim, MA, OF al-Sheikly, KA Majeed and RF Porter. 2012. An annotated checklist of the birds of Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **34(1)**: 4-43.

Salim, MA, WAS Yassir, SA Abed, R Porter, MT Jabbar, LA al-Obeidi, HA Hadi and ZS Harbi. 2020. Observations of White-faced Whistling Duck *Dendrocygna viduata* in Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 115-117.

Salter, JF, CH Oliveros, PA Hosner, JD Manthey MB Robbins, RG Moyle, RT Brumfield, and BC Faircloth. 2020. Extensive paraphyly in the typical owl family (Strigidae). *The Auk* . **137**: 1–15. doi: 10.1093/auk/ukz070

Sanchez-Donoso, I, C Vila, M Puigcerver, D Butkauskas, JR Caballero de la Calle, PA Morales-Rodríguez and JD Rodríguez-Teijeiro. 2012. Are Farm-Reared Quails for Game Restocking Really Common Quails (*Coturnix coturnix*)? A Genetic Approach. *PlosOne* **7**(6).

Sándor, Ad and I Moldován. 2010. Lanner falcon *Falco biarmicus* preying on White-eyed Gull *Larus leucophthalmus* in Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **32(1)**: 2-3.

Sangster, G. 1998. Purple Swamp-hen is a complex of species. *Dutch Birding* **20**:13-22.

Sangster, G. 2009. Acoustic differentiation between the scoters *Melanitta nigra nigra* and *M.n. americana* . *Wilson J. Orn.* **121(4)**: 696-702.

Sangster, G and G Oreel. 1996. Progress in taxonomy of Taiga and Tundra Bean Geese. *Dutch Birding* **18**: 310-316.

Sangster, G, M Collinson, AJ Helbig, AG Knox and DT Parkin. 2004a. The taxonomic status of Macqueen's Bustard. *Brit. Birds* **97**: 60-67.

Sangster, G, JM Collinson, AJ Helbig, AG Knox and DT Parkin. 2004b. Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: second report. *Ibis* **146**: 153-157.

Sangster, G, JM Collinson, AG Knox, DT Parkin and L Svensson, 2007. Taxonomic recommendations for British Birds – fourth report. *Ibis* **149**: 853-857.

Sangster, G, AB van den Berg, AJ van Loon and CS Roselaar. 2009. Dutch avifaunal list: taxonomic changes in 2004–2008. *Ardea* **97(3)**: 373-381.

Sangster, G, JM Collinson, P-A Crochet, AG Knox, DT Parkin, L Svensson and SC Votier. 2011. Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: seventh report. *Ibis* **153**: 883–892

Sangster, G, JM Collinson, P-A Crochet, AG Knox and SC Votier. 2012. Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: eighth report. *Ibis* **154**: 874-883

Sangster, G, JM Collinson, P-A Crochet, AG Knox, DT Parkin and SC Votier. 2013. Taxonomic recommendations for Western Palearctic birds: ninth report. *Ibis* **155**: 898–907

Sangster, G, JC Garcia-Rodriguez and SA Trewick. 2015. A new genus for the Lesser Moorhen *Gallinula angulata* Sundevall, 1850 (Aves, Rallidae). *Euro. J. Taxon.* **153**: 1-8.

Sangster, G, JM Collinson, P-A Crochet, GM Kirwan, AG Knox, DT Parkin and SC Votier. 2016. Taxonomic recommendations for Western Palearctic birds: 11th report. *Ibis* **158**: 206-212.

Sawan, M. 2020. First record of Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse *Pterocles lichtensteinii* in Lebanon, 2020. *Ornis Hung* . **28(2)**: 212–214. doi: 10.2478/orhu-2020-0026

Sayer, JA and APM van der Zon. 1981. Checklist of the Birds of Afghanistan. Unpub appendix to FAO Conservation Strategy report FO: DP/AFG/78/007

Schalow, H. 1880. *Modest Bogdanow* . *Die Vögel des Kaukasus* . Kasan 1879. J. Orn. **28S**: 254-276.

Schärer, J, and S Cavallès, 2019. Egyptian Nightjar at Chorokhi delta, Georgia, in August 2017 and status in Europe. *Dutch Birding* **41(1)**: 36-40.

Scheider, J, M Wink, M Stubbe, S Hille and W Wiltschko. 2004. Phylographic relationships of the Black Kite *Milvus migrans* . **In:** Chancellor, RD and B-U Meyburg (Eds). *Raptors Worldwide* . pp.467-472. WWGBP/MME, Budapest.

Scheider, J, M Wink, W Wiltschko and M Stubbe. 2009. Zur Phylogenie und Taxonomie der Schwarzmilan subspezies. On the Phylogeny and Taxonomy of the subspecies of the Black Kite. Populationsekologie Greifvogel- und Eulenarten. Bd 6: 233-241.

Schodde, R and IJ Mason. 1997. Aves (Columbidae to Coraciidae). In: Houston, WWK and A Wells. (Eds). *Zoological Catalogue of Australia* **37:2**. Australian Biological Resources Study. CSIRO. Melbourne, Australia.

