

The OSME Region List of Bird Taxa

Part B: Non-passerine References. Version 10.2: January 2025

- Abbas, S, R Tabassum, MZ Khan, B Khan, S Hussain, G Khan and S Awan. 2014. Avian Diversity in Central Karakoram National Park, Gilgit-Baltistan. *Intl. J. Agric. & Biol.* **16**: 377–382.
- Abbasi, E, M Mozeni and A Khaleghizadeh. 2019. First record of Pheasant-tailed Jacana *Hydrophasianus chirurgus* in Iran. *Sandgrouse* **41(2)**: 214-215
- Abhinav, C, V Guleria, P Dogra and P Kumar. 2023. The range of the Brown Hawk Owl *Ninox scutulata* in northern India—an update. *Indian BIRDS* **19(1)**: 13–17.
- Abrahams, C and MJH Denny. 2018. A first test of unattended, acoustic recorders for monitoring Capercaillie *Tetrao urogallus* lekking activity. *Bird Study* **65(2)**: 197-207.
- Abdulkarimi, R. 2022. The Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* is faced with extinction in Iran. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 14-18.
- Abdusalyamov, IA. 1988. [Red Data Book of the Tajik SSR]. Donish. Dushanbe, Tadjik SSR. [In Russian].
- Adamian, MS and D Klem Jr. 1999. *Handbook of the Birds of Armenia*. American University of Armenia. Oakland. California. USA.
- Adamian, MS and KA Melikyan. 1991. [On finding White-tailed Lapwing in Armenia]. *Biol. J.Armenia* . **3 (44)**. Zoological Institute of the Academy of Science of the Armenian SSR. Yerevan. Armenia. [In Russian].
- Adriaens, P and C Gibbins. 2016. Identification of the *Larus canus* complex. *Dutch Birding* **38(1)**: 1-64.
- Aghababyan, K. 2019. Recent counts of White-headed Ducks *Oxyura leucocephala* in Armash wetlands, Armenia. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 5-6.
- Aghababyan, K, G Gevorgyan and M Boyajyan. 2021. New observations of See-see Partridge *Ammoperdix griseogularis* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 133-135.
- al-Ahmary, A, A al-Obeid, AR al-Ghamdi, F Shuraim, S al-Jbour, A al-Bouc and ZS Amr. 2023. Diet of the Barn Owl *Tyto alba* from As Saqid Island, Farasan Archipelago, Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* . **45(1)**: 79-83.
- Ahmed, R. 2011a. Subspecific identification and status of Cattle Egret. *Dutch Birding* **33(5)**: 294-304
- Ahmed, R. 2011b. First records of Black-headed Heron *Ardea melanocephala* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **33(2)**: 177-178
- Aidek, EA. 2024. New bird species in Syria: recent additions, Audouin's Gulls at Tartous in April 2017 and Greater Painted-snipe in April 2024. *Dutch Birding* . **46:4** 324-326.

Aidek, EA and E Jbr. 2003. First record of the Eastern Black-winged Kite *Elanus caeruleus vociferus* in Syria. *Jordan J. Nat. Hist.* **10**: 80-83.

Alam, A-SN, A Atkins and J Atkins. 2017. Observations on prey-dropping behaviour by Sooty Gulls *Larus hemprichii* near Sohar, Oman. *Sandgrouse* **39(2)**: 166-171.

Albores-Barajas, YV, B Massa, K Griffiths and C Soldatini. 2010. Sexual dichromatism in Mediterranean storm petrels *Hydrobates pelagicus melitensis*. *Ardeola* **57**: 333-337.

Albores-Barajas, YV, F Riccato, R Fiorin, B Massa, P Torricelli and C Soldatini. 2011. Diet and diving behaviour of European Storm Petrels *Hydrobates pelagicus* in the Mediterranean (ssp *melitensis*). *Bird Study* 58(2): 208-212.

Alderfer, J. 2006. (Ed). *Complete Birds of North America*. National Geographic Society. Washington DC. USA.

Alfrey P and V Legrand. 2024. Large flock of Steppe Gulls near Baku, Azerbaijan, in March 2023. *Dutch Birding* **46(1)**: 92-97.

Ali, S and S Dillon Ripley. 1968/1983. *Handbook of the Birds of India and Pakistan*. Compact edition. OUP. Delhi. India

Ali, Z and M Akhtar. 2005. Bird surveys at wetlands in Punjab, Pakistan, with special reference to the present status of White-headed Duck *Oxyura leucocephala*. *Forktail* **21**: 43-50.

Aliabadian, M, N Alaei-Kakhki, O Mirshamsi, V Nijman and A Roulin. 2016. Phylogeny, biogeography, and diversification of barn owls (Aves: Strigiformes). *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* 119(4): 904–918.

Alieslam, A. 2023. Tengmalm's Owls in Alborz Mountains, Iran in 2021-22. *Dutch Birding* **45(3)**: 182-184.

Aljahdhami, MH, DL Karelus, WA al-Fazari, L-AR de Roland, G. Razafimanjato, MJ McGrady and MK Oli. 2021. Movement patterns of Sooty Falcons *Falco concolor* tracked via satellite across their annual cycle. *Bird Study* **67(4)**: 505-520.

Allport, G. 2017. Steppe Whimbrels *Numenius phaeopus alboaxillaris* at Maputo, Mozambique, in Feb-Mar 2016, with a review of the status of the taxon. *Bull. ABC* **24(1)**: 26-37.

Allport, G, MHK Arachchi and L Perera. 2021. Evidence of a 'spring' *Stercorarius* skua passage off western Sri Lanka. *BirdingASIA* **36**: 45-52.

Alshamlih, M, M Alzayer, FI Hajwal, M Khalili and F Khoury. 2021b. Introduced birds of Saudi Arabia: Status and potential impacts. *J. King Said Univ. Sc.* 1018-3647. doi.org/10.1016/j.jksus.2021.101651

Alsirhan, A. 2005. Supplied *Kuwait bird species list*. Kuwait Environment Protection Society. Website Birds of Kuwait, [طيور الكويت.htm](http://www.birdsofkuwait.com/طيور%20الكويت.htm)

Amato, M, A Ossino, A Brogna, M Cipriano, R D'Angelo, G Dipasquale, V Mannino, A Andreotti and G Leonardi. 2014. Influence of habitat and nest-site quality on the breeding performance of Lanner Falcons *Falco biarmicus*. *Acta Ornith.* 49(1): 1-7. doi 10.3161/000164514X682841

Amini H and M van Roomen. 2009. (Eds). Waterbirds in Iran, January 2009. *Results of a mid-winter count in the provinces of Gilan, Mazandaran, Golestan, Fars, Khuzestan, Bushehr, Hormozgan & Sistan-Baluchistan*. Department of Environment, Islamic Republic of Iran & Foundation Working Group International Waterbird and Wetland Research, The Netherlands.

Ananian, V. 2004. The first See-see Partridge *Ammoperdix griseogularis* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* **26 (2)**: 137-139.

Ananian, V. 2005. *Draft checklist of Armenian bird species*. (Excel Table).

Ananian, VA. 2006. *Draft Checklist of Armenian Birds*. Excel Table.

- Ananian, V, S Busuttil and M Finn. 2002. Recent observations of some rare breeding birds in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* 24: 46 – 48.
- Ananian, V and P de Rouw. 2003. The first Long-tailed Duck *Clangula hyemalis* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* 25: 65 – 67.
- Ananian, V, K Aghababayan, S Tumanyan G Janoyan and K Bildstein. 2010. Shikra *Accipiter badius* breeding in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* 32(2): 151-155.
- Ananian, V, K Aghababayan, S Tumanyan G Janoyan and K Bildstein. 2011. Levant Sparrowhawk *Accipiter brevipes* breeding populations in Yerevan and the Mehri region, Armenia. *Sandgrouse* 33(2): 114-119
- Andersen MJ, HT Shult, A Cibois, J-C Thibault, CE Filardi & RG Moyle. 2015. Rapid diversification and secondary sympatry in Australo-Pacific kingfishers (Aves: Alcedinidae: *Todiramphus*). *Royal Soc. Open Sci.* 2: 140375. Electronic supplementary material at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rsos.140375>
- Anderson, B, E Jirle and L Svensson. 2009. Holarctic List v2.0 at <http://www.pheromone.ekol.lu.se/hollisteng.html> (Swedish Ornithological Committee). Accessed Nov09.
- Anderson, RC. 2009. Do dragonflies migrate across the western Indian Ocean? *J. Trop. Ecol.* 25: 347-358
- Anderson, RC and M Shimal. 2020. A checklist of birds of the Maldives. *Indian BIRDS Monographs* : 3. www.indianbirds.in
- Andersson, M. 1999. Phylogeny, behaviour, plumage evolution and neoteny in skuas Stercorariidae. *J. Avian Biol.* 30(2): 205-215.
- Andrews, IJ, F Khoury and H Shrihai. 1999. Jordan Bird Report 1995-97. *Sandgrouse* 21(1): 10-35.
- Andreyenkov, OV, NG Andreyenkova, AYu Boxorn, YuO Kashinskaya and DA Shtol. 2019. New Data on the Little Owl Distribution in the Novosibirsk Region and the Northern Part of the Altai Kray, Russia. [Новые Данные О Распространении Домового Сыча В Новосибирской Области И Северной Части Алтайского Края, Россия]. *Raptors Conservation [Краткие сообщения]* . 39: 282-285. doi: 10.19074/1814-8654-2019-39-282-285
- Andreyenkova, NG, OV Andreyenkov, IV Karyakin, and IF Zhimulev (Acad). 2018. New Haplotypes of the Mitochondrial Gene CytB in the Nesting Population of the Siberian Black Kite *Milvus migrans lineatus* Gray, 1831 in the Territory of the Republic of Tyva. *Doklady Biochem. & Biophys.* 482: 242–244. (Pleiades Publishing, Ltd). doi: 10.1134/S1607672918050034
- Andreyenkova, NG, IJ Starikov, M Wink, IV Karyakin, OV Andreyenkov and IF Zhimulev. 2019. The problems of genetic support of dividing the black kite (*Milvus migrans*) into subspecies. *Vavilovsky J. Gen. & Breeding. Evolution of the Genome* 23(2): 226-231 doi:10.18699/VJ19.486
- Andreyenkova, NG, IV Karyakin, I J Starikov, H Sauer-Gürth, I Literák, OV Andreyenkov, EP Shnayder, RH Bekmansurov, MN Alexeyenko, M Wink and IF Zhimulev. 2021. Phylogeography and demographic history of the black kite *Milvus migrans*, a widespread raptor in Eurasia, Australia and Africa. *J. Av. Biol.* 2021: 1-19. doi: 10.1111/jav.02822
- Andreyenkova, NG, S-Y Hong, H-S Lin, Y Iwami, RA Kirillin, I Literák, IF Zhimulev and IV Karyakin. 2024. Genetic relationships of populations of the Black Kite *Milvus migrans* (Accipitriformes: Accipitridae) in the east of its range in Asia and Australia. *Zootaxa* . 5523(1): 83-89. doi: 10.11646/zootaxa.5523.1.5
- Angelov, I, T Yotsova, M Sarrouf and MJ McGrady. 2013. Large increase of the Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* population on Masirah Island, Oman. *Sandgrouse* 35(2): 140-152.
- Angelov, I, C Bougain, M Schulze, T Al Sariri, M McGrady and B-Ulrich Meyburg. 2020. A globally-important stronghold in Oman for a resident population of the endangered Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus*. *Ardea* 108: 1-10. doi:10.5253/arde.v108i1.a4
- Antipov, SM, Vyu Chernov and VP Shubenkin. 1994. [New bird species findings in north Turkmenistan.] *Soveremennaya ornitologiya* 1992. Nauka. Moscow. 221. (In Russian.)
- Anufriev, VN, AA Estafiev and SK Kotchanov. 1997. *Cuculus saturatus* Oriental Cuckoo species account (p395). In: Hagemeyer, EJM and MJ Blair (Eds). *The EBCC Atlas of European Breeding Birds*. Poyser. London, UK.

Ao, P, X Wang, F Meng, N Batbayar, S Moriguchi, T Shimada, K Koyama, J Park, H Kim, M Ma, Y Sun, J Wu, Y Zhao, W Wang, L Zhang, X Wang, T Natsagdorj, B Davaasuren, I Damba, EC Rees, L Cao, and AD Fox. 2020a. Migration routes and conservation status of the Whooper Swan *Cygnus cygnus* in East Asia. *Wildfowl Special Issue 6*: 43–72.

Ao, P, X Wang, D Solovyeva, F Meng, T Ikeuchi, T Shimada, J Park, D Gao, G Liu, B Hu, T Natsagdorj, B Zheng, S Vartanyan, B Davaasuren, J Zhang, L Cao1 and AD Fox. 2020b. Rapid decline of the geographically restricted and globally threatened Eastern Palearctic Lesser White-fronted Goose *Anser erythropus*. *Wildfowl Special Issue 6*: 206–243.

Ararat, K. 2016. First record of Lesser Spotted Eagle *Clanga pomarina*, first breeding record of Eurasian Penduline Tit *Remiz pendulinus* and first records of Eastern Bonelli's Warbler *Phylloscopus orientalis*, Olive Tree Warbler *Hippolais olivetorum* and Goldcrest *Regulus regulus*, for Iraq. *Sandgrouse 38*(1): 106-109

Ararat, K, O Fadhil, RF Porter and M Salim. 2011. Breeding birds in Iraq: important new discoveries. *Sandgrouse 33*(1): 12-33.

Arce, LM and A Rukhaia. 2002. First documented record of Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse 44*(1): 201-205.

Argandeval, ME. 1983. [Distribution and numbers of birds of prey in the mountain landscapes of Central and Eastern Afghanistan]. In: Galushin, VM. (Ed). [*Ecology of Birds of Prey*]. (Papers from the First Conference on the Ecology and Conservation of Birds of Prey, Moscow, 16–18 February 1983). Nauka. Moscow. USSR. [In Russian]. pp96-98.

Arkhipov, VYu and M Blair. 2007. Skua (*Catharacta, Stercorarius*) occurrence in the OSME Region. *Sandgrouse 29* (2): 183-204.

Arkhipov, Vyu and OA Goroshko. 2019. Первая регистрация белогрудого погоныша в Сибири. [First record of White-breasted Waterhen in Siberia]. *Фауна Урала и Сибири 2019*(1): 121-123 {*Fauna of the Urals and Siberia* .} (In Russian with English summary).

Arkhipov, VYu. 2006. Status and distribution of selected bird species on the Russia-Kazakhstan border northwest of the Caspian Sea. *Sandgrouse 28*(2): 156-169.

Arkhipov VYu. 2022a. Первая регистрация уссурийского зуйка *Charadrius placidus* в Муравьевском парке (Амурская область) [The first registration of the Ussuri plover {Long-billed Plover} *Charadrius placidus* in Muravyovskiy Park (Amur Region)]. *Russ J. Orn. 31*(Express Issue). 2158: 586-587 [In Russian].

Arshad, M, I Pedall, J González, (O Hatzofe, AA Khan, T Osborne) and M Wink. 2009. Genetic variation of four *Gyps* species (*Gyps bengalensis*, *G. africanus*, *G. indicus* and *G. fulvus*) based on microsatellite analysis. *J. Raptor Res. 43*(3): 227-236.

Arlott, N. 2009. *Birds of the Palearctic - non-passerines*. Collins. London. UK.

Ash, JS. 1983. Over fifty additions of birds to the Somalia list, including two hybrids, together with notes from Ethiopia and Kenya. *Scopus 7*: 54-79.

Ash, J and J Atkins. 2009. *Birds of Ethiopia and Eritrea: an Atlas of Distribution*. Christopher Helm/A&C Black. London, UK.

Ashoori, A. 2018a. Ferruginous Ducks *Aythya nyroca* breeding in the Anzali wetland, coastal Caspian, Iran. *Sandgrouse 40*(1): 5-6.

