# Around the Region

Ian Harrison (compiler)

Records in *Around the Region* are published for interest only; their inclusion does not imply acceptance by the records committee of the relevant country. All records refer to 2017 unless stated otherwise.

Records and photographs for *Sandgrouse* 40(2) should be sent by 10 June 2018 to atr@ osme.org or ianbirds@gmail.com.

## **AZERBAIJAN**

A wader study at Kizil Agach lagoons July-September resulted in large numbers and a high number of species including day counts of up to 30 000 birds. Ringing took place at the Besh Barmag bottleneck most of the autumn while an international team monitored the migration there 14 Oct-18 Nov and counted 1.4 million birds. Wader study highlights: The first Pacific Golden Plover Pluvialis fulva for a hundred years. 43 Caspian Plovers Anarhynchus asiaticus mid July was a maximum daily count. A White-rumped Sandpiper Calidris fuscicollis Machmud Chala wetlands 17 Aug (first record). A Pectoral Sandpiper Calidris melanotos mid July (very few records). 800 Broad-billed Sandpipers Calidris falcinellus mid Aug was a maximum daily count. A Grey Phalarope Phalaropus fulicarius early Aug (second record). Besh Barmag bottleneck totals (highlights): 83 Lesser White-fronted Geese Anser erythropus and 60 000 ducks. 47 Marbled Ducks Marmaronetta angustirostris (Shirvan nat park 14 Nov). 21 000 Pygmy Cormorants Microcarbo pygmeus and 90 000 Great Cormorants Phalacrocorax [carbo] sinensis. 10 000 Little Bustards Tetrax tetrax. Four Black-legged Kittiwakes Rissa tridactyla (third-sixth records) and 75 000 Common Black-headed Gulls Chroicocephalus ridibundus. A Rufous Turtle Dove Streptopelia (orientalis) meena (second record). 373 000 larks including an Oriental Skylark Alauda gulgula and 677 White-winged Larks Alauda leucoptera. Two Yellow-browed Warblers Phylloscopus inornatus (secondthird records). One Black-throated Thrush Turdus [ruficollis] atrogularis. 4 Richard's Pipits Anthus richardi and 34 Siberian Buffbellied Pipits A. (rubescens) japonicus. A Pine Bunting Emberiza leucocephalus, three Little **Buntings** *E. pusilla* 13–14 Oct (first–third records) and a **Lapland Bunting** *Calcarius lapponicus* (first record).

### **BAHRAIN**

A Sociable Lapwing Vanellus spinosus southern Bahrain 1 Dec. A Calandra Lark Melanocorypha calandra 1 Dec (second record, last 1982). A Blue Rock Thrush Monticola solitarius ringed southern Bahrain 26 Nov 2013 has wintered every year since then in the same location from November onwards (first seen current winter 1 Nov).

### **CYPRUS**

Only four Greater White-fronted Geese Anser albifrons arrived mid Nov to overwinter Larnaca sewage treatment plant, numbers decreasing each winter. 11 Ruddy Shelducks Tadorna ferruginea Akrotiri salt lake 11 Nov (the only report this winter). 26 Common Pochards Aythya farina Kanli (Kanlıköy) reservoir 7 Dec and 160 Kapouti (Kalkanlı) reservoir 19 Dec. A male Tufted Duck Aythya fuligula Bishop's pool 28 Sep-2 Oct, five Kapouti (Kalkanlı) reservoir 19 Oct and one Larnaca STP 13 Dec. Up to three Scopoli's **Shearwaters** Calonectris [d.] diomedea off Agios Amvrosios 8-15 Sep, five 18 Oct and two 22 Oct; four cape Kormakitis 14 Oct but higher numbers reported from Pomos point (150 on 16 Oct, 60 on 19 Oct). Six cape Drepanum 3 Nov. Five Yelkouan Shearwaters Puffinus yelkouan Pomos point 16 Oct, three Orga (Kayalar) 18 Oct and one Paphos headland 29 Oct. Three Great Crested Grebes Podiceps cristatus Panagra dam 11 Sep, one Akrotiri gravel pits early Dec-15 Dec, one Glapsides beach 6 Dec, two Asprokremmos dam 16-21 Dec. Two Horned Grebes P. auritus offshore near Kouklia fish farm (Paphos) 16 Nov and subsequent dates (Plate 1), decreasing to one



Plate I. Horned Grebe Podiceps auritus 10 December 2017 Kouklia, Paphos, Cyprus. © Christodoulos Makris

5 Dec to year end (third record, last 1958). Black-necked Grebes P. nigricollis present island wide during Dec with max 41 Larnaca STP 20 Dec and ones and twos elsewhere including Akrotiri peninsula, Agia Napa STP, Mavrokolympos dam and Manglis lake (Nicosia). Only five reports of Western White Storks Ciconia c. ciconia: one Bishop's pool 2 Sep, two Zakaki marsh 12 Sep and two Kouklia (Paphos) 27 Sep, four Larnaca STP 22 Sep and then two there 28 Sep with Hungarian rings. Five Great White Pelicans Pelecanus onocrotalus Akhna dam 9 Oct, single juvs Bishop's pool 19-23 Oct and Agios Loukas marsh (Ayluga, Famagusta) 13 Oct increasing to nine 21 Oct.