Schodde, R, GM Kirwan and R Porter. 2012. Morphological differentiation and speciation among darters (*Anhinga*). *Bull BOC* **132(4)**: 283-294

Scholte, P. 2010. The birds of Wadi Rima: a permanently flowing mountain wadi in western Yemen revisited after 20 years. *Sandgrouse* **32(2)**: 106-112.

van der Schot, WJM. 1989. Atlantic Petrel in Israel in April 1989. *Dutch Birding* **11**:170-172.

Schreiber, EA and RW Schreiber. 1993. Red-tailed Tropicbird (*Phaethon rubricauda*). **In:** Poole A and F Gill. (Eds). *The Birds of North America; No 43* . The Academy of Natural Sciences, Washington DC, AOU. Philadelphia. USA.

Schweizer, M. 2020. Trends in systematics: Diversification and taxonomy of birds characteristic of the Palearctic desert belt. *Dutch Birding* **42(3)**: 181-202.

Schweizer, M and M Mitropolskiy. 2008. The occurrence of Crested Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhyncus* in Uzbekistan and Tajikistan and its status in Central Asia. *Sandgrouse* **30(2)**: 161-163.

Schweizer, M, C Etzbauer, H Shirihai. T Töpfer and GM Kirwan. 2020. A molecular analysis of the mysterious Vaurie’s Nightjar *Caprimulgus centralasicus* yields fresh insight into its taxonomic status. *J. Orn.* doi.org/10.1007/s10336-020-01767-8

Schüz, E. 1959. Die Vogelwelt des Südkaspischen Tieflandes. Nägele & Obermiller. Stuttgart, West Germany.

Scott, DA. 2007. A Note on Large White-headed Gulls in Iran. *Podoces* **2 (2)**: 143-145.

Scott, DA. 2008. Rare Birds in Iran in the late 1960s and 1970s. *Podoces* **3(1)**: 1-30

Scott, DA and E Carp. 1982. A midwinter survey of wetlands in Mesopotamia, Iraq: 1979. *Sandgrouse* **4**: 60-76.

Scott, DA and A Adhami. 2006. An Updated Checklist of the Birds of Iran. *Podoces* **1 (1/2)**: 1-16.

Scridel, D, M Brambilla, K Martin, A Lehtikainen, A Iemma, A Matteo, S Jähnig, E Caprio, G Bogliani, P Pedrini, A Rolando, R Arlettaz and D Chamberlain. 2018. A review and meta-analysis of the effects of climate change on Holarctic mountain and upland bird populations. *Ibis* .**160(3)**: doi: 10.1111/ibi.12585

Serra, L, A Andreotti, D Kirov, R Nardelli, S Nissardi, S Pirrello, D Popov, N Sadoul, S Volponi and C Zucca. 2016. *Guidelines for management of the breeding populations of the Yellow-legged Gull Larus michahellis in the salt pans and coastal wetlands of the Mediterranean* . (Lignes directrices pour la gestion des populations nidificatrices de Goéland Leucopée Larus michahellis dans les marais salants et dans les zones humides côtières en Méditerranée). Project LIFE10NAT/IT/000256. ISPRA, Serie Manuali e linee guida, 144bis/2016: pp99.

Shakya, SB, J Fuchs, J-M Pons and FH Sheldon. 2017. Tapping the woodpecker tree for evolutionary insight. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol* . **116**: 182–191.

Shannon, T, M Collinson, A Lees, E Tavares and A Baker. (in prep). A global phylogeny of Pied and Black Oystercatchers.

Shannon et al . (in prep). The Lesser Sandplover complex.

Sharko, FS, ES Boulygina, SM Rastorguev, SV Tsygankova, PS Tomkovich and AV Nedoluzhko. 2019. Phylogenetic position of the presumably extinct slender-billed curlew, *Numenius tenuirostris* . *Mit. DNA Part A* . 5pp. doi.org/10.1080/24701394.2019.1597862

Sharma, N, SK Rana, P Raina, R Amir and MA Kichloo. 2018. An annotated checklist of the birds of upper Chenab catchment, Jammu & Kashmir, India. *J. Threatened Taxa* **10(7)**: 11869–11894. http://doi.org/10.11609/jott.3464.10.7.11869-11894

Sharko, FS, ES Boulygina, SM Rastorguev, SV Tsygankova, PS Tomkovich and AV Nedoluzhko. 2019. Phylogenetic position of the presumably extinct slender-billed curlew, *Numenius tenuirostris* , *Mitochondrial DNA Part A (DNA Mapping, Sequencing and Analysis)* doi: 10.1080/24701394.2019.1597862

al-Sheikly, OF. 2012. Breeding of Pharaoh Eagle Owl *Bubo ascalaphus* in Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **34(1)**: 72-74. (NB this author also cited as co-author elsewhere under **Fadhil, O**)

al-Sheikly, OF, H Mikkola and SB Mousavi. 2020. Pharaoh Eagle-Owl *Bubo ascalaphus* (Savigny, 1809) (Strigiformes, Strigidae), The “Shrouded in mystery” owl of Iraq and Iran. *Bull. Iraq Nat. Hist. Mus.* **16(2)**: 219- 230. doi.org/10.26842/binhm.7.2020.16.2.0219

Sheldon, FH, CE Jones and KG McCracken. 2000. Relative patterns and rates of evolution in heron nuclear and mitochondrial DNA. *Mol. Biol. & Evol.* **17**: 437-450.