Ashoori, A. 2018b. The birds of Bujagh national park, Iran, 2004-2016. *Sandgrouse 40*(2): 144-161.

Ashoori, A and H Watanabe. 2017. A breeding record of Black-headed Gull *Chroicocephalus ridibundus* at a Caspian coastal area, Iran. *Sandgrouse 39*(1): 45-47.

Ashoori, A, H Alinejad and A Hamraz. 2011. Recent breeding records and status of the Barn Owl *Tyto alba* in Gilan province, northern Iran. *Sandgrouse 33*(2): 120-121

Ashoori, A, Y Rakshbhar and K Abbasi. 2019a. Severe decline in the breeding population of the White-tailed Eagle *Haliaeetus albicilla* in Iran, with observations on breeding activities in Gilan Province. *Sandgrouse 41*(2): 176-180.

Ashoori, A, H Amini, A Khaleghizadeh, A Manolopoulos and G Catsadorakis. 2019b. What caused the strong increase of the winter population of the Dalmatian Pelican, *Pelecanus crispus*, in Iran in the last two decades? *Zoll. Mid. East.* doi: 10.1080/09397140.2019.1663866

Ashour, L, M Alzayer and M Alshamli. 2020. First documented breeding of Spur-winged Lapwing *Vanellus spinosus* in Kuwait. *Sandgrouse* **42(2)**: 298-301.

Aspinall, S. 1996. *The breeding birds of the United Arab Emirates* . Hobby Publications. Liverpool UK/Dubai UAE.

Aspinall, S. 2007. UAE Cattle Egret colony finally unveiled. *Phoenix* **23**: 2.

Aspinall, S. 2010. *Breeding birds of the United Arab Emirates* . Environment Agency Dubai, UAE.

Aspinall, SJ, RF Porter and O al-Saghier. 2004. Four new bird species in Yemen from Socotra. *Sandgrouse* **26(1)**: 48-51.

Aspinall, S and D Stanton. 2010. Lesser Frigatebird *Fregata ariel* new to Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **32(1)**: 41-42.

Aspinall, S and RF Porter. 2011. *Birds of the United Arab Emirates* . Helm Field Guides. Christopher Helm, London UK

Atta, GAM. 1992. First record of Great Bustard *Otis tarda* in Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **14(2)**: 111-112.

Austin, JA, V Bretagnolle and E Pasquet. 2004. A Global Molecular Phylogeny of the small *Puffinus* shearwaters and implications for the Systematics of the Little/Audubon's Shearwater complex. *Auk* **121(3)**: 847-864.

Ausems, ANMA, G Skrzypek, K Wojczulanis-Jakubas and D Jakubas. 2021. Birds of a feather moult together: Differences in moulting distribution of four species of storm-petrels. *PLoS ONE* **16(1)**: 1-26. e0245756. doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0245756

Avibase. 2005. *Bird Checklists of the World* . (Multiple visits) eg Afghanistan checklist H&M at www.bsc-eoc.org/avibase/avibase.jsp?pg=checklist&lang=EN.

Avibase. 2006. *Bird Checklists of the World - Egypt* .

Awad, S, M Farhoud and B Jarayseh. 2022. Updates on the avifauna of Palestine. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 161-168.

Ayé, R. 2007. *Wildlife Conservation Society: Afghanistan Biodiversity Conservation Project - Wakhan Avifauna Survey Report* . WCS internal report.

Ayé, R. 2016. First record of Eastern Buzzard *Buteo japonicus* for Tajikistan. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 77-78

Ayé, R, M Schweizer and T Roth. 2012. *The Birds of Central Asia* . Helm. London. UK.

Ayé, R, T Stalling and T Roth. 2014. Himalayan Vultures in Iran in April 2007 and December 2010. *Dutch Birding* **34(3)**: 159-162.

Azar, S. 2022. First records of Striated Heron *Butorides striata* in Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* . **44(2)**: 435-437

Azar, S, D Boyd and L Lichtenwalter. 2024. First breeding record of Eurasian Wryneck *Jynx torquilla* in Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* . **46(1)**: 97-98

Azeria, ET. 2004. Terrestrial bird community patterns on the coralline islands of the Dahlak Archipelago, Red Sea, Eritrea. *Global Ecol. Biogeogr.* **13**: 177-187

- Azimov, N, P Iankov, R Kashkarov, M Koshkin, E Rustamov, V Soldatov, A Ten and A Veyisov. 2018.** Further surveys at a globally important staging site for migrating Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius* in Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan. *Sandgrouse* 40(1): 38-50.
- Babbington, J. 2018a.** Further records from southwest Saudi Arabia of Harlequin Quail *Coturnix delagorguei*. *Sandgrouse* 40(1): 7-10.
- Babbington 2018b.** My 'local patch' at Dhahran Hills, Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse Supplement* 4: 39-60.
- Babbington, J. 2019.** First fully documented record of Rüppell's Vulture *Gyps rueppelli* for Saudi Arabia and the Arabian Peninsula. *Sandgrouse* 41(2): 205-208
- Babbington, J and P Roberts. 2012.** Greater Spotted Eagles *Aquila clanga* summering in Saudi Arabia? *Sandgrouse* 34(1): 65-66.
- Babbington, J and P Roberts. 2014.** Further records of Small Buttonquail *Turnix sylvaticus* and 'mangrove white-eye' *Zosterops* sp in southwest Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* 36(1): 50-52.
- Babbington, J and O Campbell. 2016.** Recent status and occurrence of Crested Honey Buzzards *Pernis apivorus* in the Arabian Peninsula, with emphasis on Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* 38(1): 12-22
- Babbington, J and P Roberts. 2017.** An update on the wintering status of Sociable Lapwings *Vanellus gregarius* in Saudi Arabia with a new wintering location in the Eastern Province, *Sandgrouse* 39(2): 172-176.
- Babbington, J and B Meadows. 2022.** New bird species in the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia since 1981. *Sandgrouse* . 44(2): 372-397.
- Babbington, J and EB Ebel. 2023.** Endemic birds of south-western Arabia. *Dutch Birding* . 45(3): 145-163.
- Babbington, J and P Roberts. 2023.** Helmeted Guineafowl in Arabia: distribution, origin, morphology and taxonomy. *Dutch Birding*. 45(5): 289-296.
- Babbington, J and GM Kirwan. 2024.** Validity and status of subspecies arabica in south-western Arabia. *Dutch Birding*. 46(1): 114-120.
- Baha el Din, S and W Salama. 1984.** Waterbird Migration Study at Zaranik, Sinai 2024 September 1982. *Courser* 1: 28-43
- Bailey, N and WRP Bourne. 1963.** Some records of Petrels handled in the northern Indian Ocean. *J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc* . 60(1): 256-259.
- Bailey, RS. 1966.** The sea-birds of the southeast coast of Arabia. *Ibis* 108: 224-264.
- Bailey, RS. 1968.** The pelagic distribution of sea-birds in the western Indian Ocean. *Ibis* 110: 493-519.
- Bailey, RS, R Pocklington and PR Willis. 1968.** Storm-Petrels *Oceanodroma* spp in the Indian Ocean. *Ibis* 110: 27-34
- Baker, AJ, SL Pereira and TA Paton. 2007.** Phylogenetic relationships and divergence times of Charadriiformes genera: multigene evidence for the Cretaceous origin of at least 14 clades of shorebirds. *Biol. Lett* . 3: 205-210.
- Ball, L, W al-Fazari and J Borrell. 2015.** Birds of Wadi Sayq, Dhofar, Oman: British Exploring Society expeditions January-March 2012 and 2013. *Sandgrouse* 37(1): 2-12.
- Banks, RC, RT Chesser, C Cicero, JL Dunn, AW Kratter, IJ Lovett, PC Rasmussen, JV Remsen, JD Rising and DF Stotz. 2007.** Forty-eighth supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds. *Auk* 124: 1109-1115.

Banks RC. 2012. Classification and Nomenclature of the Sandpipers (Aves: Arenariinae), *Zootaxa* 3513: 86-88.doi:10.1017/S0959270914000409

Barboutis, C, C Kassara, O Alexandrou and G Catsadorakis. 2021. Long-term changes in the wintering population of the Dalmatian Pelican along the Black Sea-Mediterranean Flyway. *Ardea* **109**: doi:10.5253/arde.v109i3.a4

Barlow, CR, H Mikkola, M Wink, E Brohaugh and A Brohaugh. 2022. Molecular evidence for the taxonomic status of the Greyish Eagle Owl *Bubo cinerascens* , and a breeding study in The Gambia. *Malimbus* . **44**: 19-29.

Barnes, HE. 1893a. On the birds of Aden. *Ibis* **1893**: 57-84, 165-181 & map.

Barnes, HE. 1893b. List of birds noted at Aden and its vicinity. *J. bombay Nat. Hist. Soc.* **8**: 231-233.

Barthel, PH and J Hering. 2012. Die Biologie und Bestimmung der Chinadommel *Ixobrychus sinensis* . [Biology and identification of Yellow Bittern.] *Limicola* **26**: 279-309.

Bartoszuk, K, EG Nilolenko and IV Karyakin. 2023. The first phot-record of Amur Falcon in Kazakhstan. *Raptors Conserv.* **47**: 126-130.

Barré, N, A Barau and C Jouanin. 1996. *Oiseaux de la Réunion* .Les Éditions du Pacifique, Paris.

Bashford, R. 1997. The first Cotton Teal *Nettapus coromandelianus* in Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **19 (2)**: 142-143.

Bates, RSP and EHN Lowther. 1952. *Breeding Birds of Kashmir* . OUP. Oxford. UK.

Belik, VP. 1990. [Bonelli's Eagle in Transcaucasus. **In:** Rare, Uncommon and Little Studied Birds of Northern Caucasus-*Materials of Scientific-Practical Conference*]. pp10-11. Stavropol. Russia. [In Russian]

Belik, VP. 1998. Current population status of rare and protected waders in South Russia. **In:** Hötker, H, EA Lebedeva, PS Tomkovich, J Gromadzka, NC Davidson, J Evans, DA Stroud and RB West. Migration and international conservation of waders: research, and conservation on north Asian, African and European flyways. *Int. Wader Studies* **10**: 273-281.

van Bemmelen, RSA, J Hungar, I Tulp and RHG Klaasen. 2016. First geolocator tracks of Swedish red-necked phalaropes reveal the Scandinavia-Arabian Sea connection. *J. Avian Biol.* **47**: 295-303.

van Bemmelen, RSA, H Schekkerman, V Hin, MT Pot, K Janssen, B Ganter, H-U Rösner and I Tulp. 2021. Heavy decline of the largest European Arctic Skua *Stercorarius parasiticus* colony: interacting effects of food shortage and predation. *Bird Study* . doi: 10.1080/00063657.2021.1969334

Ben Dov, A and Y Kiat 2016. Breeding Pallid Scops Owls in Rift Valley, Israel, in spring 2015. *Dutch Birding* **38(3)**: 146-158.

Ben Dov, A, A Atar, E Baruchi K Levi and N Sapir. 2017. Breeding biology of Desert Owl in Israel. *Dutch Birding* **39(5)**: 285-307.

Benmammar Hasnaoui, H, A Riad, A Irizi, R Ouni, G Monchaux, N Hamdi, O Haitham and S Buirzayqah. 2021a. Black Kite *Milvus migrans* p86. **In:** Garrido, JR, C Numa, V Barrios, A Qninba, A Riad, O Haitham, H Hasnaoui, S Buirzayqah, A Onrubia, A Fellous-Djardini, M Saheb, K Rousselon, SI Cherkaoui, I Essetti, IM Noaman, M Radi, F Cuzin, A Irizi, G Monchaux, N Hamdi, F Monti, P Bergier, R Ouni, K Etayeb, MA Chokri, H Azafzaf, P Gyenge, A Si Bachir, and B Bakass. 2021. *The conservation status and distribution of the breeding birds of prey of North Africa* . IUCN: Gland, Switzerland. xvi + 102pp.

Benmammar Hasnaoui, H, A Fellous-Djardini, I Essetti, M Saheb, O Haitham, S Buirzayqah, A Riad, M Noaman, K Etayeb, F Cuzin, P Bergier, M Radi, A Onrubia and M Amezian. 2021b. Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* . pp61-64. **In:** Garrido, JR, C Numa, V Barrios, A Qninba, A Riad, O Haitham, H Hasnaoui, S Buirzayqah, A Onrubia, A Fellous-Djardini, M Saheb, K Rousselon, SI Cherkaoui, I Essetti, IM Noaman, M Radi, F Cuzin, A Irizi, G Monchaux, N Hamdi, F Monti, P Bergier, R Ouni, K Etayeb, MA Chokri, H Azafzaf, P Gyenge, A Si Bachir, and B Bakass. 2021. *The*

Benson, SV. 1970. *Birds of Lebanon and the Jordan area* . ICBP. Frederick Warne & Co, London & New York.

van den Berg, AB. 2018. WP bird names. <https://tinyurl.com/yam3d3kg>.

van den Berg, AB, S Bekir, P de Kniff and The Sound Approach. 2010. Rediscovery, biology, vocalisations and taxonomy of fish owls in Turkey. *DB* 32: 287-298.

van den Berg, AB, CAW Bosman and FG Rozendaal. 1982a. First sight-record of White-faced Shearwater *Calonectris leucomelas* in Sri Lanka. Notes on Sea-birds 69. *Ardea* 70: 83.

van den Berg, AB, CAW Bosman and FG Rozendaal. 1982B. Mass movement of Bridled Terns *Sterna anaethetus* and Wilson's Petrels *Oceanites oceanicus* off Colombo, Sri Lanka. *Ardea* 70: 81-82

van den Berg, AB, C Smeenck, CAW Bosman, BJM Haase, AM van der Neit and GC Cadée. 1991. Barau's Petrel *Pterodroma baraui* and Jouanin's Petrel *Bulweria fallax* and other seabirds in the northern Indian Ocean in June-July 1984 and 1985. *Ardea* 79:1.14.

van den Berg, AB, S Bekir, P de Knijff and The Sound Approach. 2010. Rediscovery, biology, vocalisations and taxonomy of fish owls in Turkey. *Dutch Birding* 32:5 287-298

Berryman, AJ, NJ Collar and PF Donald. 2024. Taxonomic changes proposed and inferred for Asian birds in 2023. *BirdingASIA* 42: 45-55.

Berthold, P. 1999. *Bird Migration: a general survey*. 2nd edn . OUP. Oxford. UK.

Bertrands, J and S Bruijlants. 2023. Oriental Pratincole and Buff-breasted Sandpiper in Oman November 2022. *Dutch Birding* . 45: 389-393.

Betton, K. 2005. *Asian Area Checklist*. (Personally-assembled species table, by country, for Caucasus and Central Asian Republics in the OSME Region; Word document).

Bevza, IA. 2009. [Ornithological observations in the Karashengel hunting area in 2008.] *Kazakh. Orn. Bull.* 2008: 102-104. [In Russian.]

Bhatia, Y, A Pankhania, M Bhadania and D Parasharya. 2023. Site fidelity in a Great Knot *Calidris tenuirostris* from the Gulf of Kachchh, western India. *Indian BIRDS* 19(1): 17-19.

Bijlsma, R. 2002. Life-history traits of Honey Buzzards (*Pernis ptilorhynchus*) in Africa. *Die Vogelwarte* 41: 223-231.

Bijlsma, RG, B Kampenaers and T Piersma. (Eds). 2023a. Netherlands Ornithologists Union Sahel-Special. *Ardea* . 111(1): pp438.

Bijlsma, RG, J van der Kamp and L Zwarts. 2023b. Distribution and relative density of raptors in the sub-Saharan during the dry season. pp103-117. In: Bijlsma, RG, B Kampenaers and T Piersma. (Eds). 2023. Netherlands Ornithologists Union Sahel-Special. *Ardea* . 111(1): 103-117.