Migrating Western Ospreys Pandion [h.] haliaetus reported Sep-Nov Akhna dam, Akrotiri salt lake, Larnaca STP, Lara, Mandria, Neo Horio and Rizokarpasos (Dipkarpaz). Single Short-toed Snake-eagles Circaetus gallicus Paphos STP 8 Oct and Akrotiri gravel pits 17 Oct. Single Lesser Spotted Eagles Clanga pomarina in the Akrotiri area 4, 25 & 27 Sep and 2, 3 & 24 Oct and Flamoudi (Mersinlik) 20 Sep. Booted Eagles Hieraaetus pennatus Erimi 12 Jul, Zakaki marsh 22 Sep and 14 Oct, Mandria 12 Oct, Anarita 13 Oct and Pegeia 23 Oct. Levant Sparrowhawks Accipiter brevipes more numerous than usual: one Akrotiri salt lake 16 Sep and 4 Oct, one Timi 25 Sep, a juv Phasouri 2–3 Oct, Zakaki marsh 6 Oct. Late Pallid Harriers Circus macrourus (both males) Mandria 14 Nov and Avdimou 22 Nov. At least 35 Common Buzzards Buteo b. buteo heading north over Zakaki marsh 7 Dec was unusual. The first confirmed breeding of Water Rail Rallus [a.] aquaticus since 1985 (three small chicks 13 Jul at Zakaki marsh). One Corncrake Crex crex Frenaros 7 Sep and another rescued from a swimming pool in Souni 18 Sep while a dead bird found Latchi 29 Sep. A Baillon's Crake Zapornia pusilla Zakaki marsh 6 Aug and one Phasouri reedbeds 18 Aug. Several migrating flocks of **Demoiselle Cranes** Anthropoides virgo seen leaving Akrotiri salt lake 23 Aug-12 Sep with max c70 on 27 Aug and 4 Sep. A small migrating flock was heard over Tala 27 Aug and 25 migrated south over Polis Chrysochou bay 6 Sep. Common Cranes Grus grus only recorded in Oct with several flocks of up to 95 seen island wide 4-20 Oct from Akhna dam, Akrotiri salt lake, Kouklia (Paphos), Larnaca salt lake, Mandria (Paphos), Meneou, Palaikythro, Phasouri reedbeds, Tala and Zakaki marsh.

Four Eurasian Oystercatchers Haematopus ostralegus flew across Polis Chrysochou bay 30 Aug. Pied Avocets Recurvirostra avosetta recorded Akrotiri gravel pits 10 Aug (one), Evretou dam 15 Sep, Larnaca STP 4 Oct (one), Lady's Mile 24 Nov-late Dec (two). A juv Pacific Golden Plover Pluvialis fulva Larnaca STP 9 Sep and a moulting adult there 21 Oct (tenth/eleventh records). A Eurasian



Plate 2. Eurasian Dotterel Eudromias morinellus II September 2017, Mandria, Paphos, Cyprus. © Daye Walker

Dotterel Charadrius morinellus Mandria 11-12 Sep (Plate 2). The regular Paphos headland Whimbrel Numenius phaeopus returned 19 Jul and then seen regularly till year end. Two heading west Polis Chrysochou bay 1 Sep; two Larnaca STP 2-9 Sep while up to four at Larnaca desalination plant fields 3-20 Sep and a single Akrotiri gravel pits 15 Oct. A single Bar-tailed Godwit Limosa (l.) lapponica Glapsides, Famagusta 9-13 Sep while a juv moved around the coast south of Larnaca STP 19-23 Oct (perhaps the same bird there 7-21 Nov. A Red Knot Calidris canutus Lady's Mile 29 Aug. Single Broad-billed Sandpipers Calidris falcinellus Akrotiri salt lake 17 Jul and Lady's Mile 24 Jul and three Larnaca STP 31 Aug. A Great Snipe Gallinago media Lady's Mile 9 Nov. A Terek Sandpiper Xenus cinereus Larnaca STP 31 Aug (11th record) and a Red-necked Phalarope Phalaropus lobatus there 31 Aug-6 Sep. A juv Black-winged Pratincole Glareola nordmanni Larnaca STP 26 Oct. A Black-legged Kittiwake Rissa tridactyla off Paphos headland 12 Nov (eighth record). Two adult Great Black-headed Gulls Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus Polis Chrysochou bay 7 Sep were the earliest autumn record. A Common Gull Larus [c.] canus Lady's Mile 7-8 Nov. A Caspian Tern Hydroprogne caspia off Polis Chrysochou bay 30 Aug.

Six Western Stock Doves Columba o. oenas near Larnaca desalination plant 26–28 Oct with four present 4 Nov. Laughing Dove Spilopelia senegalensis continues to spread: reports now from the west coast at Chlorakas (Paphos) and north coast at Agios Phylonas. A late record of Common Cuckoo Cuculus canorus (a juv) Paphos STP 19 Nov. A Short-eared Owl Asio flammeus Livera (Sadrazamköy) 11 Oct and one Paphos headland 4 Nov. Up to four Little Swifts Apus affinis in the Zakaki area 1-9 Oct. A Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis Zakaki marsh from end April seen regularly until 20 Sep. A late European Bee-eater Merops apiaster Phasouri reedbeds 11-16 Nov while a Eurasian Hoopoe Upupa epops Asprokremmos dam 18-24 Nov was also a late record as were single Eurasian Wrynecks Jynx torquilla Paphos headland 1-2 Nov and Oroklini marsh 3 Nov. 25 **Red-footed Falcons** *Falco* [v.] vespertinus Mia Millia (Haspolat) STP 10 Oct. Six Eleanora's Falcons F. eleonorae Kapouti (Kalkanlı) reservoir 26 May-29 Jun (Plate 3). An unusually high number of Merlins F. columbarius recorded Nov-Dec from a number of locations. Two Eurasian Hobbies F. subbuteo with a young juv 23 Jun believed to have bred in the Akanthou (Tatlısu) area. A Saker Falcon F. cherrug Larnaca airport pools (south) 24 Dec.



Plate 3. Eleanora's Falcon Falco eleonorae 26 May 2017 Kapouti (Kalkanlı) reservoir, Cyprus. © Sadik Azimli

A juv **Turkestan Shrike** *Lanius* [isabellinus] phoenicuroides Asprokremmos dam Sep and an early 'Steppe' Grey Shrike L. (meridionalis) pallidirostris Armou hills 24-30 Sep and one Livera (Sadrazamköv) 11 Oct (17th/18th records). A Northern Raven Corvus (corax) corax Arodes 2 Oct (unusual away from Pentadaktylos mountains) and three Trikomo (İskele) 21 Dec (increasingly scarce there). Two Bimaculated Larks Melanocorypha bimaculata Mandria 14 Nov and eight Lesser Short-toed Larks Alaudala (r.) rufescens there 6-14 Nov. A Siberian Chiffchaff Phylloscopus [collybita] tristis Anthoupolis (Nicosia) 29 Oct, an Eastern Bonelli's Warbler P.[bonelli] orientalis Paphos headland 3 Dec and the third record of Dusky Warbler P. fuscatus Mandria 3 Nov. A Yellow-browed Warbler P. inornatus ringed Prodromos 24 Sep and another seen Paphos foothills 31 Oct (18th/19th records). Single Marsh Warblers Acrocephalus palustris ringed Kouklia (Paphos) 21 Sep and Neo Horio 24 Sep, while another seen Phasouri reedbeds 11 Nov. An Icterine Warbler Hippolais icterina ringed Kouklia (Paphos) 21 Sep. Savi's Warblers Locustella luscinioides ringed Polis reedbeds 13 Oct (one) and 27 Oct (two). Only two Barred Warbler Sylvia nisoria reports: Agia Napa STP 14 Aug and Frenaros 19 Aug. A late Lesser Whitethroat S. [c.] curruca Kouklia (Paphos) 23 Dec and a Rüppell's Warbler S. rueppelli ringed Kouklia (Paphos) 21 Sep (rare in autumn).