Sheldon, RD, KV Grishina, J Kamp, VV Khrokov, A Knight and MA Koshkin 2006. Revising the breeding population estimate and distribution of the critically endangered Sociable Lapwing *Vanelius gregarius* . Website: www.birdlife.org.

Sheldon, RD, N Mikander and J Fernández Orueta. 2018. *International Single Species Action Plan for the Conservation of the White-headed Duck (Oxyura leucocephala). 1st Revision* . CMS Technical Series. Bonn, Germany.

Shimba, T. 2007. *A Photographic Guide to the Birds of Japan and North-East Asia* . Helm. London. UK.

Shirihai, H. 1996. *The Birds of Israel* . Academic Press. London. UK.

Shirihai, H. 1999. Fifty species new to Israel , 1979-1998: their discovery and documentation, with tips on identification. *Sandgrouse* **21(1): 45-105.**

Shirihai, H. 2000. The first Southern Pochard *Netta erythrophthalma* in Israel and the Western Palearctic. *Sandgrouse* **22 (2):** 131-133.

Shirihai, H, F Khoury, S al-Jbour and R Yosef. 2000. The first Pink-backed Pelican in Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **22(2):** 127-130.

Shirihai, H, T Pym, M San Román and V Bretagnolle. 2014, The Critically Endangered Mascarene Petrel *Pseudobulweria aterrima* : identification and behaviour at sea, historical discovery of breeding sites, and breeding ecology on Réunion, Indian Ocean. Bull. BOC 134(3):194-223.

Sibley, CG and BL Monroe Jr. 1990. *Distribution and Taxonomy of Birds of the World* . Yale Univ. Press. New Haven & London, US and UK.

Sielicki, J, M Prommer. A Gamauf and M Kata. 2009. Saker Falcon *Falco cherrug* in Poland (2008–2009). **In:** Wiącek, J, M Polak, M Kucharczyk, G Grzywaczewski and L Jerzak (Eds) Materiały konferencyjne. [Confeence Proceedings.] Ptaki – Środowisko – ZagroŜenia – Ochrona: Wybrane aspekty ekologii ptaków. [Birds - Environment - Risks –Protection: Selected aspects of the ecology of birds.]

de Silva, RI. 1989. Identity of Skuas *Catharacta* in Sri Lanka. *Cormorant* **17**:79-81.

de Silva, RI. 1991. A New Specimen of the Subantarctic Skua *Catharacta antartica lonnbergi* from Sri Lanka. *Marine Ornithology* **19**: 139.

Simeonov, P, M Nagendran, E Michels W Possardt and D Vangeluwe. 2014. Red-breasted Goose: satellite tracking, ecology and conservation. *Dutch Birding* **36(2):** 73-86.

Sinclair, I and O Legrand. 2013. *Birds of the Indian Ocean Islands* . Struik Nature South Africa.

Singh, H. 2015. Asian Woollyneck *Ciconia episcopus* breeding in western Rajasthan, India. *BirdingASIA* **24**: 130-131

al-Sirhan, AR. 2008 The first records of Arctic Tern *Sterna paradisaea* and Black Tern *Chlidonias niger* in Kuwait. *Sandgrouse* **30(2):** 144-145.

Skakuj, M and T Stawarczyk. 1997. Five new bird species in Bahrain. *Sandgrouse* **19(1):** 39-44.

Smiles, M. 2014. Pheasant-tailed Jacana *Hydrophasianus chirurgus* in the United Arab Emirates: the first and second national records. *Sandgrouse* **36(2):** 237-239.

Smith, EC. 1974. Some additional information on birds in Afghanistan. *Ardea* **62**: 226-235.

Smith, JP. 2004. The first Franklin's Gull *Larus pipixcan* in Israel and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **26(1)**: 65-67.

Smith, L. 2012. Two Shikra *Accipiter badius* records from Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **34(1)**: 69-71.

Smith, KG, SR Wittenberg, RB Macwhirter and KL Bildstein 2011. Northern Harrier *Circus cyaneus*. Species account. *BNA Online* **210** (Ithaca Cornell Lab of Ornithology)

Sonsthagen, SA, TJ Coonan, BC Latta, GK Sage and SL Talbot. 2012. Genetic diversity of a newly established population of golden eagles on the Channel Islands, California. *Biol Conserv.* **146**: 116-122.

Sonsthagen, SA, RE Wilson, RT Chesser. J-M Pons, P-A Crochet, A Driskell and C Dove. 2016. Recurrent hybridization and recent origin obscure phylogenetic relationships within the ‘white-headed’ gull (*Larus* sp.) complex. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2016.06.008>

Spanò, S, I Pellegrino and E Borgo. 2013. On the systematic status of the Cyrenaic Partridge (*Alectoris barbata* Reichenow, 1896). *Avocetta* **37**: 145-148.

Stagg, AJ. 1985. *The birds of SW Saudi Arabia:An Annotated Checklist, 2nd edn* . Self-published. Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

Stagg, A. 1992. Mountain Nightjar: a new breeding bird for Arabia. *Phoenix* **9**: 5.

Stagg, A. 2000. Shearwater passage along the north Cyprus coast. *Sandgrouse* **22(2)**: 125.