BirdingEgypt.com. 2006.

BinE = Birding In Egypt 2009. www.birdinginegypt.com. Webmaster István (Steve) Moldován

Bird, JP and TM Blackburn. 2011. Observations of large raptors in northeast Sudan. *Scopus* 31: 19-27.

Biricik, M. 2009. Unexpectedly large number of Sociable Lapwings *Vanellus gregarius* on autumn migration in Turkey and some remarks on the stopover site. *Sandgrouse* 31(1): 15-17.

Blackburn, TM, E Dyer, S Su and P Cassey. 2015. Long after the event, or four things we (should) know about bird invasions. *J. Orn.* 156 (Supp 1): 15-25.

Blanford, WT. 1876. Eastern Persia. An account of the journeys of the Persian boundary commission 1870–72. *II Zoology and Geology* . MacMillan & Co, London, viii + 516 pp. [pp 98–304].

BLI = BirdLife International. 2005 *et seq* . www.birdlife.org. (Multiple Data Zone visits).

Boesman, P. 2019. Black Francolin has two vocal groups. *Dutch Birding* **41(2)**: 73-79

Boland, CRJ and BO Burwell. 2020. Ranking and mapping the high conservation priority bird species of Saudi Arabia. *Avian Conserv. & Ecol.* **15(2)**: Paper 18, pp13. doi.org/10.5751/ACE-01705-150218

Bolton, M, AL Smith, E Gómez-Díaz, VL Friesen, R Medeiros, J Bried, JL Roscales and RW Furness. 2008. Monteiro's Storm-petrel *Oceanodroma monteiroi* , a new species from the Azores. *Ibis* 150: 717-727.

Bom, R and JA van Gils. 2013. Migration routes and breeding origin of wintering Crab Plovers at Barr al-Hikman, Oman. *Phoenix* **29**: 10.

Bom, RE, JR Conklin, YI Verkuil, JA Alves, J de Fouw, A Dekinga, CJ Hassell, RHG Klaassen, AY Kwarteng, E Rakhimberdiev, A Rocha, J ten Horn, TL Tibbitts, PS Tomkovich, RVictor and T Piersma. 2021. Central-West Siberian-breeding Bar-tailed Godwits (*Limosa lapponica*) segregated in two morphologically distinct flyway populations. *Ibis*. doi: 10.1111/IBI.13024

Bond, AL and J Trimble. 2023. A late nineteenth-century record of Slender-billed Curlew *Numenius tenuirostris* from Israel. *Sandgrouse* . **45(2)**: 213-214.

Bonser, R. 2006. Birding Egypt's southern Red Sea coast. *Birding World* **19(5)**: 212-219.

Boug, A and MZ-ul Islam. 2018. Dating Saudi Arabian Desert Surface Assemblages with Arabian Ostrich *Struthio camelus syriacus* Eggshell by C14: Propositions for Palaeocology and Extinction. *Biod Intl J.* 2(1): 00048. doi: 10.15406/bij.2018.02.00048

Bourne, WRP. 1960. The Petrels of the Indian Ocean. *Sea Swallow* **13**: 26-39.

Bourne, WRP. 1983. A Gon-gon *Pterodroma (mollis) feae* in Israel. *Bull. Brit. Orn. Cl* . **103**: 110.

Bourne, WRP. 1988a. Ornithological observations at sea around Arabia. *OSME Bulletin* **20**: 7-11.

Bourne, WRP. 1988b. The status of deep-sea birds off the Emirates. *Gazelle* **3(4)**: 6-7.

Bourne, WRP. 1989. Seabird reports received in 1987 and 1988. *Sea Swallow* **38**: 7-30.

Bourne, WRP. 1991. The Seabirds of Arabia. *Sea Swallow* **40**: 4-12.

Bourne, WRP. 1996. The larger white-headed gulls wintering around the southern coasts of Asia. *Sea Swallow* **45**: 86-91.

Bourne, WRP. 1997. Was Richard Meinertzhagen's record of a "Great Black-backed Gull *Larus marinus* really Heuglin's Gull *L. heuglini* ? *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist* . **94**: 159-160.

Bourne, WRP. 2000. The South Indo-Atlantic *Fregatta* Storm-Petrels. *Sea Swallow* **49**: 54-56.

Bourne, WRP and MC Radford. 1962. Notes on Seabirds. *Sea Swallow* **15**: 7-27.

Bourne, WRP and G Bundy. 1990. Records of Brown-headed Gull *Larus brunnicephalus* and Grey-headed Gull *L. cirrocephalus* around Arabia. *Sandgrouse* 12: 37-42.

Boyd, J. H., III. 2024. Taxonomy in flux: Version 3.49, June 19, 2024 (Recognition of **Sternidae**)

Boye, P. 1990. On the distribution and status of the Black Francolin, *Francolinus francolinus*, in Cyprus. *Zool, Mid. East.* 4: 17-21.

Brichetti, P and G Fracasso. 2018. *The Birds of Italy*. Vol 1. Latino.

Bradley, J, S Shema and J Gijssbertsen. 2023. The occurrence and status of black-and-white *Puffinus* shearwaters on the Kenyan and Tanzanian coasts, with the first specimen records of Persian Shearwater *P. persicus persicus*. *Bull. BOC*. 143:1 74-84.

Brammer, FP, EC Dickinson, A Harding and C Voisin. 2018. Establishing the precedence between two published 1964 descriptions of a new seabird. *Zool. Bibliog.* 6(1): 1-2.

Bräunlich, A. 2012. www.sibagu.com/mongolia

Brazil, M. 2009. *Birds of East Asia*. Christopher Helm/A&C Black. London. UK

Breman, FC, K Jordaens, G Sonet, ZT Nagy, J van Houdt and M Louette. 2012. DNA barcoding and evolutionary relationships in *Accipiter* Brisson, 1760 (Aves, Falconiformes: Accipitridae) with a focus on African and Eurasian representatives. *J. Orn.* DOI 10.1007/s10336-012-0892-5.

Bretagnolle, V. 1998. Levels of endemism in Mediterranean Procellariiformes: evidence from morphometrics, behaviour and genetics. In: Walmsley, J, V Goutner, A el-Hilli and J Sultana. (Eds). *Ecologie des oiseaux marins et gestion intégrée du littoral en Méditerranée*. IV Symposium Méditerranée des oiseaux marins. Les amis des oiseaux & Medmaravis. Tunis, Tunisia.

Bretagnolle, V and C Attié. 1991. Status of Barau's Petrel (*Pterodroma barau*): Colony Sites, Breeding Population and Taxonomic Affinities. *Colonial Waterbirds*. 14(1): 25-33

Bretagnolle, V, RL Flood, S Gaba and H Shirihai. 2022. *Fregetta lineata* (Peale, 1848) is a valid extant species endemic to New Caledonia. *Bull. BOC*. 142(1) : 111-130. doi.org/10.25226/bboc.v142i1.2022.a6

Bridge, ES, AW Jones and AJ Baker. 2005. A phylogenetic framework for the terns (Sternini) inferred from MtDNA sequences: implications for taxonomy and plumage evolution. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* 35: 459-469

BB = British Birds. 2004a. Are there really two species of Houbara? – PJ Cowan. Letters. *British Birds* 97 (7): 346.

BB = British Birds. 2004b. Are there really two species of Houbara? – a response from the TSC – Martin Collinson. Letters. *British Birds* 97 (7): 346.

Brochet, A-L, W van den Bossche, S Jbour, PK Ndang'ang'a, VR Jones, WAI Abdou, AR al-Hmoud, NG Asswad, JC Atienza, I Atrash, N Barbara, K Bensusan, T Bino, C Celada, SI Cherkaoui, J Costa, B Deceuninck, KS Etayeb, C Feltrup-Azafzaf, J Figelj, M Gustin, P Kmecl, V Kocevski, M Korbeti, D Kotrošan, JM Laguna, M Lattuada, D Leitão, P Lopes, N López-Jiménez, V Lucić, T Micol, A Moali, Y Perlman, N Piludu, D Portolou, K Putilin, G Quaintenne, G Ramadan-Jaradi, Milan Ružić, A Sandor, N Sarajli, D Saveljić, RD Sheldon, T Shialis, N Tsiopelas, F Vargas, C Thompson, A. Brunner, R Grimmett and SHM Butchart. 2016. Preliminary assessment of the scope and scale of illegal killing and taking of birds in the Mediterranean. *Bird Conserv, Intl*. 26: 1-28.

Brochet, A-L, S Jbour, RD Sheldon, R Porter, VR Jones, W al-Fazari, O al-Saghier, S Alkhuzai, LA al-Obeid, R Angwin, K Ararat, M Pope, MY Shobrak, MS Willson, SS Zadeghan and SHM Butchart. 2019. A preliminary assessment of the scope and scale of illegal killing and taking of wild birds in the Arabian Peninsula, Iran and Iraq. *Sandgrouse* 41(2): 154-175.

Brodgers, O, T Osborne and M Wink. 2003. A mt DNA phylogeny of bustards (Otididae) based on nucleotide sequences of the cytochrome-b gene. *J. Orn.* 144: 176-185.

Brooke, M de L. 2004. *Albatrosses and petrels across the world*. OUP. Oxford. UK.

Brown, RM and WC Jordan. 2009. Characterization of polymorphic microsatellite loci from Round Island Petrels (*Pterodroma arminjoniana*) and their utility in other seabird species. *J. Orn.* 150: 925-929.

Brown, RM, WC Jordan, CG Faulkes, CG Jones, L Bugoni, V Tatayah, RL Palma and RA Nichols. 2011. Phylogenetic Relationships in *Pterodroma* Petrels are Obscured by Recent Secondary Contact and Hybridization. *PLoS ONE* 6(5): 1-8.

Browne, S. 1997. The first White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis* in Turkey and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* 19 (2): 146-147.

Browne, SJ and NJ Aebischer. 2003a. Habitat use, foraging ecology and diet of Turtle Doves *Streptopelia turtur* in Britain. *Ibis* 145: 572-582.

Browne, SJ and NJ Aebischer. 2003b. Temporal changes in the migration phenology of turtle doves *Streptopelia turtur* in Britain, based on coastal bird observatories. *J. Avian Biol.* 34: 65-71.

Browne, SJ and NJ Aebischer. 2003c. Temporal changes in the biometrics of Turtle Doves *Streptopelia turtur* caught in Britain, between 1956 and 2000. *Ring. & Migr.* 21: 203-208.

Browne, SJ and NJ Aebischer. 2004. Temporal changes in the breeding ecology of Turtle Doves *Streptopelia turtur* in Britain and implications for conservation. *Ibis* 146: 125-137.

Bruylants, S. 2023. Laughing Gull at Paliastomi Lake, Georgia, in August 2022. *Dutch Birding* . 45(4): 259-260.

Buchanan, GM, AL Bond, NJ Crockford, J Kamp, JW Pearce-Higgins and GM Hilton. 2017. The potential breeding range of Slender-billed Curlew *Numenius tenuirostris* identified by stable-isotope analysis. *Bird Cons. Intl* . 10pp. doi.org/10.1017/S0959270916000551

Budagashvili, N and Z Javakhishvili. 2024. The Birds of Georgia: an updated checklist using citizen science platforms. *Sandgrouse* . 46(1): 2-29.

Budagashvili, N and P Veale. 2024. Three-banded Plover at Batumi, Georgia, in September-October 2023. *Dutch Birding* . 46(1): 100-102.

Buchanan, GM, B Chapple, AJ Berryman, N Crockford, JFJ Jansen and AL Bond. 2024. Global extinction of Slender-billed Curlew (*Numenius tenuirostris*). *Ibis* . doi.org/10.1111/ibi.13368 pp14

Buchheim, A, K Krätzel, J Langenburg, T Langenburg, A Schneider and S Tautz. 2015. Discovery of a Relict Gull *larus relictus* breeding colony in Mongolia. *BirdingASIA* 24: 46-50.

Buechley, ER, A de la C Muñoz, JR Roman, G Cauca and H Rayaleh. 2019. Notable bird observations for Djibouti, including the first record of Semi-collared Flycatcher *Ficedula semitorquata* . *ABC Bull.* 26(2): 179-185.

Bukreev, SA. 1997. [*Ornithogeography and wildlife protection in Turkmenistan*]. Pensoft (?) Moscow. Russia. [In Russian].

Bukreev, SA. 2005. Checklist of breeding birds of Turkmenistan. (Scanned list of scientific names to subspecies level via Evgeniy Panov)

Burgas, A and A Ollé. 2017. Sykes's Nightjar at Muntasar oasis, Oman, in December 2016. *Dutch Birding* 39(5): 329-332.

Busuttil, S and R Ayé. 2009. Ornithological surveys in Bamiyan Province, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan. *Sandgrouse* 31(2): 146-159.

Cagnon, C, B Lauga, G Hémerly and C Mouchès. 2004. Phylogenetic differentiation of storm petrels (*Hydrobates pelagicus*) based on cytochrome *b* mitochondrial variation. *Marine Biol.* 145: 1257-1264.

Cake MA, JK Graff and D Mantle. 2016. Identification of a nominate Intermediate Egret *Ardea intermedia intermedia* in south-western Australia. *Aust. Field Orn.* 33: 1-13.

Campbell, O. 2010. First record of Wilson's Phalarope *Steganopus tricolor* in the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* **32(2)**: 147-148.

Campbell, O and D O'Mahoney. 2013. White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis* in the United Arab Emirates: the first records for the Arabian peninsula. *Sandgrouse* **35(1)**: 36-38.

Canpbell, O and M Smiles. 2017. The discovery of a breeding population of Egyptian Nightjars *Caprimulgus aegyptius* in the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* **39(2)**: 182-186.

Campbell, O, RL Flood, K al Dhaheri and G Talbot. 2013. The first confirmed records of Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris (diomedea) borealis* for the United Arab Emirates and Oman, in 2011. *Sandgrouse* **35(2)**: 126-131.

Campbell, O, M Smiles, H Roberts, J Judas and T Pedersen. 2017. Gulf of Oman: analysis of seabird records from the east coast of the United Arab Emirates 2010-2016. *Sandgrouse* **39(2)**: 138-165.

Campbell, O, S Javid, A al Dhaheri, AE al Omari, P Soorae and A al Dhaheri. 2018. Al Wathba Wetland Reserve, Abu Dhabi emirate: successful mixing of birds and people. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4**: 73-84.

Campbell, O and M Smiles. 2019a. Notable breeding records from a recently established anthropogenic, agricultural, site in the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 18-31.

Campbell, O and M Smiles. 2019b. A Leach's Storm Petrel *Hydrobates leucorhous* off the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 32-35

Campbell, O, A al-Ali and M Almazrouie. 2022a. Significant breeding records from the United Arab Emirates from 2020 and 2021, including the first confirmed breeding record of Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*. *Sandgrouse*. **44(1)**: 175-185.

Campbell, O, S Lloyd and G Allport. 2022b. A record of juvenile Steppe Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus alboaxillaris* from the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse*. **44(2)**: 389-408.

Campeau, L-P and SV Kulagin. 2022. The return of breeding Little Bustard *Tetrax tetrax* to the Tula Valley IBA, Kyrgyzstan. *Sandgrouse*. **44(2)**: 360-371.

Capito, CE. 1931. Some birds from the North West corner of Fars, Persia. *J Bombay NHS* **XXXIV(IV)**: 922-935.

Carboneras, C, F Jutglar and GM Kirwan. 2018. Audubon's Shearwater (*Puffinus lherminieri*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, DA Christie and E de Juana. (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive*. Lynx Edicions, Barcelona. (retrieved from <https://www.hbw.com/node/52580> on 10 April 2018).

Carlos, CJ, CS Roselaar and J-F Voisin. 2012. A replacement name for *Charadrius leschenaultii crassirostris* (Severtzov, 1873), a subspecies of Greater Sand Plover. *Bull. BOC* **132(1)**: 63-64.