Single Goldcrests Regulus (r.) regulus in different areas of Troodos 14 and 25 Nov. At least two Wallcreepers Tichodroma muraria in their usual winter haunt, Avagas gorge, 7 Nov-year end. Three juv Rose-coloured Starlings Pastor roseus feeding on a fig tree Karpasia 15 Aug (two 16 Aug). A good winter for Fieldfares Turdus pilaris Nov/Dec, mainly from Troodos but two were Paphos headland 1 Nov and singles Karpasia 18 Nov, Spiros beach 21 Nov and Nicosia 23 Nov while eight (high count) Agia Irini (Akdeniz) 13 Dec (Plate 4). Similarly, good numbers of **Redwings** *T*. iliacus: single numbers Troodos Nov/Dec and six Asprokremmos dam 4 Nov away from the mountains. 20 Mistle Thrushes T. viscivorus Agia Irini (Akdeniz) (high count). Only single records of European Pied Flycatcher Ficedula [h.] hypoleuca (Troodos 12 Sep) and Collared Flycatcher F. albicollis (Neo Horio 3 Oct). Red-breasted Flycatchers F. [p.] parva Livera (Sadrazamköy) 25 Sep (Plate 5) and Agia Varvara 29 Sep. A male Caspian Stonechat Saxicola torquatus hemprichiii Paphos STP 30 Oct and a female Western Siberian Stonechat S. maurus Kouklia (Paphos) 5 Nov. A pair of Finsch's Wheatears Oenanthe finschii Larnaca tis Lapithou (Kozanköy) 1 Dec (Plate 6). A Rock Sparrow Petronia petronia cape Greco 2 Nov. A Yellow-headed Wagtail Motacilla flava lutea Agia Napa football fields 3 Sep (ninth record). The first Bramblings Fringilla montifringilla of the winter were singles at Prodromos and Troodos 24 and 31 Oct. From then to year end frequently reported



Plate 4. Fieldfare Turdus pilaris 13 December 2017 Agia Irini (Akdeniz), Cyprus. © Birtan Gökeri



Plate 5. Red-breasted Flycatcher Ficedula [p.] parva 25 September 2017 Livera (Sadrazamköy), Cyprus. © Ali Özdinç



**Plate 6.** Finsch's Wheatear Oenanthe finschii I December 2017 Larnaca tis Lapithou (Kozanköy), Cyprus. © Birtan Gökeri



**Plate 7.** Brambling *Fringilla montifringilla* I November 2017, Troodos, Cyprus. © *Dave Walker* 

Troodos (Plate 7), max count nine, while away from Troodos one Larnaca salt lake 11 Dec. Similarly good numbers of **Hawfinches** *Coccothraustes coccothraustes* Nov/Dec (flocks of at least 15 reported from several areas of Troodos). A **Trumpeter Finch** *Bucanetes githagineus* Tombs of the Kings archaeological site, Paphos, 4–10 Nov. 12 **Eurasian Siskins** *Spinus spinus* Kormakitis (Koruçam) 27 Oct. Three **Yellowhammers** *Emberiza citrinella* Troodos 16 Nov, four 17 Nov and 12 on 25 Nov. A **Little Bunting** *E. pusilla* Latchi 3 Nov (sixth record).

### **EGYPT**

A Verreaux's Eagle Aquila verreauxii 80 km north of Shalatein (southern Red Sea coast) 25 Nov, rare so far south.

#### **IRAN**

All records for Iran from Hormozgan province. A Black Stork Ciconia nigra near Tiab creek 26 Nov and a Goliath Heron Ardea goliath Shahr-e Now creek 29 Nov (Plate 8). A Masked Booby Sula dactylatra Bandar Abbas 25 Nov. A Black-winged Kite Elanus caeruleus Bahmani 25 Nov, one Kolagh Kashi 25 Nov., one Hakami 26 Nov. Seven Crested Honey Buzzards Pernis ptilorhyncus Jahad park 24 Nov, one Hasan Langi Pain 25 Nov, four Hakami 26 Nov, one Bandar Abbas 30 Nov, two Genu mountain 1 Dec. One Bonelli's Eagle Aquila fasciata Minab 25 Nov and two adults Sararu 30 Nov (200 km southeast of breeding range). 500 Black Kites Milvus migrans Koshtargah 24 Nov. A White-breasted Waterhen Amaurornis phoenicurus Sararu 30 Nov. 17 Great Stone-curlews Esacus recurvirostris Tiab creek 26 Nov where also an adult and a juv Crab-plover Dromas ardeola.



Plate 8. Goliath Heron Ardea goliath 29 November 2017, Shahr-e Now Creek, Iran. © Kjell A Dokka



Plate 9. Hume's Leaf Warbler Phylloscopus humei 25 November 2017, Bahmani, Iran. © Magnus Ullman

Two Pacific Golden Plovers Pluvialis fulva and 24 Great Knots Calidris tenuirostris Golshar shore 24 Nov. Three Great Black-headed Gulls Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus Azini creek 27 Nov, one Bahl 29 Nov. A Spotted Owlet Athene brama Gaz river 28 Nov. Sind Woodpeckers Dendrocopos assimilis Hakami 26 Nov, two Asheghan 27 Nov and one Bandar 30 Nov. 20 Sand Larks Alaudala raytal Golshar shore 24 Nov, 70 Kolagh Kashi 25 Nov. Two Plain Leaf Warblers Phylloscopus neglectus Gaz river 28 Nov and two Genu mountain 1 Dec. Two Hume's Leaf Warblers P. humei Bahmani 25 Nov. Five Oriental White-eyes Zosterops palpebrosus Azini creek 27 Nov and ten Khalathi creek 29 Nov. One Drongo Edolius sp in flight Minab 28 Nov. Five Afghan Babblers Turdoides huttoni Koshtargah 24 Nov, six Hasan Langi Pain 25 Nov, two near Minab 27 Nov, two Sirik 30 Nov, 30 Genu mountain 1 Dec.