Stahl, JC and JA Bartle. 1991. Distribution, abundance and aspects of the pelagic ecology of Barau’s Petrel (*Pterodroma baraui*) in the southwest Indian Ocean. *Notornis* **38**: 211-225.

Stanton, DB. 1998. The first Speckled Pigeon *Columba guinea* in Yemen and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **20(2)**: 145.

Stanton, DB. 2000. The first Fulvous Whistling-duck *Dendrocygna bicolor* in Yemen and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **22 (2)**: 131-132.

Stanton, DB. 2005. The first Black-billed Wood Doves *Turtur abyssinicus* in Yemen and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **27(2)**: 147.

Stanton, DB. 2009. The first Collared Kingfisher *Todirhamphus chloris* in Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **31(1)**: 38-39.

Steffen, B. 2010. African Openbill at Luxor, Egypt, in May 2009. *Dutch Birding* **32**: 254-256.

Sternkopf, V, D Liebers-Helbig, MS Ritz, Jun Zhang, AJ Helbig† and P de Knijff. 2010. Introgressive hybridization and the evolutionary history of the herring gull complex revealed by mitochondrial and nuclear DNA. *BMC Evol. Biol.* **10**: 52pp doi:10.1186/1471-2148-10-348

Sternkopf, V. 2011. Molekulargenetische Untersuchung in der Gruppe der Möwen (Laridae) zur Erforschung der Verwandtschaftsbeziehungen und phylogeographischer Differenzierung. *Vogelwarte* **49**: 175-177.

Stewart-Smith, J. 1997. Socotra Cormorant colonies in the UAE in the 1970s. *Phoenix* **14**: 19-22.

Strickland, MJ. 1978. The Seabirds of Masirah Island. *Sea Swallow* **22**: 16-19

Stylianou, J. 2017. Birds of Cyprus: *Table of monthly sightings and yearly occurrences Checklist 2011-2016* . BirdLife Cyprus.

Sujanjak, M and W Heim. 2016. Siberian Crane *Leucogeranus leucogeranus* numbers on the increase at Muraviovka Park, Far East Russia. *BirdingASIA* **25**: 4-46.

Suleiman, AS. 2009. First breeding of Black-winged Stilts, *Himantopus himantopus* on Socotra, Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **31(1)**: 65-67.

Suleiman, AS. 2020. White-faced Whistling Ducks *Dendrocygna viduata* and breeding Red-knobbed Coots *Fulica cristata* on Socotra - the first records for Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **42(2)**: 282-285.

Sushkin, PP. 1897a. *Ptitsy Ufimskoy Gubernii* [Birds of the Government of Ufa]. – *Materialy k Poznaniyu Fauny i Flory Ross. Imp. Otd. Zool.* [Issue 4].Tovarishchestvo I. N. Kushneryov i K°, Moscow (in Russian)

Sushkin, P. 1897b. On the new Palaearctic Goose *Anser neglectus* . –*Ibis* **39**: 5–8.

Svensson, L, K Mullarney and D Zetterström. 2009. *Collins Bird Guide, 2nd Edition.* HarperCollins. London, UK.

Sweetman, AK, AR Thurber, CR Smith, LA Levin, C Mora, C-L Wei, AJ Gooday, DOB Jones, M Rex, M Yasuhara, J Ingels, HA Ruhl, CA Frieder, R Danovaro, L Würzberg, A Baco, BM Grupe, A Pasulka, KS Meyer, KM Dunlop, L-A Henry and JM Roberts. 2017. Major impacts of climate change on deep-sea benthic ecosystems. *Elementa: Science of the Anthropocene* . **5(4)**:

Symens, P, SF Newton, H Winkler and AJ Stagg. 1992. Mountain Nightjar *Caprimulgus poliocephalus* in Arabia: identification, status and distribution. *Sandgrouse* **14(2)**: 81-92.

Symes, P, A Suhaibani and X Eichacker. 1994. The occurrence of Pallas's Fish Eagle *haliaeetus leucoryphus* in Arabia. *OSME Bulletin* **33**: 3-6.

Taleb, NMA. 2002. The discovery of a breeding colony of Jouanin's Petrel *Bulweria fallax* on Socotra, Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **24 (2)**: 105-108.

Tavares ES, AJ Baker, SL Pereira, and CY Miyaki. 2006. Phylogenetic relationships and historical biogeography of Neotropical parrots (Psittaciformes: Psittacidae: Arini) inferred from mitochondrial and nuclear DNA Sequences. *Syst Bio.* **55**: 454–470.