Carr, P, 2015. Birds of the British Indian Ocean Territory, Chagos Archipelago, central Indian Ocean. *Indian BIRDS* **10(3&4)**: 57-70.

Carruthers, D. 1910. On a collection of birds from the Dead Sea and north-western Arabia, with contributions to the ornithology of Syria and Palestine. *Ibis*. **(IX)**:4 474-491.

Castell, P. 1998. The first breeding record of Swift Tern *Sterna bergii* in Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **20(1)**: 49-51.

Castell, P. 2001. Breeding birds of western Saudi Arabia. *Phoenix* **18**: 6

Catanach TA, MR Halley and S Pirro. 2024. Enigmas no longer: using ultraconserved elements to place several unusual hawk taxa and address the non-monophyly of the genus *Accipiter* (Accipitriformes: Accipitridae), *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* <https://doi.org/10.1093/biolinnean/blae028> pp1-17

Cereza-Araujo, M, JA Alves, V Méndez, GT Hallgrímsson and TG Gunnarsson. 2024. Annual and spatial variation in adult and brood abundance in a sub-Arctic wader. *Bird Study*. **71(3)**: 216-231.

Černý, D and R Natale. 2022. Comprehensive taxon sampling and vetted fossils help clarify the time tree of shorebirds (Aves, Charadriiformes). *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* doi.10.1016/j.ympev.2022.107620

CBR11 = *Cyprus Bird Report 2011*. (see Richardson, C, S Christodoulides and N Cottle. 2012). BirdLife Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Chalmers, M. 2009. First record of Great Knot *Calidris tenuirostris* in Qatar. *Sandgrouse* **31(2)**: 177-178.

C&D = Chantler, P and G Driessens. 1995. *Swifts*. Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Cheke, AS. 2005. Naming segregates from the Columba-Streptopelia pigeons following DNA studies on phylogeny. *Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Club* **125**: 293-295.

Cheshire, NG. 1991. Notes on seabird reports received in 1990. *Sea Swallow* **40**: 21-37.

Chesser, RT, SM Billerman, KJ Burns, C Cicero, 5 JL Dunn, AW Kratter, IJ Lovette, NA Mason, PC Rasmussen, JV Remsen Jr, DF Stotz and K Winker. 2020. Sixty-first Supplement to the American Ornithological Society's Check-list of North American Birds. *The Auk*. **137**: 1-24. doi: 10.1093/auk/ukaa030

Chesser, RT, SM Billerman, KJ Burns, C Cicero, JL Dunn, BE Hernández-Baños, RA Jiménez, O Johnson, AW Kratter, NA Mason, PC Rasmussen, & JV Remsen, Jr. 2024. Sixty-fifth Supplement to the American Ornithological Society's Check-list of North American Birds. *Ornithology* 2024. **141**: 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ornithology/ukae019>

Christidis, L and WE Boles. 2008. Systematics and Taxonomy of Australian Birds. CSIRO Publishing, Collingwood, VIC, Australia.

Christopoulou, A, A Manolopoulos and G Catsadorakis. 2020. The distribution and numbers of Dalmatian Pelican *Pelecanus crispus* on the Central Asian flyway between 1990 and 2015. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 2-28.

Chu, PC 1998. A phylogeny of the gulls (Aves: Larinae) inferred from osteological and integumentary characters. *Cladistics* **14**: 1-43.

Cibois, A, Thibault J-C, G Rocamora and E Pasquet. 2016. Molecular phylogeny and systematics of Blue and Grey Noddies (*Procelsterna*) *Ibis*. **158**: 433-438.

Clark, WS and R Parslow. 1991. A specimen record of Shikra *Accipiter badius* for Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **13(1)**: 44-46.

Cleere, N. 2010. *Nightjars, Potoos, Frogmouths, Oilbird and Owlet-nightjars of the World*. WildGuides. Old Basing, Hampshire, UK.

C&N = Cleere, N and D Nurney. 1998. *Nightjars*. Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Clements, JF. 2000. *Birds of the World – A Checklist, 5th edn*. Pica. Robertsbridge. UK.

Clements, JF. 2007. *The Clements Checklist of the Birds of the World, 6th edn*. (as updated on-line) Christopher Helm. A&C Black. London. UK.

Clements 2011 *et seq*. <http://www.birds.cornell.edu/clementschecklist/downloadable-clements-checklist>

Cohen, BL, AJ Baker, K Blechschmidt, DL Dittmann, RW Furness, JA Gerwin, AJ Helbig, J de Korte, HD Marshall, RL Palma, H-U Peter, R Ramli, I Siebold, MS Willcox, RH Wilson and RM Zink. 1997. Enigmatic phylogeny of skuas (Aves Stercorariidae). *Proc R Soc Lond B* **264**: 181-190.

Cohen, C. 2011. The phylogenetics, taxonomy and biogeography of African arid zone terrestrial birds: the bustards (Otididae), sandgrouse (Pteroclididae), coursers (Glareolidae) and Stone Partridge (Ptilopachus). *Thesis*. Univ. Cape Town.

Collar, NJ. 2013. The 2011 Bernard Tucker Memorial Lecture - A species is whatever I say it is. *Brit. Birds* **106**: 130-142.

Collar, N. 2017. Species-level changes proposed for Asian birds in 2016, and discoveries of new taxa. *BirdingASIA* **28**: 12-22

Collar, NJ. 2022. No hiding place for the African Houbara *Chlamydotis undulata*? *Bull. ABC*. 29(2): 195-206.

Collar, NJ and JD Pilgrim. 2007. Species-level changes proposed for Asian birds, 2005-2006. *BirdingASIA* **8**: 14-30.

Collar, NJ and P Boesman. 2019. The taxonomy of certain *Asio* and *Bubo* owl species in Africa and Arabia. *ABC Bull.* **26(2)**: 155-169.

Collar, NJ and P Boesman. 2020. The taxonomic status of Annobón Scops Owl *Otus feae* and Arabian Scops Owl *O. pamela*. *Bull. ABC*. **27(2)**: 159-167.

Collar, NJ and M Kessler. 2021. Hunting of Little Bustards *Tetrax tetrax* in Azerbaijan: the global conservation perspective. *Sandgrouse* **43(2)**: 281-285.

Collar, N and P Donald. 2022. Developments in the taxonomy of African birds 2021. *Bull. ABC*. **29(2)**: 162-173.

Collar, N and P Donald. 2023. Developments in the taxonomy of African birds 2022. *Bull. ABC*. **39(2)**: 157-167.

Collar, NJ and GM Kirwan. 2023. The generic position of the Nubian Bustard *Neotis nuba* (Cretzschmar, 1826) (Aves: Otidae). *Zootaxa* . **5315(2)**: 122-130. doi 10.11646/ZOOTAXA.5315.2.2

Collar, NJ and T Snieder. 2023. The display of Heuglin's Bustard *Neotis heuglini*. *Bull. ABC*. **30**: 60–64.

Collar, NJ and T Wachter. 2023. A remarkable fork-tailed display in the Nubian Bustard *Neotis nuba*. *Bull. ABC*. **30**: 54–59.

Collar, NJ and PF Donald. 2024. Developments in the taxonomic treatment of African birds in 2023. *ABC Bulletin* . **31:2** 158-169.

Collar, NJ, HS Baral, N Batbayar, GS Bardwaj, N Brahma, RJ Burnside, AY Choudhury, O Combreau, PM Dolman, PF Donald, S Dutta, D Gadhavi, K Gore, OA Goroshko, C Hong, GA Jathar, RRS Jha, YV Jhala, MA Koshkin, BP Lahkar, G Liu, SP Mahmood, MB Morales, SS Narwade, T Natsagdorj, AA Nefedov, JP Silva, JJ Thakuri, M Wang, Y Zhang and AE Kessler. 2018. Averting the

Collar, NJ, J Yahia, N Baccetti and AJ Berryman. 2024a. Distribution and conservation status of Cyrenaica Partridge *Alectoris [barbara] barbata*. *Bull. BOC*. **144:3** 281-290.

Collar, NJ, MC Jennings, J Judas, M Kessler, R Porter and M Shobrak. 2024b. The Arabian Bustard *Ardeotis arabs* in Arabia: past, present and prospects. *Sandgrouse* **42:2** 154-174.

Collinson, M. 2006. Splitting headaches? Recent taxonomic changes affecting the British and Western Palearctic lists. *Brit. Birds* **99**: 306-323.

Collinson, M, DT Parkin, AG Knox, G Sangster and A Helbig. 2006. Species limits within the genus *Melanitta*, the scoters. *British Birds* **99**: 183-201.

Collinson, JM, DT Parkin, AG Knox, G Sangster and L Svensson. 2008. Species boundaries in the Herring and Lesser Black-backed Gull complex. *Brit. Birds* **101(7)**: 340-363.

Collinson, JM, E Ferguson, T Jones and C Rozen. 2016. Genetic analysis of a Western Reef Egret *E. gularis* from Israel. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 2-4.

Collinson, JM, P Dufour, AA Hamza, Y Lawrie, M Elliott, C Barlow and P-A Crochet. 2017. When morphology is not reflected by molecular phylogeny: the case of three 'orange-billed terns' *Thalasseus maximus*, *Thalasseus bergii* and *Thalasseus bengalensis* (Charadriiformes: Laridae). *Bio. J. Linn. Soc.* 20: 1-7.

Conradt, S and EB Ebels. 2014. Gull-billed Terns in northwestern Europe: breeding results, conservation and post-breeding movements. *Dutch Birding* 36: 147-158.

Cornouaille, J-F, S Caceres, Y Meurailon and M Riethmuller. 2024. First record of Tibetan Sand Plover *Charadrius atrifrons* for Réunion. *ABC Bulletin* 31:2 222-223.

Cornwallis, L and RF Porter. 1982. Spring observations on the birds of North Yemen. *OSME Bulletin* 4:1-36.

Corso, A. 2010. Sicilian Rock Partridge: identification and taxonomy. *Dutch Birding* 32: 79-96.

Corso, A. 2018. Updated status of European Lanner Falcon, *Falco biarmicus feldeggii* (Schlegel, 1843) (Aves Falconiformes): a taxon on the verge of extinction, with brief comments on the North African Lanner, *F. biarmicus erlangeri* (Kleinschmidt, 1901). *Biodiversity J.* 9(1): 35-44

Corso, A and R Gildi. 1998. Hybrids between black kite and common buzzard in Italy 1996. *Dutch Birding* 20: 226-233.

Corso, A, JFFJ Jansen and G Kirwan. 2015. Two overlooked specimens of Slender-billed Curlew *Numenius tenuirostris* from Turkey. *Sandgrouse* 37: 25.

Cowan, PJ. 2017. Only one species of Houbara? *British Birds.* 110: 356-357.

Cowan, PJ. 2018. The unnatural history of desert birds in the Arabian peninsula. A review. *Sandgrouse Supplement* 4: 113-117.

Cracraft, J, FK Barker and A Cibois. 2003. Avian higher-level phylogenetics and the Howard and Moore checklist of birds. In: Dickinson, EC. 2003. (Ed). *The Howard and Moore complete checklist of the birds of the world.* 3rd edn. Christopher Helm. London. UK.

Crochet, P-A, E Didner and P Geniez. 2018. Goliath Heron breeding at Wadi Lahami, Egypt, in April 2006. *Dutch Birding* 40(4): 245-247.

Crochet, P-A. 2018. Three-banded Plover Breeding at Abu Simbel, Egypt, in May 2011. *Dutch Birding* 40(1): 36-37.

Crowe, TM, P Bloomer, E Randi, V Lucchini, R Kimball, E Braun and JG Groth. 2006. Supra-generic cladistics of landfowl (Order Galliformes). *Acta Zool. Sin.* 52(Supp): 358-361.

Croxall, JP. 2023. Frigatebirds *Fregata* : impacts of potential taxonomic change on population and conservation status. *Bird Conserv. Intl.* 33(e70): 1-13. doi.org/10.1017/S0959270923000229

Cuevas-Caballé, C, JF Obiol, J Vizueta, M Genovart, J Gonzalez-Solis, M Riutort and J Rozas. 2022. The genome of the Balearic shearwater (*Puffinus mauretanicus*), a Critically Endangered seabird: a valuable resource for evolutionary and conservation genomics. (Based upon bioRxiv Dec 2021 preprint doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.12.17.473171>)

Cumer, T, AP Machado, G Dumont, V Bontzorlos, R Ceccherelli, M Charter, K Dichmann, H-D Martens, N Kassinis, Rui Lourenco, F Manzia, L Prévost, M Rakovic, F Siverio, A Roulin and J Goudet. 2021. Landscape and climatic variations of the Quaternary shaped multiple secondary contacts among barn owls (*Tyto alba*) of the Western Palearctic. *bioRxiv* preprint doi:

Cumming, WD. 1918. Natural History Notes from Fao. *J Bomb Nat Hist Soc* XXVI: 292-295. (Corrections to the List of Birds from Fao published in the *Ibis* 1886 and 1891.)

Cuzin, F, Riad, H Benmammar Hasnaoui, A Fellous-Djardini, P Bergier, M Radi, M Saheb, I Essetti, M Noaman and A Onrubia. 2021. Bearded Vulture *Gypaetus barbatus* . pp43-45. In: Garrido, JR, C Numa, V Barrios, A Qninba, A Riad, O Haitham, H Hasnaoui, S Buirzayqah, A Onrubia, A Fellous-Djardini, M Saheb, K Rousselon, SI Cherkaoui, I Essetti, IM Noaman, M Radi, F Cuzin, A Irizi, G Monchaux, N Hamdi, F Monti, P Bergier, R Ouni, K Etayeb, MA Chokri, H Azafzaf, P Gyenge, A Si Bachir, and B Bakass. 2021. *The conservation status and distribution of the breeding birds of prey of North Africa* . IUCN: Gland, Switzerland. xvi + 102pp.

Dahl, SK. 1954. [Fauna of the Armenian SSR. Vertebrates]. Academy of Sciences Press. Yerevan. Armenia. [In Russian].

Damba, I, L Fang, K Yi, J Zhang, N Batbayar, J You, O-K Moon, S-D Jin, BF Liu, G Liu, W Xu, B Hu, S Liu, J Park, H Kim, K Koyama, T Natsagdorj, B Davaasuren, H Lee, O Goroshko, Q Zhu, L Ge, L Cao and AD Fox. 2020. Flyway structure, breeding, migration and wintering distributions of the globally threatened Swan Goose *Anser cygnoides* in East Asia. *Wildfowl Special Issue 6*: 97–123.

Danckwerts, DK, CD McQuaid, M Connan, MJ Smale, M Le Corre, L Humeau, S Kaehler, CC Juhasz, S Orlowski, J Tourmetzand S Jaquemet. 2016. Intra-annual variation in the foraging ecology of the endangered endemic Barau's Petrel (*Pterodroma barauii*) from Réunion Island, south-western Indian Ocean: insights from a multifaceted approach. *Mar. Biol.* **163**: 18.

Danckwerts, DK, L Humeau, P Pinet, CD McQuaid and M Le Corre. 2021. Extreme philopatry and genetic diversification at unprecedented scales in a seabird. *Scient. Reps.* **11**: 6834.
www.nature.com/scientificreports doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-86406-9

Darling, AL. 2005. Long-eared Owl *Asio otus* breeding in Cairo, Egypt. *Bull. ABC* **12(1)**: 42-43.

David, N and M Gosselin. 2002. The grammatical gender of avian genera. *Bull. BOC* **122 (4)**: 257-282.

Daly, CK. 2017. First records of Franklin's Gull *Leucophaeus pipixcan* for Seychelles. *Mar. Orn.* **45**: 223-224.

Delany, S, J Veen and JA Clark. (Eds) 2006. *Urgent preliminary assessment of ornithological data relevant to the spread of Avian Influenza in Europe*. Report to the European Commission.