### **ISRAEL**

Five Red-breasted Mergansers Mergus serrator Mediterranean coast in Dec (two Acre, one Nakhsholim and two Palmakhim). First confirmed breeding record White-headed Duck Oxyura leucocephala (Jizreel valley July, female with ducklings). An exhausted Blackthroated Diver Gavia arctica picked up Haifa 12 Nov and taken into care. Two Wilson's Storm Petrels Oceanites oceanicus off Eilat 12 Sep, one seen again 15 Sep (third record). A Swinhoe's Storm Petrel Hydrobates monorhis

off Eilat 15 Aug, two 12 Sep, one seen again 15 Sep (ninth/tenth records, it now seems this species occurs regularly in the gulf of Aqaba). An immature Yellow-billed Stork Mycteria ibis different sites in the Jizreel valley 9 Jul–6 Aug and another Harod valley Aug–at least 16 Sep. The two immature Pink-backed Pelicans Pelecanus rufescens recorded in Jun lingered Yeruham into Aug and northwestern Galilee into Jul.

A few migrating Crested Honey Buzzards Pernis ptilorhynchus various locations Sep and one near Haifa 9 Dec. A juvenile Bateleur Terathopius ecaudatus Jilabun, Golan heights, 26 Jul while the long-staying immature that relocated Judean plains to Hula valley in Aug, was seen over Nebi Samuel, Jerusalem 12 Sep and after being seen back in the Judean plains mid Oct then ranged between northwest Negev (21 Nov) and Ben Nir, Judean plains (29 Nov). Two Demoiselle Cranes Anthropoides virgo over Lavie, Galilee, 13 Sep. The third record of Red-wattled Lapwing Vanellus indicus near Kfar Blum, Hula valley, 13-20 Nov. A Pacific Golden Plover Pluvialis fulva Kfar Yehoshua reservoir, Jizreel valley, 29 Sep-14 Oct and one Tel Aviv 27-31 Oct and a Caspian Plover Anarhynchus asiaticus Habesor, northwest Negev, 19 Jul. One Pectoral Sandpiper Calidris melanotos Gan Shmuel fishponds, Hasharon region, 14-26 Sep (14th record). A Long-billed Dowitcher Limnodromus scolopaceus Maayan Zvi 15 Oct moved a few km to Nakhsholim where it remained to end Nov (third record).

Steppe Grey Shrikes Lanius (meridionalis) pallidirostis recorded Nebi Samuel 19 Sep-3 Oct, Maoz Hayim (Bet Shean valley) 22-23 Sep, Tel Aviv 9-31 Oct and 24 Nov, near Hazeva 26 Oct and Urim, northwest Negev, 24 Sep and 28 Dec. Hume's Leaf Warblers Phylloscopus humei Jerusalem, 29-30 Oct, Ketura (south Arava) 10-11 Nov, Tel Aviv 12 Nov (and three individuals in Dec), Lotan 21 Nov. A Paddyfield Warbler Acrocephalus agricola ringed IBRCE (Eilat) 8 Oct (12th record). A Ménétriés's Warbler Sylvia mystacea IBRCE 10 Nov and a Ring Ouzel Turdus torquatus Sde Boker 9 Nov. The fifth record of Redrumped Wheatear Oenanthe moesta (a female) Uvda valley 21 Oct-31 Dec and then a male and female km94, central Arava, 4 Nov-31 Dec (sixth record). A Basalt Wheatear O. lugens warriae Uvda valley, 28 Oct-31 Dec. Two more individuals, probably returning birds from previous winter, all Nov near Be'er Ora and Amram's Pillars north of Eilat (c13th-15th records). A Kurdistan Wheatear O. [x.] xanthoprymna Ketura, southern Arava, 26 Nov-31 Dec. A Radde's Accentor Prunella ocularis Gamla, Golan heights, 25 Nov. Olivebacked Pipits Anthus hodgsoni Sde Boker, 9 Nov (two), one Mitzpe Ramon 22-24 Nov, one IBRCE 22-29 Nov. A Yellow-throated Sparrow Gymnoris xanthocollis IBRCE 11-16 Sep and one Mitzpe Shalem, (Dead sea) 30 Sep (fifth & sixth records). A fly-over bird Kfar Ruppin 21 Sep was a probable Yellowbreasted Bunting Emberiza aureola. Little **Buntings** *E. pusilla* Nafcha (Negev mountains) 28 Oct, Hefer wetlands 29 Oct, 2 and 10 Nov, IBRCE 5 Nov, Kerem Ben Zimra (Upper Galilee) 11 Nov and Nir Oz (northwest Negev) 11 Nov.

### **JORDAN**

A 1cy Black-winged Kite Elanus caeruleus east of Madaba 20 Sep (Plate 10) and then single birds Madaba and the Jordan valley late Seplate Nov. Now regularly recorded at these sites. At least 80 White-cheeked Terns Sterna repressa, including a few young still being fed, Aqaba 6 Sep (Plate 11, previously considered

a rare migrant, but probably under-recorded). Over 50 *flava* wagtails Al-Karama, Jordan valley, 22 Dec (not known to over-winter in Jordan). About half were **Black-headed Wagtails** *Motacilla* (*flava*) *feldegg* (the other ssp currently unidentified)

### **OMAN**

A ringed Canada Goose Branta canadensis Aviation Club beach, 23 Nov (first record). Two



Plate 10. Black-winged Kite Elanus caeruleus (Icy) 20 September 2017, east of Madaba, Jordan. © Fares Khoury



**Plate 11.** Three White-cheeked Terns Sterna repressa (right side of photo) 6 September 2017, Aqaba coast, Jordan. © Fares Khoury