Tavares, ES, GHJ de Kroon and AJ Baker. 2010. Phylogenetic and coalescent analysis of three loci suggest that the Water Rail is divisible into two species, *Rallus aquaticus* and *R. indicus*. *BMC Evol. Biol.* **10(226)**: 1-12. (<http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2148/10/226>)

T&vP = Taylor, B, and B van Perlo. 1998. *Rails: a guide to the rails, crakes, gallinules and coots of the world* . Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Taylor, B, GM Kirwan and DA Christie. 2018. Baillon's Crake (*Zapornia pusilla*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A. Elliott, J Sargatal, DA Christie and E de Juana, (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

Taylor, RS, A Bailie, P Gulavita, T Birt, T Aarvak, T Anker-Nilssen, DC Barton, K Lindquist, Y Bedolla-Guzmán, P Quillfeldt and VL Friesen. 2017. Sympatric population divergence within a highly pelagic seabird species complex (*Hydrobates* spp.). *J. Avian Biol.* **49(1)**: 1-14. doi.org/10.1111/jav.01515

Taylor, RS, M Bolton, A Beard, T Birt, P Deane-Coe, AF Raine, J González-Solís, SC Lougheed and VL Friesen. 2019. Cryptic species and independent origins of allochronic populations within a seabird species complex (*Hydrobates* spp.). *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **139**: doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2019.106552

Thibault, J.-C. and Cibois, A. 2017. *Birds of eastern Polynesia: a biogeographic atlas* . Lynx Edicions. Barcelona, Spain.

Thibault, J-C, T Armand, G Beuneux, A Cibois, J-Y Courtois and J-F Seguin. 2020. Common Swifts (*Apus apus*) nesting in mature pine forests in Corsica. *Ecologia Mediterranea* . **46 (1)**: 75-82.

Thiollay, SM. 1994. *Accipiter* . **In:** del Hoyo J, A Elliott and JP Sargatal. (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World, New World vultures to guineafowl. Vol 2.* Lynx. Barcelona, Spain.

Thorup, O. 2006. Breeding waders in Europe 2000. *Int. Wader Studies* **14(1)**: 1-142.

Tibbett, S. 2013. Red-knobbed Coot - first breeding records for Dhofar, Oman. *Phoenix* **29**: 22.

Ticehurst, CB. 1925. Distribution of the Phalaropes (Letter to the Editor). *Ibis* **67(3)**: Letters and Notes, 747.

Ticehurst, CB, PA Buxton and RE Cheesman. 1921-1923. The Birds of Mesopotamia. *J. Bombay Nat. Hist.Soc.* **28**: 210–250, 381–427, 650–674, 937–956.

Ticehurst, CB, PZ Cox and RE Cheesman. 1925. Birds of the Persian Gulf Islands. *J. BNHS.* **31**: 725-733.

Ticehurst, CB, PZ Cox and RE Cheesman. 1926. Additional notes on the avifauna of Iraq. *J. BNHS.* **31**: 91-119.

Tickell, WLN. 2000. *Albatrosses*. (p383: Appendix 1 – a checklist of albatrosses – proposed taxonomy). Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Tietze, DT, M Päckert and M Wink. 2015. Does evolution of plumage patterns and of migratory behaviour in Apodini swifts (Aves: Apodiformes) follow distributional range shifts? *PeerJ PrePrints* doi.org/10.7287/peerj.preprints.797v1 (open access)

Tobias, JA, N Seddon, CN Spottiswoode, JD Pilgrim, LDC Fishpool and NJ Collar. 2010. Quantitative criteria for species delimitation. *Ibis* doi: 10.1111/j.1474-919X.2010.01051.x

Tomkovich, PS, R Porter , EY Loktionov and EE Syroechkovskiy. 2017. Transcontinental pathways and seasonal movements of an Asian migrant, the Common Ringed Plover *Charadrius hiaticula tundrae* . *Wader Study* **124(3)**: 175-184. doi 10.18194/ws.00086

Torres, CR, LM Ogawa, MAF Gillingham, B Ferrari and M van Tuinen. 2014. A multi-locus inference of the evolutionary diversification of extant flamingos (Phoenicopteridae). *BMC Evol. Biol.* **14(36)**: 19pp. doi:10.1186/1471-2148-14-36

Tovey, R. 2014. First breeding in Arabia of the Greater Painted-snipe. *Phoenix* **30**:

Trewick, S A 1997. Flightlessness and phylogeny amongst endemic rails {Aves : Rallidae} of the New Zealand region . *Phil. Trans. R Soc. London* **B 352** : 429-446 .

Trierweiler, C and BJ Koks. 2009. Montagu's Harrier *Circus pygargus* . **In:** Zwarts, L, RG Bijlsma, J vd Kamp and E Wymenga. 2009. *Living on the edge: wetlands and birds in a changing Sahel* . KNNV. Zeist, The Netherlands.

Trimbos, KB, C Doorenweerd, K Kraaijeveld, CJM Musters, NM Groen, P de Kniff, T Piersma and GR de Snoo. 2013. Patterns in Nuclear and Mitochondrial DNA reveal historical and recent isolation in the Black-tailed Godwit (*Limosa limosa*). *PLOS ONE* **9(1)**: e83949, 12pp.

Tristram, HB. 1865. On the Ornithology of Palestine (part 2). *Ibis* **3**: 241-263.

UAE Checklist. 2008 *et seq* : <http://www.tommypedersen.com>

Uva, V, M Päckert, A Cibois, L Fumagalli and A Roulin. 2018. Comprehensive molecular phylogeny of barn owls and relatives. (Family: Tytonidae), and their six major Pleistocene radiations. *Mol Phyl & Evol* (11pp) doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2018.03.013

Väli, Ü. 2006. Mitochondrial DNA sequences support species status for the Indian Spotted Eagle *Aquila hastata* . *Bull. BOC* **126 (3)**: 238-242.