Delany, S, D Scott, T Dodman and D Stroud. 2009. *An atlas of wader populations in Africa and western Eurasia*. Wetlands International. Wageningen, Nederland.

Demey, T. 2008. Recent reports. *Bull. ABC.* **15**: 126-139.

Deng, X, Q Zhao, D Solovyeva, H Lee, I Byskatova-Harmey, Z Xu, K Ushiyama, T Shimada, K Koyama, J Park, H Kim, G Liu, W Xu, B Hu, D Gao, Y Zhang, B He, T Natsagdorj, B Davaasuren, S Moriguchi, D Barykina, A Antonov, A Stepanov, J Zhang, L Cao and AD Fox. 2020. Contrasting trends in two East Asian populations of the Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons*. *Wildfowl*

Dennis, M, S Dennis and Ł Ławicki. 2021. First record of Franklin's Gull *Leucophaeus pipixcan* for Egypt and its status in the OSME region. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 142-145.

Dickinson, EC. 2003. (Ed). *The Howard and Moore complete checklist of the birds of the world. 3rd edn*. Christopher Helm. London. UK.

Dickinson, EC and M Walters. 2006. Systematic notes on Asian birds **54**. Comments on the names proposed by Hodgson (1845) and their priority. *Zool. Med. Leiden* **80**: 155-168

Dickinson, EC and L Svensson. 2012. A new name for a buzzard from the Himalayas. *Bull l. BOC* **132(3)**: 221.

Dickinson, EC and JV Remsen Jr. (Eds) 2013. *The Howard and Moore checklist of Birds of the World. 4th edn. Vol 1. Non-Passerines*. Aves Press. Eastbourne, UK.

Diek H van. R Felix, M Hornman.,P Meininger, F Willems and M Zekhuis. 2004. Bird counting in Iran in January 2004. *Dutch Birding* **26**: 287–296

Dijkstra, K-D. 1997. Striated Heron *Butorides striata* breeding in Egyptian Nile Valley. *Sandgrouse* **19(2)**; 140.

Dijk, K van, S Kharitonov, H Vonk and B Ebbing. 2011. Taimyr Gulls: evidence for Pacific winter range, with notes on morphology and breeding. *Dutch Birding* **33**: 9-21

Ding, L, J Liao and N Liu. 2020. The uplift of the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau and glacial oscillations triggered the diversification of *Tetraogallus* (Galliformes, Phasianidae). *Ecol. & Evol.* **10**: 1722–1736.
doi.org/10.1002/ece3.6008

Dixon, A, B Nyambayar and P-O Gankhuyag. 2011. Autumn migration of an Amur Falcon *Falco amurensis* from Mongolia to the Indian Ocean tracked by satellite. *Forktail* **27**: 86-89

Dixon A, D Ragyov, D Izquierdo, D Weeks ML Rahman and I Klisurov. 2019. Movement and survival of captive-bred Saker Falcons *Falco cherrug* released by wild hacking: implications for reintroduction management. *Acta Ornithol.* **54**: 157–170. doi 10.3161/00016454AO2019.54.2.003

Dobson, ADM and ML Clarke. 2011. Inconsistency in the taxonomy of the Hen Harrier *Circus cyaneus cyaneus* and Northern Harrier *C. c. hudsonius* : causes and consequences. *British Birds* **104**: 192-201

Domaniewski, J. 1933. [A new subspecies *paradoxus* of Eagle Owl *Bubo bubo*]. *Acta Ornithologica Musei Zoologici Polonici* , **1**: 123-146. (Assumed title of extract from pp123-146)

Doña, J, FJ Ruiz-Ruano and R Jovani. 2015. DNA barcoding of Iberian Peninsula and North Africa Tawny Owls *Strix aluco* suggests the Strait of Gibraltar as an important barrier for phylogeography. *Mitochondrial DNA* doi:10.3109/19401736.2015.1089573

Donald, PF and NJ Collar. 2021. Taxonomic insights on Asian birds published in 2020. *Birding ASIA* **36**: 76-92.

Donald, PF, NN Azimov, E Ball, RE Green, J Kamp, S Karreyeva, R Kashkarov, A Kurbanov, E Rustamov, J Saparmuradov, R Sheldon, V Soldatov, A Ten, R Thorpe, M Underhill, R Urazaliyev and A Veyisov. 2016. A globally important migration staging site for Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius* in Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan. *Sandgrouse* **38**(1):82-95

Donald, PF, J Kamp, RE Green, R Urazaliyev, M Koshkin and RD Sheldon. 2020. Migration strategy and site fidelity of the globally threatened Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius* . Pre-print prior to peer review.

Doña J, FJ Ruiz-Ruano and R Jovani. 2015. DNA barcoding of Iberian Peninsula and North Africa Tawny Owls *Strix aluco* suggests the Strait of Gibraltar as an important barrier for phylogeography. *Mitochondrial DNA* **27**: 4475–4478.

Dong, L, J Lei, Y Liu and Q Wei. 2010. *The China Bird Report Checklist of Birds of China v1.2* . 13 Dec 2010. <https://sites.google.com/site/cbrchinabirdlist/> 13 Dec 2010

Dora, A. 2019. Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse and other interesting observations at Gebel Elba, Egypt, in 2013-2018. *Dutch Birding* **41**(1): 41-45.

Dove, CJ, J Saucier, JF Whatton, B Schmidt and HR Roble. 2017. First record of River Warbler *Locustella fluviatilis* and additional records for Plain Nightjar *Caprimulgus inornatus* and Lesser Masked Weaver *Ploceus intermedius* in Djibouti. *Bull. BOC* . 137(1): 67-70.

Doyle, JM, TE Katzner, GW Roemer, JW Cain III, BA Millsap, CL McIntyre, SA Sonsthagen, NB Fernandez, M Wheeler, Z Bulut, PH Bloom and JA DeWoody. 2016. Genetic structure and viability selection in the golden eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*), a vagile raptor with a Holarctic distribution. *Conserv. Genet.* . doi: 10.1007/s10592-016-0863-0

Dragonetti, M, M Caprera, F Rodriguez-Godoy, R Barone, VR Cerdeña and D Giunchi. 2021. Acoustic analysis and playback experiments do not support the taxonomic revision of the Central and West Canary Islands subspecies of the Eurasian Stone-curlew *Burhinus oedicephalus distinctus*. *Bird Study*. **67**: 318-330.

Dubois, PJ. 2003. On the large gulls of the southern coast of Iran. *Sandgrouse* **25**(2): 144-145.

Dubois, PJ. 2006. Syrian trip report, 20-30 April 2006. osme.org/trip-reports/syria9.

van Duivendijk, N. 2024. *ID Handbook of European Birds Vol 2: Passerines, Vols 1&2* . Princeton Univ. Press.

Ducquet, M and C Richardson. 2000. First and second records of Crested Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhynchus* in Iran. *Sandgrouse* **22**(2): 133-134.

Dudley, SP, M Gee, C Kehoe and TM Melling. 2006. The British List: A Checklist of Birds of Britain (7th edition). *Ibis* **148** (3): 526-563.

Dufort, M. 2015. An augmented supermatrix phylogeny of the avian family Picidae reveals uncertainty deep in the family tree. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **94**(A). doi: 10.1016/j.ympcv.2015.08.025

Dzhamirzoev, GS and SA Bukreev. 2009. Status of Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* in the North Caucasus, Russian Federation. *Sandgrouse* **31(2)**: 128-133.

Eaton, JA, B van Balen, NW Brickle, and FE Rheindt. 2016. *Birds of the Indonesian Archipelago: Greater Sundas and Wallacea*. Lynx Edicions. Barcelona, Spain.

Ebels, EB. 2022. Update on holotype and other museum specimens of Cyrenaic Partridge. *Dutch Birding* **44(6)**: 445-447.

Ebels, EB and A Essaker. 2022. Trends in Systematics. Cyrenaic Partridge: taxonomy, morphology, distribution and status. *Dutch Birding*. **44(2)**: 131-137.

Ebels, EB, G Nijboer and PP de Vries. 2010 Oosterse Tortel in Wergea in januari-februari 2010. *Dutch Birding* **32**: 116-125.

Efe, MA, ES Tavares, AJ Baker and SL Bonatto. 2009. Multigene phylogeny and DNA barcoding indicate that the Sandwich tern complex (*Thalasseus sanduicensis*, Laridae, Sternini) comprises two species. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* 52(1): 263-267

Efrat, R and O Hatzofe. 2021. First evidence of a migration route from Eurasia to East Africa of the Cinereous Vulture (*Aegypius monachus*). *J. Raptor Res.* **55(3)**: 451-454.

Eichacker, X. 1990. First breeding records of Verreaux's Eagle *Aquila verreauxii* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **12**: 53-54.

Eichhorn, G and VV Khrokov. 2002. Decline in breeding Sociable Plover *Chettusia gregaria* in the steppes of Naurzum and Korgalzhyn, Kazakhstan. *Sandgrouse* **24(1)**: 22-27.

van Eijk, P. 2013. Presumed second locality for Omani Owl. *Dutch Birding* **35**: 387-388.

Elmberg, J and L Müller. 2003. The first records of Grey-headed Gull *Larus cirrocephalus* in Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **25(1)**: 67-68.

van Els, P and C Hiddes. 2021. First evidence of breeding White's Thrush *Zoothera aurea* in Kyrgyzstan, with notes on additional records. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 186-188.

Ennion, HE. 1962. Notes on birds seen in Aden and the western Aden Protectorate. *Ibis* **104**: 560-562.

Erciyas, K, P Özçam, N Yavuz, S Demirtaş and Ö Sağlam. 2008. First record of Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes* for Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **30(1)** : 108-110.

Eriksen, H. 2004. The first Cape Gannet *Sula capensis* in Oman and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **26 (2)**: 146-148.

Eriksen, J. 1996.The birds of Barr al-Hikman, Sultanate of Oman. *Sandgrouse* **18(2)**: 19-29.

Eriksen, H and J Eriksen. 1999. The first records of Yellow Bittern *Ixobrychus sinensis* in Oman and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **21 (2)**: 178-179.

Eriksen, J and R Victor. 2013. *Oman Bird List 7th edn. The official list of the birds of the Sultamate of Oman* . Center for Environmental Studies and Research, Sultan Qaboos University. Oman.

Eriksen, J, H Eriksen, M al-Kindy and J Hayes. 2017. The first Asian Dowitcher *Limnodromus semipalmatus* for Oman. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 20-22.

Erritzøe, J, CF Mann, F Brammer and RA Fuller. 2012. *Cuckoos of the World* . Christopher Helm, London.

Eskelin, T and T Timonen. 2010. Survey of possible Lesser White-fronted Goose (*Anser erythropus*) wintering sites in the Syrian Arab Republic, 14-24 February 2010. *AEWA Lesser White-fronted Goose International Working Group Report Series No 1*. Bonn. Germany.

Etherington, GJ and JA Mobley. 2016. Molecular phylogeny, morphology and life-history comparisons within *Circus cyaneus* reveal the presence of two distinct evolutionary lineages. *Avian Res.* doi 10.1186/s40657-016-0052-3

Extinction Website. 2008. At www.petermaas.nl/extinct/speciesinfo/arabianostrich.htm

Faradjli, Z. 2022. The loss of wintering Great Bustards *Otis tarda tarda* from the steppes of Azerbaijan. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 101-106.

Frajli, Z. 2024. Breeding of Black-winged Kite *Elanus caeruleus* in the South Caucasus. *Sandgrouse* **46:2** 217-2019.

Faradjli, Z and E Mammadsoy. 2023. A preliminary survey of the range, numbers and conservation needs of Little Bustards *Tetrax tetrax* wintering in Azerbaijan. *Sandgrouse* . **45(1)**: 35-48.

Farajli, Z and E Imanov. 2023. Recent summer records of White-headed Ducks *Oxyura leucocephala* in Azerbaijan. *Sandgrouse* . **45(2)**: 228-321.

al-Farsi, G, J al-Arami, J al-Humaidi, A al-Bulushi, M Sarrouf, M McGrady and MK Oli. 2019. Use of the municipal dump site on Masirah Island, Oman, by Egyptian Vultures *Neophron percnopterus* , 2013-2018. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 7-14.

Fazaa, NA, JC Dunn and MJ Whittingham. 2017. Distributions and Community Composition of Birds in Iraq's Central Marsh. *Hindawi Intl. J. Biodiversity* . Article ID 4198690. doi.org/10.1155/2017/4198690

al-Fazari, WA and MJ McGrady. 2016. Counts of Egyptian Vultures *Neophron percnopterus* and other avian scavengers at Muscat's municipal landfill, Oman, November 2013-March 2015. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 99-105

Fedosov, V and G Dhamirzoyev. 2022. The steady decline of Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* in the Russian Caucasus. *Sandgrouse*. **44(1)**: 107-112.

F-L&C 2001 = Ferguson-Lees, J and D Christie. 2001. *Raptors of the World* . Helm. London. UK.

F-L&C 2005 = Ferguson-Lees, J and D Christie. 2005. *Raptors of the World – a Field Guide* . Helm. London. UK. (Contains updated taxonomy, distributions and ID with respect to the Handbook: Ferguson-Lees, J and D Christie. 2001. *Raptors of the World*. Helm. London. UK.) (consulted in each case.)

Fernandes, C, EJ Rohling, and M Siddall. 2006. Absence of Quaternary Red Sea land bridges: biogeographic implications. *J. Biogeog* . **33**: 961-966.

Finlayson, S, TL Holmes, G Finlayson, R Guillem, C Perez, K Bensusan and C Finlayson. 2021. Birds with multiple homes. The annual cycle of the pallid swift (*Apus pallidus brehmorum*). PLOS ONE. doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0259656

Flint, PR. 1999. Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris diomedea* off northern Cyprus in autumn 1998. *Sandgrouse* **21(2)**: 176-177.

Flint, PR. 2019. Long-term changes in the numbers and abundance of regularly breeding species on Cyprus: a review. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 36-70.

Flint, PR and PF Stewart. 1992. *The Birds of Cyprus, 2nd edn*. BOU. Tring. Herts. UK.

Flint, P and C Richardson. 2017. A review of the residential status of the endemic Cyprus Scops Owl *Otus cypricus*. *Sandgrouse* **39(2)**: 177-181.

Flint, PR, PF Stewart and GM Kirwan. 1997. A review of claimed records of Lesser Sand Plover *Charadrius mongolus* from Cyprus and Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **19(2)**: 133-139.

Flint, PR, D Whaley, GM Kirwan, M Charalambides, M Schweizer and M Wink. 2015. Reprising the taxonomy of Cyprus Scops Owl *Otus (scops) cyprius* , a neglected island endemic. *Zootaxa* 4040(3): 301-316.

Flint, VE, RL Boehme, YV Kostin and AA Kuznetsov. 1984. Birds of the USSR. Princeton University Press. New Jersey. USA.

Flood, RL. 2016. Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris borealis* , Persian Shearwater *Puffinus persicus* , Jouanin's Petrel *Bulweria fallax* and Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus* , Muscat to Djibouti and into the Red Sea, March/April 2015. *Sandgrouse* 38(1): 27-35

Flood, RL. 2019. Bulwer's Petrels with whitish or pale underbody. *Dutch Birding* 41(3): 183-185.

Flood, RL and R Gutiérrez. 2019. Status of Cory's Shearwater in the western Mediterranean. *Dutch Birding* 41(3): 159-165.

Flood, RL and R van der Vliet. 2019. Variation and identification of Barolo Shearwater and Boyd's Shearwater. *Dutch Birding* . 41(4): 215-237.

Flood, RL and B Simpson. 2021. Tahiti Petrel off Mirbat, Oman, in February 2019. *Dutch Birding* 43(4): 257-262.