Eastern Greylag Geese Anser a. rubrirostris Khawr Rawri 20-22 Nov, one Al Mouj golf course, Muscat, 23-24 Nov. Eight Greater White-fronted Geese A. albifrons 16 Nov, Al Qurm park, increasing to 11 on 25 Nov, all immatures. Three Lesser White-fronted Geese A. erythropus Al Mouj 15 Nov-10 Dec (fourth record and first for northern Oman).12 Ruddy Shelducks Tadorna ferruginea Al Ansab wetland 23 Nov. A Swinhoe's Storm Petrel Hydrobates monorhis off Khawr Sawli 5 Nov and second record of Streaked Shearwater Calonectris leucomelas off Mirbat 4 Nov. One **Red-billed Tropicbird** *Phaethon aethereus* Ras al Hadd 4 Nov and one Ras Al Khabbah 15 Nov. Abdim's Stork Ciconia abdimii recorded Raysut STP from 22 Oct (500), max 570 on 18 Nov. A Eurasian Bittern Botaurus stellaris Khawr Sawli, 5 Nov. Five Little Bitterns Ixobrychus minutus Al Mouj golf course, Muscat, 19 Jul, three Yellow Bitterns I. sinensis East Khawr 21 Jul, one Khawr Rawri 24 Jul, one Al Mughsayl 25 Nov. 40 Grey Herons Ardea cinerea and 10 Purple Herons A. purpurea Sohar port 26 Sep. Three Intermediate Egrets A. (i.) intermedia Al Mughsayl 14 Nov. Three Great White Pelicans Pelecanus onocrotalus Al Ansab wetland, 19 Nov. A Brown Booby Sula leucogaster Daymaniyyat islands 10 Nov. One Black-winged Kite Elanus caeruleus Al Mouj 23 Nov and two juvs there 10 Dec. 100+ Egyptian Vultures Neophron percnopterus Multaga rubbish dump 5 Nov. A Crested Honey Buzzard Pernis ptilorhynchus Khawr Taqah 5 Nov and two there 20 Nov. 11 **Eurasian Griffon Vultures** Gyps fulvus Tawi Atayr 15 Nov and 15 Wadi Darbat 3 Dec, presumably the same wintering individuals. A Cinereous Vulture Aegypius monachus Raysut rubbish dump 29 Nov and another, possibly the same bird, Wadi Darbat 3 Dec (eighth & ninth records). Six Lappet-faced Vultures Torgos tracheliotos Multaqa rubbish dump 5 Nov. Six Greater Spotted Eagles Clanga clanga Al Ansab wetland 29 Oct including a fulvescens (possibly the same bird Seeb area 23 Nov) and ten Raysut STP 18 Nov.

A Water Rail Rallus [a.] aquaticus Saham STP 21 Oct. A White-breasted Waterhen Amaurornis phoenicurus Al Mughsayl 14–25 Nov. Two Baillon's Crakes Porzana pusilla and two Little Crakes P. parva Al Mughsayl 14 Nov. Seventh record of Watercock Gallicrex cinerea

Al Ansab wetland, 5-6 Nov. Three Common Cranes Grus grus Wadi Darbat 21 Nov. A Eurasian Stone-Curlew Burhinus oedicnemus Al Mouj 22 Oct. 24 Pied Avocets Recurvirostra avosetta Raysut 19 Nov. Up to three Spurwinged Lapwings Vanellus spinosus Raysut STP 18 Nov-2 Dec. A high count (150+) of Red-wattled Lapwings V. indicus Qurm park 5 Dec. Sociable Lapwings V. gregarius: Raysut STP 14 Nov (one), Sahanawt farm 19 Nov (21). Ninth record of Greater Painted-snipe Rostratula benghalensis (an adult male) Khawr Kalba 13 Oct. A Pheasant-tailed Jacana Hydrophasianus chirurgus (adult in breeding plumage) Al Mouj 27 Jun-1 Jul and one Al Ansab wetlands 29 Oct (very rare north Oman). 25 Black-tailed Godwits Limosa (l.) limosa Al Mouj 16 Nov was a high count. The long-staying 2cy Long-toed Stint Calidris subminuta at East Khawr 25 Jul-2 Dec (Plate 12) and seen with a second bird 17 Nov. 660+ Broad-billed Sandpipers C. falcinellus Khawr Ghawi 19 Nov (a high count). 11 Terek Sandpipers Xenus cinereus Raysut 19 Nov (comparatively few records Nov). 3000 Red-necked Phalaropes Phalaropus lobatus off Mirbat 18 Nov. Single Small Pratincoles Glareola lactea recorded Raysut STP 18 Nov and Khawr Taqah 22 Nov, and then four East Khawr 2 Dec (five 6 Dec). Two Lesser Noddies Anous tenuirostris Tagah beach 22 Jul (Plate 13) and 11 Dec. Five Pallas's Gulls Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus Seeb 11 Dec (first record of season). 12 Pomarine Skuas Stercorarius pomarinus flying south Ras al Hadd (two hour sea watch) 4 Nov. An adult Long-tailed Skua S. longicaudus Daymaniyyat islands 10 Oct (ninth record).

A flock of 1200+ Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse Syrrhaptes exustus in flight Saham STP 3 Nov. A Rufous Turtle Dove Streptopelia (orientalis) meena Raysut lagoons 24 Nov. A Pied Cuckoo Oxylophus jacobinus Saham STP 10 Oct and one Khawr Rawri 11 Nov. Ten Diederik Cuckoos Chrysococcyx caprius Ayn Hamran 22 Jul was a high count. An Asian Koel Eudynamys [s.] scolopaceus Al Mughsayl 5 Dec. An Arabian Spotted Eagle-Owl Bubo (africanus) milesi Sal al A'la 2–3 Nov (first Musandam record cf first record for UAE, Al Hajar mountains, 1 Dec). A female European Nightjar Caprimulgus europaeus flew in from sea, Al Mouj 21 Oct and an Egyptian Nightjar



Plate 12. Long-toed Stint Calidris subminuta 25 July 2017, East Khawr, Dhofar, Sultanate of Oman. © Magnus Ullman