Väli, Ü, V Belik and I Babkin. 2009. The Lesser Spotted Eagle *Aquila pomarina* in the North Caucasus, Russian federation: taxonomic status, genetic diversity, breeding density and nest site characteristics. *Sandgrouse* **31(2)**: 122-127.

Veen, J, AK Yurlov, SN Delany, AI Mihantiev, MA Selivanova and GC Boere. 2005. An Atlas of movements of Southwest Siberian waterbirds. Wetlands International. Wageningen, The Netherlands.

van der Veen, S. 2011. Bruce's Green Pigeon at Luxor, Egypt, in January 2011. *Dutch Birding* **33(2)**: 121-122.

Veit, RR, D Hyrenbach and M-C Martin. 2007. Records of rare birds in the Indian Ocean during the austral summers of 2003-05. *Bull. BOC* . **127(1)**: 27-34.

van der Ven, J. 2002. *Looking at Birds in Kyrgyz Republic*. Rarity. Bishkek. Kyrgyz Republic. (In English and Russian).

Veyrunes, FS and L Veyrunes. 2006. A first record of Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* for Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **27**: 164.

Vidal, PR and R Sheldon. 2016. Observations of the Critically Endangered Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius* during autumn migration in Azerbaijan. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 36-37

Vielliard, J. 1969. Données biogéographiques sur l'Avifauna d'Asie Occidentale (première partie). *Alauda* **37**: 273-300.

Volkovsky, DV, IV Kulikova, YuN Gerasimov and YuN Zhuravlev. 2013. Genetic diversity of *Anser albifrons* Scopoli, 1769 and *Anser fabalis* Latham, 1787 in the Russian Far East. *Russ. J. Gen.* **49(4)** doi: 10.1134/S1022795413040169

Waheed, A. 2016. Egyptian record of Wahlberg's Eagle *Hieraetus wahlbergi* is the first in the Western Palearctic and Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 96-98

Walker, FJ. 1981. Notes on the birds of northern Oman. *Sandgrouse* **2**: 33-55.

Wallace, DIM. 1982. Observations on migrant birds at Azraq and north-east Jordan up to April 1967. *Sandgrouse* **4**: 77-99.

Wallace, DIM. 2018. Azraq blues: a brief history of a Jordanian oasis drunk dry. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4**: 19-24.

Wallace, SJ, JA Morris-Pocock, J González-Solis, P Quillfeldt and V Friesen. 2017. A phylogenetic test of sympatric speciation in the Hydrobatinae (Aves Procellariiformes). *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **107**: 39-47.

Wang, E, RE van Wijk, MS Braun and M Wink. 2017. Gene flow and genetic drift contribute to high genetic diversity with low phylogeographical structure in European hoopoes (*Upupa epops*). *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **113**: 113-125. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2017.05.018>

Wang, X, P Que, G Heckel, J Hu, X Zhang, C-Y Chiang, N Zhang, Q Huang, S Liu, J Martinez, E Pagani-Núñez, C Dingle, YY Leung, T Székely, Z Zhang and Yang Liu. 2019. Genetic, phenotypic and ecological differentiation suggests incipient speciation in two *Charadrius* plovers along the Chinese coast. *BMC Evol. Biol.* **19**: 135 doi.org/10.1186/s12862-019-1449-5

Wang, Y, S Zhou, L Qian, T Pan and B Zhang. 2014. The mitochondrial genome of *Ixobrychus flavicollis* (Ardeidae: *Ixobrychus*). *Mito. DNA Part A: DNA Map. Seq & Analy.* **27(2)**: doi.org/10.3109/19401736.2014.926486

Warr, E. 1992. *A provisional list of the birds of South Yemen (formerly Aden Protectorate and People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, now part of the Republic of Yemen. Socotra excluded)*. Typewritten OSME Report.

Waschkies, I, C Schmidt and J Djerf. 2005. First record for Pin-tailed Sandgrouse *Pterocles alchata* for Egypt since 1917? *Sandgrouse* **27(2)**: 163-165.

W&O 2007. = Wassink, A and GJ Oreeel. 2007. *The Birds of Kazakhstan*. Arend Wassink De Cocksdorp. Texel, The Netherlands.

W&O 2008. = Wassink, A and GJ Oreeel. 2008. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data. *Dutch Birding* **30(2)**: 93-100

Wassink, A. 2009. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 2. *Dutch Birding* **31(2)**: 101-109.