Flood, RL and R Gutiérrez. 2021. Field separation of Cory's *Calonectris borealis* and Scopoli's *C. diomedea* Shearwaters by underwing pattern. *Marine Orn.* 49: 311-320

Flood, RL and E Yoğurtcuoğlu. 2024. Beach-cast giant petrel dound at Cevlik, Türkiye, in November 2013. *Dutch Birding* . 46:6 384-387.

Flood, RL, JM Richards, AJ Gaston and K Zufelt. 2021. 'Canadian Arctic Flyway' – possible route for Short-tailed Shearwater to access North Atlantic? *Dutch Birding* . 43(3): 198-202.

Flood, RL, K Zufelt, M Danzenbaker, S Tanoi, V Bretagnolle and H Shirihai. 2022. The dark-morph Herald Petrel *Pterodroma heraldica* . Bull. BOC. 142(3): 354-365.

Foekens, E and J Schleviss. 2006. Two River Terns in Golestan, Iran, in January 2005. *Dutch Birding* 28: 21-23.

Forcina, G, P Panayides, M Guerrini, F Nardi, BK Gupta, E Mori, O al-Sheikly, J Mansoori, I Khaliq, DN Rank, BM Parasharya, AA Khan, P Hadjigeru and F Barbanera. 2012. Molecular evolution of the Asian francolins (*Francolinus*, Galliformes): A modern reappraisal of a classic study in speciation. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* 65(2): 523-534. doi: 10.1016/j.ympev.2012.07.006

Forcina, G, P Panayides, N Kassinis, M Geurrini and D Barbanera. 2013. Genetic characterization of game bird island populations: The conservation of the black francolin (*Francolinus francolinus*) of Cyprus. *J. Natur. Conserv.* 22: 15=22.

Forcina, G, M Guerrini, P Panayides, P Hadjigerou, AA Khan and F Barbanera. 2019. Molecular taxonomy and intra-Palaeartic boundary: new insights from the biogeography of the black francolin (*Francolinus francolinus*) by means of microsatellite DNA. *Systematics and Biodiversity* . 15pp. doi.org/10.1080/14772000.2019.1691673

Forsmann, D. 2016. *Flight Identification of Raptors of Europe, North Africa and the Middle East* . Christopher Helm. Bloomsbury. London, UK.

Forster, JR. 1796. (Mit Unmerkungen [Notes on]) *Le Vaillant's Reifen in das Innere von Afrika, während der Jahre 1780 bis 1785* . [Le Vaillant's travels in the African interior 1780-1785] . Magazin von merkwürdigen neuen Reisebeschreibungen, Band 13. Berlin. Preussen.

de Fouw, J, R Bom, W Hagemeier, A Thorpe, R Klaasen and Jvd Kam. 2018. Barr al Hikman, Shorebird paradise in Oman. Wetlands International, The Netherlands. Downloadable from: https://issuu.com/tvgdesign/docs/bah_binnenwerk_issuu_pages

Fox, AD and S Bearhop. 2008. The use of stable-isotope ratios in ornithology. *Brit. Birds* . 101:112-130.

Foysal, M and CT Panter. 2024. Red-necked Falcons *Falco chicquera* track changing environments by shifting their trophic niche during the rainy monsoon season. *Bird Study* . 71(1): 65-75.

Frost, R and P Flint. 2001. The occurrence of Great Black-headed Gull *larus ichthyaetus* in Cyprus. *Sandgrouse* 23(2): 112-118.

Fry, CH, K Fry and A Harris. 1992. *Kingfishers, Bee-eaters & Rollers*. Helm. London.UK.

Fry H, J del Hoyo, N Collar, PFD Boesman and GM Kirwan. 2020. Bee-eater accounts in: *Birds of the World* (SM Billerman, BK Keeney, PG Rodewald & TS Schulenberg, Editors). *Corn. Lab Orn*. Ithaca, NY, USA.

Fuchs, J and J-M Pons 2015. A new classification of the Pied Woodpeckers assemblage (Dendropicini, Picidae) based on a comprehensive and multilocus phylogeny. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* 88: 28–37

Fuchs, J, JA Johnson and DP Mindell. 2015. Rapid diversification of falcons (Aves: Falconidae) due to expansion of open habitats in the Late Miocene. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* 82: 166-182.

Fuglei, E, J-A Henden, C Callahan, O Gilg, J Hansen, RA Ims, AP Isaev, J Lang, C McIntyre, RR Merizon, OYu Mineev, YuN Mineev, D Mossop, OK Nielsen, EB Nilsen, ÅØ Pedersen, NM Schmidt, B Sittler, M H Willebrand and K Martin. 2019. Circumpolar status of Arctic ptarmigan: Population dynamics and trends. *Ambio* (Royal Swedish Acad. of Sci.) pp16. doi: 0.1007/s13280-019-01191-0

Gaber, A, MM Hassan, C Boland, A Alsuhaibany, J babbington, J Pereira, J Budd and M Shobrak. 2019. Molecular identification of *Todiramphus chloris* subspecies on the Arabian Peninsula using three mitochondrial barcoding genes and ISSR markers. *Saudi J. Biol. Sci.* In Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sjbs.2019.11.014>

Gabirot, M,L Roux, G Dell'Araccia, J Bried, R Ramos, J González-Solís, B Buatois, P-A Crochet and F Bonadonna. 2015. Chemical labels differ between two closely related shearwater taxa. *J. Av. Biol.* doi 10.1111/jav.00853

Gadhavi, M, D Kukadia, N Gokulakannan, S Dar, G Talukdar, K Sivakumar and GV Gopi. 2018. Records of Black-necked Stork *Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus* from the coastal areas of the Kutch district of Gujarat, India. *Forktail* 33: 135-137.

GWCT (Gamebird & Wildlife Conservation Trust) Sep 2016. "Estimated 35 million pheasants released each year" (in UK). Homepage, 4th paragraph. <http://www.gwct.org.uk/research/species/birds/common-pheasant/>

Gallardo, JC and GM Moraru. 2018. Evidence of brood amagamation in Sand Partridges *Ammoperdix heyi* in southern Israel. *Sandgrouse* 40(1): 27.

Gamauf, A and E Haring. 2004. Molecular phylogeny and biogeography of Honey-buzzards (genera *Pernis* and *Henicopernis*). *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res* . 42: 145–153.

Gangloff, B, H Shirihai, D Watling, C Cruaud, A Couloux, A Tillier, E Pasquet and V Bretagnolle. 2012. The complete phylogeny of *Pseudobulweria*, the most endangered seabird genus: systematics, species status and conservation implications. *Conserv. Gen.* 13: 39-52.

García-Macía, J, J de la Puente, A Bermejo-Bermejo, R Raab and V Urios. 2022. High Variability and Dual Strategy in the Wintering Red Kites (*Milvus milvus*). *Diversity*. 14(117): pp13. doi.org/10.3390/d14020117

Garcia-Ramirez, JC and SA Trewick. 2015. Dispersal and speciation in purple swamphens (Rallidae: *Porphyrio*). *Auk* 132: 140-155.

Garcia-Ramirez, JC, EM Lemmon, AR Lemmon and N French. 2020. Phylogenomic Reconstruction Sheds Light on New Relationships and Timescale of Rails (Aves: Rallidae) Evolution. *Diversity*2020. 12: 70; doi:10.3390/d12020070

Garfield, B. 2007. *The Meinertzhagen mystery – the life and legend of a colossal fraud*. Potomac. Washington DC. USA.

Garrido, JR, C Numa, V Barrios, A Qninba, A Riad, O Haitham, H Hasnaoui, S Buirzayqah, A Onrubia, A Fellous-Djardini, M Saheb, K Rousselon, SI Cherkaoui, I Essetti, IM Noaman, M Radi, F Cuzin, A Irizi, G Monchaux, N Hamdi, F Monti, P Bergier, R Ouni, K Etayeb, MA Chokri, H Azafzaf, P Gyenge, A Si Bachir, and B Bakass. 2021. *The conservation status and distribution of the breeding G&G = Gavrillov, EI and AE Gavrillov*. 2005. The Birds of Kazakhstan: abridged edn. Tethys Research. Almaty. Kazakhstan.

Gay, L, P Defos du Rau, J-Y Mondain-Monval and P-A Crochet. 2004. Phylogeography of a game species: the red-crested pochard (*Netta rufina*). *Mol. Ecol.* 13: 1035-1045.

- Geraldes, A, KK Askelson E Nikelski, FI Doyle, WL Harrower, K Winker and DE Irwin. 2019.** Population genomic analyses reveal a highly differentiated and endangered genetic cluster of northern goshawks (*Accipiter gentilis laingi*) in Haida Gwaii. *Evol. Applic.* doi: 10.1111/eva.12754
- Ghaemi, R. 2006.** Observation of Snowy Owl *Nyctea scandiaca* in Gomishan Wetland and its status in Iran. *Podoces* **1 (1/2)**: 37-38.
- al-Ghanem, K. 2007.** First breeding of Spotted Crake in Arabia. *Phoenix* **23**: 1.
- Gholami, J, AT Qashqaei, E Sharifi and S Gholami. 2017.** Another inland Red-necked Stint *Calidris ruficollis* record for western Iran. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 18-19.
- Gibbs, D, E Barnes and J Cox. 2001.** *Pigeons and Doves*. Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.
- Gibson, R and A Baker. 2012.** Multiple gene sequences resolve phylogenetic relationships in the shorebirds suborder Scolopaci (Aves: Charadriiformes) *Mol Phyl Evol* **64**: 319-328
- Gibson-Hill, CA. 1948.** The Storm-Petrels occurring in the Northern Indian Ocean and adjacent Seas. *J. BMNH* **47**: 443-449.
- Gill, BJ, BD Bell, GK Chambers, DG Medway, RL Palma, RP Scofield, AJD Tennyson and TH Worthy. 2010.** *Checklist of the birds of New Zealand, Norfolk and Macquarie Islands and the Ross Dependency, Antarctica. 4th edn.* Te Papa Press and Ornithological Society of New Zealand. Wellington, New Zealand.
- Gill, F. 1967.** Observations on the Pelagic Distribution of Seabirds in the Western Indian Ocean. *Proc. US Nat. Mus.* No 3605 **123**: 1-33.
- Gill, F, and M Wright. 2006.** *Birds of the World: Recommended English Names.* Princeton University Press. Princeton New Jersey. USA/Christopher Helm. London. UK
- Given, DA, JA Mills and AJ Baker. 2005.** Molecular evidence for recent radiation in Southern hemisphere masked gulls. *Auk* **122(1)**: 268-279.
- Gmelin, SG. 1784.** *Reise durch Rußland zur Untersuchung der drey Natur-Reiche. Vol. 4. Reise von Astrachan nach Zarizyn und von da durch die Kumanische Steppe, über Mosdok zurück; imgleichen zweyte Persische Reise: in den Jahren 1772 und 1773. bis im Frühling 1784.* Nebst dem Leben des Verfassers. (Herausgeber P.S. Pallas). Kayserliche Academie der Wissenschaften, St. Petersburg, 218 pp.
- Gochfeld, M and J Burger. 1996.** Family Sternidae (Terns). In: del Hoyo, J, A Elliot and J Sargatal. (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World, Vol. 3.* Lynx Edicions, Barcelona, Spain.
- Gokhelaşvili, R.** Supplied *Georgia bird species list*. (Georgian Center Conservation of Wildlife) at ramaz@gccw.org
- Gombobaatar, S and C Leahy. 2019.** *Birds of Mongolia*. Helm Field Guides. London. UK.
- Gómez-Díaz, E, J González-Solis, MA Peinado and RDM Page. 2006.** Phylogeography of the *Calonectris* shearwaters using molecular and morphometric data. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol* **41**: 322-332.
- Gonagala, K. 2024.** The first record of Allen's Gallinule *Porphyrio alleni* for Asia. *BirdingASIA* **41**: 64-65
- Gonzalez, J, H Düttmann and M Wink. 2009.** Phylogenetic relationships based on two mitochondrial genes and hybridization patterns in Anatidae. *J. Zool.* **209**: 310-318
- Gonzalez, J-C T, BC Sheldon, NJ Collar and JA Tobias. 2013a.** A comprehensive molecular phylogeny for the hornbills (Aves: Bucerotidae). *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **67**: 468-483. doi: 10.1016/j.ympev.2013.02.012
- Gonzalez, J-C T, BC Sheldon, NJ Collar and JA Tobias. 2013b.** Corrigendum to "A comprehensive molecular phylogeny for the hornbills (Aves: Bucerotidae). *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* 67: 468-483". *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **68**: 715.

Goodman, SM, PF Houlihan and I Helmy. 1984. Recent records of the Ostrich *Struthio camelus* in Egypt. *Bull. BOC* **104(1):** 39-44.

Goodman, SM, PL Meininger and WC Mullié. 1986. *The Birds of the Egyptian Western Desert.* Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan. Ann Arbor, MI. USA.

Goodman, SM, PL Meininger, S Baha el Din, JJ Hobbs and WC Mullié. 1989. *The Birds of Egypt* . OUP. Oxford. UK.

Goren, M. 2019. Sooty Falcon in Israel. <https://www.birds.org.il/en/article-page.aspx?articleId=1156>

Goren, M and S Segall. 2020. Kleptoparasitism by Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* of an unusual prey item of Sooty Falcon *Falco concolor*. *Sandgrouse* **42(1):** 125-127.

Goren, M, Y Perlman and M McGrady. 2023. Apparent population decline of Sooty Falcon *Falco concolor* in Israel. *Sandgrouse* . **45(1):** 84-93.

Gorman, G. 2014. *Woodpeckers of the world, a complete guide* . Helm. London, UK.

Gorman, G. 2020. Details of cavities used by Syrian Woodpeckers *Dendrocopos syriacus* in Hungary. *Bird Study* . **67(2):** 251–255. doi.org/10.1080/00063657.2020.1808588

Grant, PR and BR Grant. 1992. Hybridization of bird species. *Science* **256:** 193–197.

Gregory, G. 2002. The captive origin of bird species in Kuwait. *Sandgrouse* **24(2):** 122-129.

Gregory, G. 2005. *The birds of the state of Kuwait* . George Gregory. Kuwait.

Gregory, SMS and E Dickinson, 2012. *Clanga* has priority over *Aquiloides* (or how to drop a clanger). *Bull. BOC* **132:** 135-136

Grémillet, D, C Péron, A Lescroël, J Fort, SC Patrick, A Besnard and P Provost. 2020. No way home: collapse in northern gannet survival rates point to critical marine ecosystem perturbation. *Marine Biol.* **167:** Paper 189 (10pp). doi.org/10.1007/s00227-020-03801-y

Grieve, A, BJJ Hill, PA Lassey, and DIM Wallace. 2005. The first American Golden Plover *Pluvialis dominica* in Oman and Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **27 (1):** 75-77.

Griffiths CS, GF Barrowclough, JG Groth and L Mertz. 2004. Phylogeny of the **Falconidae** (Aves): a comparison of the efficacy of morphological, mitochondrial, and nuclear data. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol* . **32:** 101–109.

Grimmett, R, T Roberts and T Inskipp. 2009. *The Birds of Pakistan.* Christopher Helm, London, UK. Yale University Press, New Haven, USA.

Grimmett, R, C Inskipp and T Inskipp. 1998. *The Birds of the Indian Subcontinent* . Helm. London. UK.

Groen, N, R Mes, I Fefelov and I Tupitsyn. 2006. Eastern Black-tailed Godwits in the Selenga Delta, Lake Baikal, Siberia. *Wader Study Group Bull.* **110:** 48-53.

van Grouw, H. 2018. *Streptopelia risoria* and how Linnaeus had the last laugh. *Bull. BOC.* **138(1):** 11-29.

van Grouw, H, G Hernández-Alonso, E Cavill and MTP Gilbert. 2023. The Founding Feathers: the true ancestry of the domestic Barbary Dove. *Bull. BOC* . **143:2.** 153-171.