Plate 13. Lesser Noddy Anous tenuirostris 22 July 2017, Taqah, Dhofar, Sultanate of Oman. © Magnus Ullman

C. aegyptius Muntasar 26 Nov. One Alpine Swift Tachymarptis melba Sohar port 6 Jul and three Ayn Hamran, 30 Nov. A Pacific Swift Apus [p.] pacificus Khawr Jirama 4 Nov (third record). Single Little Swifts Apus affinis Masirah STP, Hilf, 27 Jun, Ras Al Khabbah 15 Nov, Ayn Tobruq 20 Nov and Wadi Darbat 3 Dec. A Malachite Kingfisher Corythornis cristatus Al Mughsayl 22–25 Nov. Only one Amur Falcon Falco [vespertinus] amurensis recorded (Thumrayt 23 Nov). A late record

of **Sooty Falcon** *F. concolor* Ras A'Sawadi 12 Nov. A **Lanner Falcon** *F. biarmicus* Al Beed farm 2 Nov and two there 16 Nov. A **Saker Falcon** *F. cherrug* Ras A'Sawadi 12 Nov.

An Oriental Skylark Alauda gulgula East Khawr 17 Nov. An early (or late) Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica Sohar port 8 Jul and a Red-rumped Swallow Cecropis daurica Ayn Hamran 22 Nov. Two Streak-throated Swallows Petrochelidon fluvicola Hilf, Masirah, 7 Nov and one Raysut lagoons 15 Nov (seventh & eighth records). A **Dusky Warbler** *Phylloscopus fuscatus* Al Beed farm 16 Nov (fourth record). Five **Great Reed Warblers** *Acrocephalus [arundinaceus] arundinaceus* Al Mughsayl 14 Nov. A **Savi's Warbler** *Locustella luscinioides* Qurm park 5 Dec.

A Brahminy Starling Sturnia pagodarum Al Mughsayl 25 Nov and a Rose-coloured Starling Pastor roseus Majis 19 Jun. Two Masked Wagtails Motacilla (alba) personata roosting with White Wagtails Motacilla (a.) alba Ras al Hadd 4 Nov, one Sahanawt farm 20 Nov and one Khawr Taqah 22 Nov. Eight Arabian Golden-winged Grosbeaks Rhynchostruthus [socotranus] percivali Wadi Nahiz 25 Jul and four Ayn Tobruq 20 Nov.

### **QATAR**

A male Red-crested Pochard Netta rufina Irkayya farm (IF) 29 Dec. A Black-winged Kite Elanus caeruleus vociferus IF 16 Sep-2 Dec (ninth record) and a Short-toed Snake Eagle Circaetus gallicus there 29 Sep-5 Dec (21st record). The sixth record of Eastern Imperial Eagle Aquila heliaca IF 3 Nov. Single Black-eared Kites Milvus (migrans) lineatus IF 7 and 25 Oct. At least four Long-Legged Buzzards Buteo [r.] rufinus IF 23 Oct-31 Dec (second winter this species has wintered at IF); one West Sailiya STP, 8 Dec and one Abu Naklah 8 Dec (26th-31st records). Single 'Northern' Steppe Buzzards Buteo b. vulpinus IF 19 Oct and 1 Dec (sixth & seventh records). A weak Corncrake Crex crex Al Shamal park 3 Sep eventually killed by a feral cat. A record three Spur-winged Plovers Vanellus spinosus West Sailiya STP 4 Aug and IF 1 Oct. A juv Sociable Lapwing V. gregarius IF 14 Oct. The first Caspian Plover Anarhynchus asiaticus Wakra shoreline 2 Aug and then four Irkayya lagoons 25 Aug and three IF 10 Oct. The fourth record of Black-winged Pratincole Glareola nordmanni (three IF 4 Nov). A maximum count of 80-100 Pin-tailed Sandgrouse Pterocles alchata during July at an undisclosed site. Fourth record of Great Spotted Cuckoo Clamator glandarius (one) IF 31 Dec and a hepatic female Common Cuckoo Cuculus canorus there 29 Oct. A Pharaoh Eagle Owl Bubo ascalaphus at undisclosed site July. A small influx of Short-Eared Owls Asio flammeus IF 1 Dec (four birds). Egyptian Nightjars Caprimulgus aegyptius seen Hassad farm (adjacent to IF) numerous July dates (max 20), seen also IF and lagoons (26 Aug)—breeding suspected but not confirmed.

Up to 17 Bimaculated Larks Melanocorypha bimaculata IF 5-22 Dec (sixth record). A Hume's Whitethroat Sylvia [curruca] althaea IF 6 Oct. Single Thrush Nightingales Luscinia luscinia IF 16 Sep, Abu Dalouf park 6 Oct, Sheraton hotel 10 Oct (13th-15th records). A White-throated Robin Irania gutturalis IF 1 Oct (second autumn record). Ninth record 'Caspian Stonechat' Saxicola rubicola hemprichii IF 8 Dec. Two Yellow-throated Sparrows Gymnoris xanthocollis Abu Dalouf park (Al Shamal) 15-29 Sep were the ninth record. A Masked Wagtail Motacilla (alba) personata IF 25 Nov (fourth record). A male Brambling Fringilla montifringilla Abu Dalouf park (Al Shamal) 2 Dec (second record) while a Common Rosefinch Carpodacus erythrinus was there 15-29 Sep. Fourth record Eurasian Siskin Spinus spinus (two birds) IF 23 Dec.

### **SAUDI ARABIA**

A Ruddy Shelduck Tadorna ferruginea King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, (KAUST, Thuwal, near Jeddah) 12 Nov, a first for the location and first record for Saudi Arabia for many years. Two Chukar Partridges Alectoris chukar Jebal Al-Lawz (200 km west of Tabuk) 7 Oct, the only site for the species in the Kingdom. Three Harlequin Quails Coturnix delegorguei remained in a large field near Jizan into late Aug including at least two males. 24 Black-necked Grebes Podiceps nigricollis Ash Shargiyah Development Company farm (SDF), Fadhili, 24 Nov–8 Dec is the largest flock for many years.