- Wassink, A. 2010.** Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 3. *Dutch Birding* **32(2)**: 128-130.
- Wassink, A, R Ahmed, S Busuttil and A Salemgareev. 2011.** Oriental Plover, Franklin's Gull, Syrian Woodpecker and Masked Shrike new to Kazakhstan. *Dutch Birding* **33(3)**: 239-244
- Wassink, A. 2013.** Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 4. *Dutch Birding* **35(1)**: 30-34.
- Wassink, A. 2014.** Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 5. *Dutch Birding* **36(2)**: 114-119.
- Wassink, A. 2015a.** Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 6. *Dutch Birding* **37(1)**: 28-32.
- Wassink, A. 2015b.** *The new Birds of Kazakhstan* . De Cocksdorp. Texel, Nederland.
- Wassink, A. 2016a.** Status of Slender-billed Curlew in Central Asia. *Dutch Birding* **38(4)**: 235-237.
- Wassink, A. 2016b.** Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 7. *Dutch Birding* **38(6)**: 388-392.
- Wassink, A. 2018.** Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 8. *Dutch Birding* **40(1)**: 32-35.
- Wassink, A. 2019.** Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 9. *Dutch Birding* **41(2)**: 112-115.
- Weick, F. 2006.** *Owls (Strigiformes): Annotated and Illustrated Checklist*. Springer Verlag. Bruchsal-Untergrombach. Germany
- Weiss, N and R Yosef. 2010.** Rare birds (*Streptopelia roseogrisea*, *Caprimulgus europaeus unwinii*, *Iduna rama*, *Acrocephalus agricola*) at Eilat's ringing station, Israel, autumn 2008. *Sandgrouse* **32(1)**: 15-19.
- Wells, DR and T Inskipp. 2012.** A proposed new genus of booted eagles (tribe Aquilini). *Bull. BOC* **132**: 70-72.
- Wells, MG. 1998.** *World Bird Species Checklist: with alternative English and scientific names* . Worldlist. Bushey. Herts. UK.
- Wernham, C, M Toms, J Marchant, J Clarke, G Siriwardena and S Baillie. 2002.** *The Migration Atlas; movements of the birds of Britain and Ireland* . T&AD Poyser. London. UK.
- Whistler, H. 1944-5.** Materials for the ornithology of Afghanistan. *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc* . **44**: 505-519. **45**: 61-72; 106-122; 280-302; 462-485.
- White CM, T Cade and JH Emerson. 2013.** *Peregrine Falcons of the World* . Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.
- Wilson, MG and VA Korovin. 2003.** Oriental Turtle Dove breeding in the Western Palearctic. *Brit. Birds* **96**: 234-241
- Wink, M. 2011.** Evolution und Phylogenie der Vögel- Taxonomisch Konsequenzen. *Vogelwarte* **49**: 17-24.
- Wink, M. 2018.** Phylogeny of Falconidae and phylogeography of Peregrine Falcons. *Orn. Hung.* **26(2)**: 27-37.

Wink, M and P Heidrich. 1999. Molecular Evolution and Systematics of the Owls (Strigiformes). **In:** König, C, F Weick and J-H Becking. 1999. *Owls* . Pica. Robertsbridge, UK.

Wink, M, H Döttinger, MK Nicholls and H Sauer-Gürth. 2000. Phylogenetic relationships between Black Shaheen *Falco peregrinus peregrinator* , Red-naped Shaheen *F. pelegrioides babylonicus* and *Peregrines F. peregrinus* . In: Chancellor, RD and B-U Meyburg. 2000. (Eds). Raptors at Risk. WWGBP. Hancock House. Surrey. BC. Canada.

Wink, M, H Sauer-Gürth and H-H Witt. 2004a. Phylogenetic Differentiation of the Osprey *Pandion haliaetus* inferred from nucleotide sequences of the mitochondrial cytochrome b gene. In: Chancellor, RD and B-U Meyburg (Eds). *Raptors Worldwide*. pp.511-516. WWGBP/MME, Budapest.

Wink, M, H Sauer-Gürth and M Fuchs. 2004b. Phylogenetic Differentiation in owls base on nucleotide sequences of the mitochondrial and nuclear marker genes. **In:** Chancellor, RD and B-U Meyburg (Eds). *Raptors Worldwide* . pp.517-526. WWGBP/MM, Budapest.

Wink, M, P Heidrich, H Sauer-Gürth, A-A Elsayed and J Gonzalez. 2008. Molecular Phylogeny and Systematics of Owls (Strigiformes). **In:** König, C and F Weick. 2008. *Owls of the World* . Helm. London. UK.

Wink M, AA El-Sayed, H Sauer-Gürth and J Gonzalez. 2009. Molecular phylogeny of owls (Strigiformes) inferred from DNA sequences of the mitochondrial cytochrome *b* & the nuclear RAG-1 gene. **In:** Johnson DH, D van Nieuwenhuyse and JR Duncan. (Eds). *Proc. 4th World Owl Conf* . Oct–Nov 07. Groningen, The Netherlands. *Ardea* **97(4)**: 581–591.

Wink, M, AA el-Sayed and J Gonzalez. 2010. Fortschritte in Erforschung der Phylogenie der Greifvögel und der Falken. *50 Jahre Orden Deutscher Falkoniere* , 22-28.

Winkel, E and E de Weerd. 2007. Barnacle Goose in Golestan, Iran, in January 2007. *Dutch Birding* **29**: 92-93.

Winkel, E, H Amini, M van Roomen and J Schelvis. 2010. Bird Counting in Iran in January 2009. *Dutch Birding* **32(3)**: 171-188.

Winkler, H, DA Christie and D Nurney. 1995. *Woodpeckers* . Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Winkler, H, A Gamauf, F Nittinger and E Haring. 2014. Relationships of Old World woodpeckers (Aves: Picidae) – new insights and taxonomic implications. *Ann. Naturhist. Mus. Wien*, **B 116**: 69-86.

WBDB = World Bird Database. 2008 et seq. Middle East National Bird Lists. (16 countries). Forwarded to the ORL team by BirdLife International.