Gschweng, M, EKV Kalko, U Querner, W Fiedler and P Berthold. 2008. All across Africa: highly individual migration routes of Eleonora's Falcon. *Proc. R. Soc. B*.doi:10.1098/rspb.2008.0575 . Published online. Downloaded 16 Dec 08.

Gubin, BM. 2016. Распространение и численность дрофы-красотки *Chlamydotis macqueenii* в Казахстане. [Distribution and abundance of Houbara Bustard *Chlamydotis macqueenii* in Kazakhstan]. Рус. орнитол. журн. 2016. Том 25. Экспресс-выпуск № 1248. [*Russ, J. Orn* 25 Special Edition: No 1248]

Gürsoy-Ergen,A. 2019. Hope for the White-headed Duck, *Oxyura leucocephala* (Aves: Anatidae) in Turkey despite a declining breeding population and abandonment of its traditional wintering area? *Zool. ME* . doi.org/10.1080/09397140.2019.1580930

Gustad, JR. 2002. Photospot - Black-headed Heron. *Sandgrouse* **24(1)**: 19-21.

Gustad, JR and K Schjølberg. 2002. The first Red-knobbed Coots *Fulica cristata* in Oman and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **24 (1)**: 65-67.

Gwee, CY JA Eaton, EYX Ng and FW Rheindt. 2019. Species delimitation within the *Glaucidium brodiei* owlet complex using bioacoustic tools. *Avian Res.* **10**:36 doi.org/10.1186/s40657-019-0175-4

Haas, M. 2012. *Extremely rare birds in the Western Palearctic* . Lynx Edicions. Barcelona. Spain.

Haas, M. 2017. Extremely rare birds in the Western Palearctic: update 2009-16. *Dutch Birding* **39(3)**: 145-182.

Haas, M, V Legrand and D Monticelli. 2010a. Three-banded Plovers breeding at Aswan, Egypt, in 2009. *Dutch Birding* **32**: 126-128.

Haas, M, P-A Crochet and B Lamarche. 2010. Western Palearctic list updates: African Palm Swift. *Dutch Birding* **32**: 131-132.

Haas, M and Ł Ławicki. 2018. Western Palearctic list updates: Abyssinian Roller. *Dutch Birding* **40(2)**: 104-108.

Haavisto, S and A Strand. 2002. The first Lesser Moorhen *Gallinula angulata* in Egypt and the Western Palearctic. *Sandgrouse* **22 (2)**: 137-139.

Habib, M. 2014. Saunders's Terns breeding at Ras Sudr, Egypt in 2012-2013. *Dutch Birding* **36(1)**: 20-24.

Habib, M. 2015. Gull-billed Terns breeding at Qarun Lake, Egypt, in 2013-14. *Dutch Birding* **37(3)**: 178-180.

Habib, MI. 2016a. Update on breeding status of Red Sea Spoonbill in Egypt. *Dutch Birding* **38(2)**: 69-74.

Habib, MI. 2016b. Surveys of breeding Saunders's Terns as Ras Sudr, Egypt, in 2014-15. *Dutch Birding* **38(2)**: 75-79.

Habib, MI. 2016c. A survey of Little Tern *Sternula albifrons* colonies at Port Said, Egypt, in 2015 with notes on behaviour. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 118-123

Habib, MI. 2017a. Surveys of White-eyed Gull on islands in Red Sea, Egypt, and notes on behaviour. *Dutch Birding* **39(1)**: 13-21.

Habib, MI. 2017b. New breeding colony of Yellow-legged Gull at Port Fouad, Egypt, in May 2016. *Dutch Birding* **39(2)**: 86-87

Habib, MI. 2017c. Breeding surveys of Western Osprey in Egypt 2012-16. *Dutch Birding* **39(4)**: 247-251.

Habib, MI. 2018a. Slender-billed Gulls *Larus genei* breeding at El Nasser salinas, northern Egypt, June 2017. *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 28-35.

Habib, MI. 2018b. Sandwich Terns breeding at Port Fouad, Egypt, in June 2017. *Dutch Birding* **40(3)**: 168-171.

Habib, M. 2019a. Breeding of Sooty Falcon on Egyptian Red Sea islands in 2012-2017. *Dutch Birding* **41(1)**: 29-36.

Habib, M. 2019b. Breeding Brown Boobies *Sula leucogaster* on Egyptian islands of the Red Sea. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 71-77.

Habib, M. 2020a. Status of breeding seabirds on the Mediterranean coast of Egypt from 2012 to 2018. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 78-83.

Habib, MI. 2020b. Greater Sand Plover breeding at Port Said, Egypt in June 2019. *Dutch Birding* **42(3)**: 184-186.

Habib, MI. 2021. Results of surveys of breeding seabirds on Red Sea islands, Egypt, in 2012-2018. *Sandgrouse* **43(2)**: 216-223.

Habib, MI. 2022. Surveys of breeding Sooty Gulls on islands in Red Sea, Egypt, in 2012-2018. *Dutch Birding* . **44(1)**: 31-34.

Habib, MI, M Megally and T Pröhl. 2018. Breeding behaviour of Desert Owl in Egypt. *Dutch Birding* **40(2)**: 82-89.

Habib, MI, M Megally, J Hering, O Geiter, H-J Eilts, S Siegel A Siegmund and M Winter. 2019. Breeding survey of Yellow-billed Kite in Egypt 2012-2017, with notes on behaviour. *Dutch Birding* **41(6)**: 416-422.

Hablizl, CL. 1783. Bemerkungen in der persischen Landschaft Gilan. *Neue Nordische Beiträge zur Physikalischen und Geographischen Erd- und Völkerbeschreibung, Naturgeschichte und Oekonomie* **4**: 3–104.

Hackett, SJ, RT Kimball, S Reddy, RCK Bowie, EL Braun, MJ Braun, JL Chojnowski, WA Cox, H Kin-Lan, J Harshman, CJ Huddleston, BD. Marks, KJ Miglia, WS Moore, FH Sheldon, DW Steadman, CC Witt, and T Yuri. 2008. A phylogenomic study of birds reveals their evolutionary history. *Science* **320**: 1763. doi: 10.1126/science.1157704. (American Assoc. for the Advancement of Sci.)

Hadad, E and C Moyal. 2007. Preference of the White-headed Duck *Oxyura leucocephala* for wastewater reservoirs in the Judean Plain, Israel. *Sandgrouse* **29(1)**: 70-78.

Hadjikyriakou, TG, EC Nwankwo, MZ Virani and ANG Kirschel. 2020a. Habitat availability influences migration speed, refueling patterns and seasonal flyways of a fly-and-forage migrant. *Movement Ecol.* **8**: 10-23

Hadjikyriakou, TG, C Kassara, L-AR de Roland, S Giokas, N Tsiopelas, A Evangelidis, R Thorstrom and ANG Kirschel. 2020b. Phenology, variation in habitat use, and daily activity patterns of Eleonora's falcon overwintering in Madagascar. *Landscape Ecol.* **35**: 159–172. doi.org/10.1007/s10980-019-00940-6

Hagani, A, M Aliabadian, J Sarhangzadeh and A Setoodeh. 2018. Evaluation of genetic diversity and population structure of Macqueen's Bustard *Chlamydotis macqueenii* in Iran. *Bird Study* **65(1)**: 108-113.

Hagemeijer, WJM and MJ Blair. 1997. (Eds). *The EBCC Atlas of European Breeding Birds* . T&AD Poyser. London. UK.

Hamidan, NA. 2003. The first Siberian White Cranes *Grus leucogeranus* in Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **25 (2)**: 143.

Hamidan, NA and L el-Moghrabi. 2010. *A waterbird survey report of Sabkhat al-Jabboul, Aleppo, Syria 2008-2009* . Privately published. Amman.

Haraldsson T. 2008. The first Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* for Lebanon? *Sandgrouse* **30(1)**: 90–91

- Haring, E., MJ Riesing, W Pinsker and A Gamauf. 1999.** Evolution of a pseudo-control region in the mitochondrial genome of Palearctic buzzards (genus *Buteo*). *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res.* **37**: 185–194.
- Harrison, A-L, PF Woodard, ML Mallory and J Rausch. 2021.** Sympatrically breeding congeneric seabirds (*Stercorarius* spp) from Arctic Canada migrate to four oceans. *Ecol & Evol. Nature Notes* . **00**:1–12. doi: 10.1002/ece3.8451
- Harrison, I. 2015.** From the Records Committees - Oman: African Skimmer *Rhynchops flavirostris* . *Sandgrouse* **37(2)**: 203-210.
- Harrison, I and M Green 2021.** A review of the status of breeding Golden Eagle *Aquila chrysaetos* in the Sultanate of Oman, 1980-2017. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 99-111.
- Harrison, P. 1987.** *Seabirds of the world: a photographic guide* . Christopher Helm. London, UK.
- Harrison, P, MR Perrow and H Larsson. 2021.** *Seabirds. The New Identification Guide* . Lynx Edicions. Barcelona, Spain
- Hedenström, T, RHG Klaasen, and S Åkesson. 2013.** Migration of the Little Ringed Plover *Charadrius dubius* breeding in South Sweden tracked by geolocators. *Bird Study* **60(4)**: 466-474.
- Heiss, M and K Gauger. 2009.** The rediscovery of breeding Shikras *Accipiter badius* in the Western Palaearctic. *Sandgrouse* **31(2)**: 134-137.
- Heiss, M, K Gauger, C Himmel, P Fetting, TA Haraldsson, G Cauca, Z Færæli and E Sultanov. 2020.** The development of the Besh Barnag Bird Migration Count in Azerbaijan and its importance for the monitoring of Eurasian migrant birds. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 29-45.
- Helbig, AJ, A Kocum, I Seibold and MJ Bruan. 2005.** A multi-gene phylogeny of aquiline eagles (Aves: Accipitriformes) reveals extensive paraphyly at the genus level. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **11**: 246-260.
- Hellicar, M. 2016a.** Ten years of the BirdLife Cyprus Common Birds Monitoring Scheme (CBMS), 2006-2015: Population trends and population size estimates for Cyprus common breeding birds. *Report on Status of Common Birds in Cyprus* , 2015: 1.33
- Hellicar, M. 2016b.** Rare and localised Audouin's Gull *Larus audouinii* declining in Cyprus: results from systematic monitoring 2007-2015 and data for Yellow-legged Gulls *Larus michahellis* and Mediterranean Shags *Gulosus aristotelis desmarestii*. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 110-117
- Hellyer, P. 2000.** The first Yellow-billed Stork *Mycteria ibis* in Qatar and the Arabian Gulf. *Sandgrouse* **22 (2)**: 125-126.
- Hémery, G and E Elbé. 1985.** Discrimination morphologique des populations atlantique et méditerranéenne de Pétrel tempête *Hydrobates pelagicus* . **In:** Oiseaux marins nicheurs du Midi et de la Corse. *Annales du CROP* **2**: 63-67.
- Henden, J-A, RA Ims, E Fuglei, and ÅØ Pedersen. 2017.** Changed Arctic–alpine food web interactions under rapid climate warming: Implication for ptarmigan research. *Wildlife Biol* . pp11. <https://doi.org/10.2981/wlb.00240>
- Heneberg, P, M Dolinay, H Matušík, T Pfeiffer, W Nachtigall, J Bizos, D Šimčíková and I Literák. 2016.** Conservation of the Red Kite *Milvus milvus* (Aves: Accipitriformes) Is Not Affected by the Establishment of a Broad Hybrid Zone with the Black Kite *Milvus migrans migrans* in Central Europe. *PLoS ONE* **11(7)**: e0159202.
- Henningsson, P, GR Spedding and A Hedenström. 2008.** Vortex wake and flight kinematics of a swift in cruising flight in a wind tunnel. *J. Experimental Biol.* **211**: 717-730. Published by The Company of Biologists 2008 doi:10.1242/jeb.012146
- Hering and Hering 2022d.** Noteworthy breeding records from Socotra, Yemen. *Sandgrouse* . **44(2)**: 325-339.
- Hering, J and H Hering. 2023.** Unerforschte Endemiten und deren Gefährdung: Die Vogelwelt Sokotras im Brennpunkt. (Studying endemics and their threats: the bird life of Socotra in focus). *Der Falke* . **2023/4**: 14-21.
- Hering, J, and PA Buckley. 2013.** White-winged Terns *Chlidonias leucopterus* breeding at high elevation in eastern Anatolia, Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **35(2)**: 158-160.

Hering, J, E Fuchs, W Heim, H-J Eilts and H Ibrahim. 2013. New information on Three-banded Plover in Egypt. *Dutch Birding* **£5(1)**: 23-27.

Hering, J, PH Bartel, H-J Eilts, K-H Frommolt, E Fuchs, W Heim, K Müller, and M Päckert. 2012. Die Chinadommel *Ixobrychus sinensis* am Roten Meer in Ägypten - erste Nachweise eines übersehenen westpaläarktischen Brutvogels. [Yellow Bittern at the Red Sea in Egypt - first records of an overlooked breeding species in the Western Palearctic.] *Limicola* **26**: 253-278.

Hering, J, H Hering and HA Rayaleh. 2015. First records for Djibouti of Hottentot Teal *Anas hottentota*, Yellow Bittern *Ixobrychus sinensis*, Savi's Warbler *Locustella luscinioides* and Mangrove Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus scirpaceus avicenniae*. *Bull. ABC* **22(1)**: 78-82.

Hering, J, V Mader, T Krause, O Geiter and H-J Fünfstück. 2020a. Extreme auf dem Nassersee: Turteltauben in Ägypten [Unexpected at Lake Nasser: European Turtle Dove (subspecies) in Egypt]. *Der Falke: Journal für Vogelbeobachter* . **67(7)**: 14-17.

Hering, J, S Fischer, O Geiter, J Wobker, S Siegel, H-J Eilts, E Fuchs., D Hoek and M Habib. 2020b. Large Breeding Colonies of Herons, Egrets and Glossy Ibis at Lake Nasser (Egypt). *Alauda* **88(4)**: 241-256.

Hering, J, S Fischer, E Fuchs, MI Habib and J Wobker. 2020c. Yellow-billed Storks at Lake Nasser and status in Egypt. *Dutch Birding* **42(5)**: 415-423.

Hering, J, S Fischer, O Geiter, J Wobker, S Siegel, L Spath, H Grimm and M Habib. 2021. Breeding colonies of Gull-billed Tern *Gelochelidon nilotica* and Little Tern *Sternula albifrons* on Lake Nasser, Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **43(2)**: 194-215.

Hering, J, H-J Fünfstück, S Kiepsch, P Toschki and O Geiter. 2024a. Greater Painted-snipes at Lake Nasser, Egypt. *Dutch Birding* **46(1)**: 73-81.

Hering, J, H-J Fünfstück, O Geiter and D Tokmitt. 2024b. Breeding of Kentish Plovers *Anarhynchus alexandrinus* at Lake Nasser, southern Egypt. *Sandgrouse* . **46:2** 214-216

von Heuglin, T. 1859. List of Birds observed and collected during a Voyage in the Red Sea. *Ibis* **1(4)**: 337-352.

Hilgerloh, G, J Weinbecker and I Weiss. 2009. The timing of passage of soaring birds at Zait Bay, Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **31(1)**: 26-35.

Himmel, C, 2019. First record of White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis* for Azerbaijan. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 78-70.

Hirschfeld, E. 1992. Observations of seabirds off Dhofar (Oman), 1990-2. *Sandgrouse* **14(2)**: 62-71.

Hirschfeld, E, CS Roselaar and H Shirihai. 2000. Identification, taxonomy and distribution of Greater and Lesser Sandplovers. *Brit. Birds* **93**: 162-189.

Hoath, R. 2000. The first Three-banded Plover *Charadrius tricollaris* in Egypt and the Western Palearctic. *Sandgrouse* **22 (1)**: 67-68.