The Goliath Heron Ardea goliath reported 22 Oct 2016 remained at KAUST to Dec 2017. An adult male Crested Honey Buzzard Pernis ptilorhynchus Deffi park, Jubail 29 Sep with an immature male at Dhahran 29 Sep–4 Nov. A Eurasian Griffon Vulture Gyps fulvus Shaybah 27 Oct with three at SDF 23 Nov–1 Dec, a vagrant to the Eastern province although a resident breeder in the west of the Kingdom. An adult male Little Bustard Tetrax tetrax near Dumah Al Jandal, 8 Oct (first record). A Little Crake Zapornia parva KAUST, 27 Nov was only the second record for the location while a Grey-headed Swamphen Porphyrio (porphyrio) poliocephalus was at Dhahran golf



Plate 14. Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis 24 November 2017, Ash Shargiyah Development Company farm, Fadhili, Eastern province, Saudi Arabia. © Jem Babbington

course, 2 Dec. A Northern Lapwing Vanellus vanellus Dhahran, 17–18 Nov and four Spurwinged Lapwings V. spinosus Haradh pivot fields 20 Oct and two SDF 10 Nov. One Sociable Lapwing V. gregarius KAUST 8 Dec and a White-tailed Lapwing V. leucurus at Sabkhat Al Fasl (SAF) 29 Sep–13 Oct with a juv Red-necked Phalarope Phalaropus lobatus there 8 Sep.

A Short-eared Owl Asio flammeus at Dhahran golf course 4 Nov. A high count of up to 15 Egyptian Nightjars Caprimulgus aegyptius SAF until 8 Sep at least with one remaining until 15 Sep. A White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrnensis trapped and ringed SAF 15 Sep, remaining to 10 Dec with an unringed bird at the same site 13 Oct, another KAUST 5 Nov-15 Dec, only the second record for the site, and a further bird SDF 10 Nov-8 Dec. A male Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis SDF 4 Nov-15 Dec, joined by a female 24 Nov-8 Dec (Plate 14). An adult Eleonora's Falcon Falco eleonorae KAUST golf course 24 Oct. Two White-eared Bulbuls Pycnonotus leucotis near Tabuk 7 Oct, well away from their normal range.

A **Yellow-browed Warbler** *Phylloscopus inornatus* near Tabuk in vegetation on the edge of a pivot irrigation field 8 Oct (Plate 15, a vagrant) while a calling **Hume's Leaf Warbler** *P. humei* Deffi park, Jubail 27 Oct (second



**Plate 15.** Yellow-browed Warbler *Phylloscopus inornatus* 8 October 2017, near Tabuk, Tabuk province, Saudi Arabia. © *Jem Babbington* 

record). One **Sykes's Warbler** *Iduna rama* Tabuk 8 Oct (third record). Several **Common Mynas** *Acridotheres tristis* near Tabuk 8 Oct, well away from their currently recorded range. A **Black Scrub Robin** *Cercotrichas podobe* was on a farm near Al Hassa 20 Oct. A **Collared Flycatcher** *Ficedula albicollis* KAUST 21 Aug, a species still regarded as a vagrant to the Kingdom. An **Eastern Cinereous Bunting** *Emberiza* (*cineracea*) *semenowi* KAUST 9–12 September, a first for the location while the

fifth record of **Little Bunting** *E. pusilla* near Jeddah corniche 19–23 Oct.

#### TURKEY

The comparatively mild winter has resulted in fewer waterbirds moving southward to the Black sea. Four Greater Scaups Aythya marila off Ordu 25 Nov. A Red-throated Diver Gavia stellata Kızılırmak delta 17 Dec and single Horned Grebes Podiceps auritus off Trabzon 19 Oct and Anadolufeneri, İstanbul, 16 Dec. More than 15 European Storm Petrels Hydrobates (p.) pelagicus off Didim, Aydın, 26 Aug. A Lesser Flamingo Phoeniconaias minor Gediz delta 4 Dec was almost certainly the same bird seen in previous years (last recorded Kulu Gölü 30 Apr 2017. A juv Sociable Lapwing Vanellus gregarius on the beach near Trabzon 14 Oct. A single Pacific Golden Plover Pluvialis fulva near Konya 4 Sep while another stayed 13 Sep-end of the year at same spot Kızılırmak delta. A Great Snipe Gallinago media at Aras ringing station, Iğdır, 20 Sep and a single Terek Sandpiper Xenus cinereus Kızılırmak delta 3 Sep. A Grey Phalarope Phalaropus fulicarius 8 Dec Abana, Kastamonu (Black sea) (sixth record). Two Black-legged Kittiwakes Rissa tridactyla 6 Nov during a short sea-watch at Rumelifeneri, İstanbul. Two Herring Gulls Larus argentatus Samsun 23 Dec (sixth record). A Namaqua Dove Oena capensis Rize (Black sea) 25 May 2017 (second record).



Plate 16. Olive-backed Pipit Anthus hodgsoni 12 December 2017, Subaşı, Hatay province, Turkey. © Mehmet Atahan

Only one record of Turkestan Shrike Lanius [isabellinus] phoenicuroides (Birecik 29 Oct). A Dusky Warbler Phylloscopus fuscatus ringed Aras ringing station 2 Oct (fifth record). Two Pallas's Leaf Warblers P. [proregulus] proregulus Kızılırmak delta 16 Oct (fourth record). Only one Yellow-browed Warbler P. inornatus this autumn at Kızılırmak delta (15 Oct), but one Ankara city 30 Nov and another near Beypazarı (Ankara province) 8 Oct. Two Western Grasshopper Warblers Locustella (n.) naevia ringed, one Aras 13 Sep and one Kızılırmak delta 26 Sep. A slightly off-range Ménétriés's Warbler Sylvia mystacea ringed Kızılırmak delta 19 Sep. A late **Isabelline** Wheatear Oenanthe isabellina Riva, Istanbul 23 Nov. Three Blyth's Pipits Anthus godlewski Milleyha, Hatay province 3 Dec and three Olive-backed Pipits A. hodgsoni Subaşı village, Hatay province, 12 Dec (Plate 16). A Rustic Bunting Emberiza rustica third airport Tayakadın, Istanbul, 12 Oct.

### UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Two Mute Swans Cygnus olor Jebel Dhanna 15 Dec (fifth record if considered wild). 25 Jouanin's Petrels Bulweria fallax and a Red-tailed Tropicbird Phaethon aethereus off Kalba 27 Oct. Squacco Heron Ardeola ralloides confirmed breeding in Al Ain 1 Jul (with a second brood at the same site 25 Oct). An Intermediate Egret Ardea (i.) intermedia Ras al Khor 12 Oct. A Great White Pelican Pelecanus onocrotalus Ras al Khor 22 Nov and then Al Zorah 10–22 Dec (ninth record). A Masked Booby Sula dactylatra (rare migrant) Al Aqqah beach 4 Sep but died next day.

An unseasonable Black-winged Kite Elanus caeruleus vociferus Hamraniyah fields 30 Jun while one Qudra 16 Sep, seen again mid Oct, was a more usual date. A Crested Honey-Buzzard Pernis ptilorhynchus seen several times in Abu Dhabi in Aug was presumably over-summering. Three Lappetfaced Vultures Torgos tracheliotos Qudra (1 and 20 Sep) presumed to be the same birds seen there occasionally until end Nov. An Eastern Imperial Eagle Aquila heliaca near Dubai 11 Jul (unusual date) and another Kalba 21 Oct (first of the winter). A Shikra Accipiter (badius) cenchroides Wamm farms 15 Sep (first east coast record). A Spotted Crake Porzana porzana Abu Dhabi 4 Oct. The first Sociable



Plate 17. Sociable Lapwings Vanellus gregarius 30 November 2017, Qudra, United Arab Emirates. © Oscar Campbell

Lapwings Vanellus gregarius (five) Al Ain 23 Oct increased to eight by 16 Nov with three more Qudra 30 Nov (Plate 17) and two Qudra 8 Dec. A Caspian Plover Anarhynchus asiaticus Hamraniyah fields 1 Sep remained into Oct while the ninth record of Lesser Noddy Anous tenuirostris was at Luo'alou'ayyah beach 21 Sep.

The first record of Spotted Eagle-Owl Bubo (africanus) milesi found in the Al Hajar mountains 1 Dec (possibly indicating rare resident). A Short-eared Owl Asio flammeus in Abu Dhabi end of October, one there 3 Nov, one Wamm farms most of Nov and one A'Sila'a 29 Dec. Up to 30 Egyptian Nightjars Caprimulgus aegyptius Ajban throughout August, decreasing gradually until early October; 12 also reported at Qudra 19 Jul with singles Abu Dhabi 8 Sep and A'Sila'a 21 Sep. A Bay-backed Shrike Lanius vittatus Wamm farms 26 Aug-1 Sep. The long-staying Black Drongo Edolius macrocercus Mushreef park, Dubai, 28 Oct and 25 Dec while one Abu Dhabi golf club 3 Dec was unusual away from greater Dubai. The first Hypocolius Hypocolius ampelinus (15) were back on Lulu island, Abu Dhabi, by 13 Nov. Eight Calandra Larks Melanocorypha calandra (tenth record, also highest number recorded) A'Sila'a 1 Dec, another Wamm farms 8 Dec, two there 9 Dec, one remaining to 26 Dec. A Streak-throated



Plate 18. Fieldfare Turdus pilaris 18 November 2017, Jebel Dhanna, United Arab Emirates. © Khalifa Al Dhaheri



Plate 19. Caspian Stonechat Saxicola maurus hemprichii 30 November 2017, Qudra, United Arab Emirates. © Oscar Campbell





Plate 20. Paddyfield Pipit Anthus rufulus 24 November 2017, Hamraniyah fields, United Arab Emirates. © Oscar Campbell

Swallow Petrochelidon fluvicola Al Zorah 24 Dec, moving to Ajman STP 29 Dec into 2018. Single Yellow-browed Warblers Phylloscopus inornatus Abu Dhabi 25 Oct and Al Mamzar 28 Oct. An early **Green Warbler** *P.* [trochiloides] nitidus Al Mamzar 31 Aug and another there 16 Sep, with one Wadi Wurrayah 27 Sep and one Abu Dhabi 7 Oct. The first Moustached Warbler Acrocephalus melanopogon for several years at Qudra from 20 Dec, remaining into 2018 (18th record). Three Blyth's Reed Warblers A. dumetorum recorded 1-21 Sep Abu Dhabi and one Al Mamzar 16 Sep. An early Savi's Warbler Locustella luscinioides Abu Dhabi 21 Aug with one Al Wathba 7 Oct. The sixth record of Fieldfare Turdus pilaris Jebel Dhanna 18 Nov (Plate 18, last record 1990). A Pied Stonechat Saxicola caprata Wamm farms 15 Sep and a Caspian Stonechat S. maurus hemprichi Qudra 30 Nov (Plate 19, rare in autumn). Two Eastern Black-eared Wheatears Oenanthe (hispanica) melanoleuca A'Sila'a 21 Sep.

The first record of **Paddyfield Pipit** *Anthus rufulus* Hamraniyah fields 10–26 Nov (Plates 20). The first **Siberian Buff-bellied Pipits** *A.* (*rubescens*) *japonicas* arrived late Nov as usual, three at Hamraniyah fields from 24 Nov, one A'Sila'a same date, seen again 29 Dec. A **Brambling** *Fringilla montifringilla* and a **Eurasian Siskin** *Spinus spinus* Delma island 1 Dec.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Azerbaijan: Tomas Axén Haraldsson, Kai Gauger, Pia Fetting, Christoffer Himmel; Bahrain: Abdullah Al Kaabi, Howard King; Cyprus: Jane Stylianou, Damla Beton, Robin Snape; Egypt: Tomas Axén Haraldsson; Iran: Marcus Ullman; Israel: Yoav Perlman; Jordan: Fares Khoury; Oman: Jens Eriksen (www.birdsoman.com), Magnus Ullman; Qatar: Gavin Farnell; Saudi Arabia: Jem Babbington (www.birdsofsaudiarabia.com), Philip Roberts; Turkey: Kerem Ali Boyla, Nizamettin Yavuz, Ali Atahan; United Arab Emirates: Oscar Campbell, Tommy Pedersen (www.uaebirding.com/uae\_news.html).

Ian Harrison, Llyswen Farm, Lôn y Felin, Aberaeron, SA46 0ED, UK. ianbirds@gmail.com