Xia, C, L Wei, G Carey and Z Yanyun. 2015. Some characteristics of Oriental Cuckoo *Cuculus optatus* and Himalayan Cuckoo *Cuculus orientalis* and implications for taxonomy and distribution, PeerJ Preprints <https://dx.doi.org/10.7287/peerj.preprints.1231v1>

Yésou, P. 2002. Trends in systematics. *Dutch Birding* **24**:271-298.

Yésou, P and E Hirschfeld. 1997. Which large gulls from the *Larus fuscus-cachinnans-argentatus* complex of (sub)species occur in Bahrain?). *Sandgrouse* **19(2)**: 111-121.

Yöntem, O. 2007. An observation of Brown Fish Owl *Ketupa zeylonensis* in Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **29(1)**: 94-95

Yosef, R, WS Clark and S Hoffman. 2002. An unusual Long-legged Buzzard *Buteo rufinus* at Eilat, Israel. *Sandgrouse* **24(1)**: 60-63.

Yousefi, M, A Kafash, S Malakoutikhah, A Ashoori, A Khani, Y Mehdizade, F Ataei, SS Ilanloo, HR Rezaei and JP Silva. 2017. Distance to international border shapes the distribution pattern of the growing Little Bustard *Tetrax tetrax* winter population in Northern Iran. BirdLife International. *Bird Conserv. Intl.* 2017: 1 -10 doi:10.1017/S0959270917000181

Yusefi, M, S Hashemi, K Hafezi and AT Qashqaei. 2020. New nest sites of Black Stork *Ciconia nigra* in Khuzestan Province, Iran. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 122-124.

Zarei, F, SN Hosseini, J Pezeshk, L Maleki and HR Esmaeili. 2018. On the birds of Marivan County, western Iran: an update. *J. Threatened Taxa* . **10(5)**: 11613–11617 doi10.11609/jott.3848.10.5.11613-11617

Zarudny, NA. 1903. [*Birds of Eastern Persia*] **In:** [Category: Notes of Russian Geographical Society on General Geography]. [Sub-category: Ornithological results of an excursion through Eastern Persia in 1898.] *St Petersburg Acad. Sc.* **36(2):** 1-468. [In Russian].

Zarudny, NA. 1911. Verzeichnis der Vögel Persiens. *Journal für Ornithologie. Leipzig*, **59:** 185-241.

Zarudny, NA. 1914. [Notes on cuckoos of Turkestan.] *Ornitologicheskyy vestnik* **2:** 105-115. (In Russian.)

Zhan, X, A Dixon, N Batbayar, E Bragin, Z Ayas, L Deutschova, J Chavko, S Domashevsky, A Dorosencu, J Bagyura, S Gombobobaatar, ID Grlica, A Levin, Y Milobog, M Ming, M Prommer, G Purev-Ochir, D Ragyov, V Tsurkanu, V Vetrov, N Zubkov and MW Bruford. 2015. Exonic versus intronic SNPs: contrasting roles in revealing the population genetic structure of a widespread bird species.

Zhou, X, Q Lin, W Fang and X Chen. 2014. The complete mitochondrial genomes of sixteen ardeid birds revealing the evolutionary process of the gene rearrangements. *BMC Genomics*. **15:** 573 (1-9). <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2164/15/573>

Zhou, X., C. Yao, Q. Lin, W. Fang, and X. Chen. 2016. Complete mitochondrial genomes render the Night Heron genus *Gorsachius* non-monophyletic, *J. Orn.* **157:** 505-513.

Zhu, B-R, CJ Hassell, YI Verkuil, TG Gunnarson, JCEW Hooijmeijer, Z Zhang and T Piersma. 2020A. Size, shape and sex differences in three subspecies of Black-tailed Godwits *Limosa limosa* . *Bird Study* **67(1):** 45-52.

Zhu, B-R, YI Verkuil, JR Conklin, A Yang, W Lei, JA Alves, CJ Hassell, D Dorofeev, Zhengwang Zhang and T Piersma. 2020B. Discovery of a morphologically and genetically distinct population of Black-tailed Godwits in the East Asian-Australasian Flyway. *Ibis* . doi.org/10.1111/ibi.12890

Zink, RM, S Rohwer, AV Andreev, and DL Dittmann. 1995. Trans-Beringia comparisons of mitochondrial DNA differentiation in birds. *Condor* **97:** 639-649.

Zollinger, R and WJM Hagemeijer. 1994 The Lesser Kestrel *Falco naumanni* : review of the status of a globally threatened species. **In:** Meyburg, B-U and RD Chancellor. Eds. *Raptor Conservation Today* : 219-228. WWGBP. Berlin. Germany.

Zuban, I. 2013. Ural Owl, photographed: Western Great Egret, photographed, Little Egret, photographed. www.birds.kz

Zueva, NV, VYu Arkhipov, TV Denisenkova, VA Ryzhenkova and AV Kotkind. 2020. Great White Egret *Casmerodius albus* in Novgorod Region in 2016–2018. *Russ. J. Biol. Invasions* . **11(3):** 216–219.

Zwarts, L, RG Bijlsma, J vd Kamp and E Wymenga. 2009. *Living on the edge: wetlands and birds in a changing Sahel*. KNNV. Zeist, The Netherlands.

The Ornithological Society of the Middle East, the Caucasus and Central Asia (OSME)