Hoek, D. 2007. A small colony of Purple Heron *Ardea purpurea* on Bahrif Island, Nile Valley Aswan - a new breeding species for Egypt? *Sandgrouse* **29(2)**: 221-224.

Hoek, D, H Ibrahim and K Noby. 2010. Ferruginous Duck *Aythya nyroca*, a new breeding species for Egypt in a temporary artificial wetland near Aswan. *Sandgrouse* **32(2)**: 163-166.

Hogan, LA. 2024. OBITUARY: Ben Frank King 1937–2024. *BirdingASIA*. **41**: 94-96

Hogg, JWT, J Charles and D Charles. 2024. First record of Dusky Turtle Dove *Streptopelia lugens* for Mozambique. *ABC Bulletin* . **31:2** 220-221.

Höglund, J, T Johansson, A Beintema and H Schekkerman. 2009. Phylogeography of the Black-tailed Godwit *Limosa limosa* : substructuring revealed by mtDNA control region sequences. *J. Orn.* **150**: 45–53

Holloway, ST. 1990. List of unpublished bird records of significance for Gibraltar to 31 December 1986. *Alectoris* **7**: 49-57.

Hoogendorn, W. 1991. Western border of non-breeding range of Brown-headed Gull. *Dutch Birding* **13**: 102-103.

Hoogendoorn, W and GH Steinhaus. 1990. Nearctic gulls in the western Palearctic. *Dutch Birding* **12**: 109–164.

Homel, KV, ME Nikiforov, EE Kheidorova and AA Valnisty. 2020. New Data on Phylogeography of the Boreal Owl *Aegolius funereus* (Strigiformes, Strigidae) in Eurasia. *Zoodiversity* , **54(6)**: 523–534. doi: 0.15407/zoo2020.06.523

Hopkins, JR. 2005. *Kazakhstan bird species list* . (Personally assembled). Word document.

Horváth, M, I Karyakin, T Juhász, L Zinevich, B Kalocsa and L Haraszthy. 2022. First breeding records of Steppe Eagle *Aquila nipalensis* in Turkey in the twenty-first century. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 169-174.

Hovhannisyan, T, Khachatryan, T and B Martirosyan. 2024. First documented breeding of Spur-winged Lapwing *Vanellus spinosus* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse*. **46:2** 223-224.

Howell, SNG and J Dunn. 2007. *Gulls of the Americas* . Houghton Mifflin. Boston. Mass. USA.

Howell, SNG and K Zufelt. 2019. *Oceanic Birds of the World: a Photo Guide* . Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, USA.

Howes, C, CT Symes and P Byholm. 2019. Evidence of large-scale shift of a Palearctic migrant in Africa. *Diversity Distrib* . **25**: 1142-1155.

Howes, C, P Byholm and CT Symes. 2020. Forest availability and fragmentation drive movement behaviour of wintering Honey-buzzard *Pernis apivorus* in Africa. *Ardea* . **108**: 115-128.

del Hoyo, J and N Collar 2014a. Red-necked Falcon (*Falco ruficollis*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, D Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

del Hoyo, J and N Collar 2014b. *HBW and BirdLife International Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World* . Introduction to Volume 1. Non-passerines. Lynx Edicions. Barcelona, Spain

del Hoyo, J and NJ Collar. 2016. Rallidae. In: del Hoyo, J, NJ Collar, DA Christie, A Elliott, LDC Fishpool, P Boesman, and GM Kirwan. **(Eds).** 2016. *HBW and BirdLife International Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World. Volume 2: Passerines* . Lynx Edicions and BirdLife International, Barcelona, Spain and Cambridge, UK.

del Hoyo, J and N Collar. 2017. *Handbook of the Birds of the World and BirdLife International (2017) Handbook of the Birds of the World and BirdLife International digital checklist of the birds of the world. Version 9.1* . Available at: <http://datazone.birdlife.org/species/taxonomy>

del Hoyo, J, N Collar and JS Marks. 2014a. Northern Harrier (*Circus hudsonius*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, D Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

del Hoyo, J, N Collar and GM Kirwan. 2014b. Yellow-billed Egret (*Ardea brachyrhyncha*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, D Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

del Hoyo, J, N Collar and GM Kirwan. 2014c. Reef-egret (*Egretta gularis*). **In** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, D Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

del Hoyo, J, N Collar and GM Kirwan. 2014d. Arabian Green Bee-eater (*Merops cyanophrys*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, D Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive*. Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

del Hoyo, J, NJ Collar, DA Christie, A Elliott and LDC Fishpool. 2014. *HBW and BirdLife International Illustrated Checklist of the Birds of the World. Volume 1* . Non-passerines. Lynx Edicions Barcelona Spain in association with BirdLife International Cambridge UK.

- del Hoyo, J, N Collar, GM Kirwan and EFJ Garcia. 2018.** Western Spotted Dove (*Spilopelia suratensis*). In: del Hoyo, J, A Elliott, J Sargatal, DA Christie and E de Juana, (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive*. Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.
- Hruska, JP. 2018.** A phylogenomic evaluation of the relationships among herons (Aves: Ardeidae). MA thesis *Univ. Kansas*, USA.
- Hruska, JP, J Holmes, C Oliveros, S Shakya, P Lavretsky, KG McCracken, FH Sheldon and RG Moyle. 2023.** Ultraconserved elements resolve the phylogeny and corroborate patterns of molecular rate variation in herons (Aves: Ardeidae). *Ornithology*. **140**: 1–21. doi.org/10.1093/ornithology/ukad005.
- Huang, Z, F Tu and RW Murphy. 2016.** Analysis of the complete mitogenome of Oriental turtle dove (*Streptopelia orientalis*) and implications for species divergence. *Bioch. Sys. & Ecol.* **65**: 209-213.
- Huang, Z and F Tu. 2016.** DNA barcoding of *Calidris* and *Tringa* (Aves: Scolopacidae). *Mitochondrial DNA* 1-4. http://dx.doi.org/10.3109/24701394.2016.1155121
- Huang, ZH, MF Li and JW Qin. 2016.** DNA barcoding and phylogenetic relationships of Ardeidae (Aves: Ciconiiformes). *Genet. Mol. Res.* **15** (3): gmr.15038270
- H&E 1970 = Hüé, F and RD Etchécopar. 1970.** *Les Oiseaux du Proche et du Moyen Orient*. Éditions N Boubée et Cie. Paris. France.
- Hull, JM, A Englis Jr, JR Medley, EP Jepsen, JR Duncan, HB Ernest and JJ Keane. 2014.** A new subspecies of Great Gray Owl (*Strix nebulosa*) in the Sierra Nevada of California, USA. *Raptor Res. Found.* **48**(1): 68-77.
- Humeau, L, M Le Corre, SJ Reynolds, C Wearn, JC Hennicke, JC Russell, Y Gomard, H Magalon, P Pinet, P Gélín, F-X Couzi, E Bemanaja, V Tatayah, B Ousseni, G Rocamora, P Talbot, N Shah, L Bugoni, D Da Silva and Audrey Jaeger. 2020.** Genetic structuring among colonies of a pantropical seabird: Implication for subspecies validation and conservation. *Ecol. & Evol.* **2020:00**: 1–20.
- Hustler, K. 2024.** Recent proposed changes to the taxonomy of spurfowl and francolins: further commentary and concerns. *Bull. BOC.* **144:3**, 191-210. doi.org/10.25226/bboc.v144i3.2024.a2
- Huntley, B, RE Green, YC Collingham and SG Willis. 2007.** A climatic atlas of European breeding birds. Durham University, UK; RSPB, Sandy, UK; Lynx Edicions, Barcelona, Spain. (In association with BirdLife International and the European Bird Census Council).
- Iankov, P. 2007.** (Ed). *Atlas of Breeding Birds in Bulgaria*. Bulgarian Society for the Protection of Birds, Conservation Series, Book 10. Sofia, Bulgaria. (In Bulgarian and English).
- Plyashenko, V. 2008.** [The new form of crane from Trans-Caucasus. *Russ. J. Orn.* **17** (Advance-issue 412) : 559-562.] Новая форма журавля из Закавказья. Русский орнитологический журнал 2008, Том 17, Экспресс-выпуск 412: 559-562
- van Impe, J. 2019.** The mystery of *Anser neglectus* Sushkin, 1897. Victim of the Tunguska disaster? A Hungarian story. *Ornis Hungarica* **27**(2): 20–58. doi: 10.2478/orhu-2019-0014
- Inger, R and S Bearhop. 2008.** Applications of stable isotope analyses to avian ecology. *Ibis* **150**: 447-461
- Inskipp, T. 2003.** UNEP-WCMC Species Conservation Database August 2003
- Inskipp, T and C Inskipp. 1979.** Jalalabad, eastern Afghanistan. *OSME Bulletin* **2**: 3-5.
- Inskipp, TP, NJ Collar, SP Mahood and JD Pilgrim. 2011.** Taxonomic update: species-level and other interesting changes for Asian birds 2010. *BirdingASIA* **16**: 51-61
- Inskipp, TP and NJ Collar. 2015.** Notable taxonomic changes proposed for Asian birds in 2014. *BirdingASIA* **24**: 64-71.
- IOC. 2006 et seq** = Gill, F, M Wright and D Donsker. 2006 et seq. IOC World Bird English Names Available at http://www.worldbirdnames.org. Frequently accessed

IOC10.1 *et seq* ≡ Rasmussen, P and D Donsker 2020 *et seq* IOC World Bird List/IOC World English Names: available at <https://www.worldbirdnames.org/>

Isabekov, A. 2018. Black-winged Praticole, Long-billed Dowitcher, White Stork. Images on www.birds.kz

Isenmann, P & M Thévenot. 2018. Endémisme et Différenciation Taxinomique chez les oiseaux nicheurs terrestres en Afrique du Nord. *Alauda* **86 (2)**: 117-152

Isenmann, P, J Hering, S Brehme, M Essghaire, K Etayeb, E Bourass and H Azafzaf. 2016. Oiseaux de Libye/Birds of Libya. SEO France. National Museum of Natural History, 55 rue Buffon, 75005 Paris, France.

ul-Islam, MZ, A Boug, S Alshahiri and H Alsubai. 2014. Houbara Bustard movement between Saudi Arabia and Kazakhstan. *Phoenix* **30**: 4-5.

Israel Birding Website - Birds of Israel Checklist. 2008. <http://www.israbirding.com/checklist/>

Islam, MZ, K Ismail and A Boug 2008. Re-introduction of the Red-necked Ostrich, *Struthio camelus camelus*, in Mahazat as-Sayd Protected Area in central Saudi Arabia. *Zool. Mid. East* **44**.

IUCN 1997. Preliminary ecological assessment of the Saardin Islands, Awdal Region. IUCN, EARO Report. 47 pp.

Ivanov, IA. 1940. Ptitsy Tadjikistana [Birds of Tajikistan]. In: *Proc. Tajik Ac. Sc. USSR; Vol.10*. ML. Publ. House Ac. Sc. USSR. Moscow USSR.

Ivanov, B, P Iankov, L Profirov, D Georgiev and M Dimitrov. 2021. Bulgarian National Rarities Committee Report No. 1. Project in Series: *Distribution and Numbers of Recently Established Bird Species in Bulgaria*. doi: 10.14344/IOC.ML.9.2

Jackson, FG, SD Emslie and M & van Tuinen. 2012. Genome skimming identifies polymorphism in tern populations and species. *BMC Res. Notes* **5**: 94.

Jalali, AS, H Alvani, K Hafezi and AT Qashqaei. 2020. First records of Lesser Flamingo *Phoeniconaias minor* in Iran for over a century.

James, AH. 1988. Geographic variation in the Buzzard *Buteo buteo* (L.): *japonicus* -group (Aves: Accipitridae). *Beaufortia*. **38(4)**: 57-74.

Jansen, JFJ and G Driessens. 2024. Horusgierzwaluw op Schiermannikoog in september 2019. *Dutch Birding* **46:3** 145-155.

Jarayseh, B. 2021. The first record of Oriental Turtle Dove *Streptopelia orientalis* in the Palestinian territories. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 151-152.

Javed, S, S Khan, J Nazeer, S Ahmad and A Hammadi. 2011. UAE Crab Plover goes to Aldabra, Seychelles. *Phoenix* **30**: 2-3.

Jebeli, SA and EB Ebels. 2024. Lesser Noddy on Kish Island, Iran, in September 2024. *Dutch Birding*. **46(1)**: 97-100.

Jenner, T. 2019. New and noteworthy bird records from Sudan, 2010–15. *ABC Bull.* **26(2)**: 170-178.

Jenner, T and M Taha. 2016. Use of sewage ponds by birds in Khartoum State, Sudan and their influence on bird distribution in the region. *Bull, ABC* **23(2)**: 185-198.

Jennings, MC. 1979. A record of Solitary Snipe *Gallinago solitaria* from Arabia. *OSME Bulletin* **3**: 14-16.

Jennings, MC. 1986. Recent Reports - Ostrich. *Phoenix* **3:** 4-5.

Jennings, MC. 1994. New exotic breeding birds. *Phoenix* **11:** 4-5.

Jennings, MC. 1997. Houbara Bustard are satellite tracked from the UAE to Asia. *Phoenix* **14:** 17-18

Jennings, MC. 2004. Breeding birds in central Arabia 1978-2003. *Sandgrouse* **26(1):** 35-47.

Jennings, MC. 2007a. Estimated populations of some Breeding Raptors and Owls in Arabia. *Phoenix* **23:** 15.

Jennings, MC. 2007b. Recent Reports. *Phoenix* **23:** 16-18.

Jennings, MC. 2008a. Recent reports (Grey Francolin). *Phoenix* **24:** 5.

Jennings, MC. 2008b. Recent reports (Lesser Flamingo). *Phoenix* **24:** 5.

Jennings, MC. 2008c. Breeding exotic – Plum-headed Parakeet. *Phoenix* **24:** 10.

Jennings, MC. 2008d. English and scientific names to be used from *Phoenix* 24 onwards. Excel Table.

Jennings, MC. 2010. *Fauna of Arabia, Vol 25. Atlas of the Breeding Birds of Arabia* . King Abdulaziz City for Science & Technology, Saudi Wildlife Commission/Senckenberg Forschungsinstitut und Naturmuseum. Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia/ Frankfurt am Main, Germany.

Jensen, JJFJ. 2024. Validity of the fifth primary pattern as a distinguishing feature in Eurasian Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus* subspecies, with particular emphasis on Steppe Whimbrel *N.p. alboaxillaris* . *Sandgrouse* . **46(1):** 89-91.

Jennings, MC. 2018. Breeding birds of Hayl al Jawari area, Jebal Sarah, Jebel al Akhdar Mountains, northern Oman. *Sandgrouse* **40(2):** 162-175.

Jésus, J, D Menezes, S Gomes, P Oliveira, M Nogales and A Brehm. 2009. Phylogenetic relationships of gadfly petrels *Pterodroma* spp. from the Northeastern Atlantic Ocean: molecular evidence for specific status of Bugio and Cape Verde petrels and implications for conservation. *Bird Cons. Int* . **19(3):** 199-214.

Jouanin, C. "1963" = 1964. Un pétrel nouveau de la Réunion *Bulweria barau* . – *Bull. du Mus. Nat. d'Hist. Naturelle* . **Ser. 2, 35(6):** 593-597.

Jobling, JA. 2010. *The Helm Dictionary of Scientific names, from aalge to zusii* . Christopher Helm. London, UK.

Johansson, US, M Irestedt, Y Qu and PGP Ericson. 2018. Phylogenetic relationships of rollers (Coraciidae) based on complete mitochondrial genomes and 15 nuclear genes. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol* . doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2018.03.030>

Johnsen, A, E Rindal, PGP Ericson, D Zuccon, KCR Kerr, MY Stoeckle and JT Lifelyd. 2010. DNA barcoding of Scandinavian birds reveals divergent lineages in transatlantic birds. *J. Orn.* **151:** 565-578

Johnson, A and CF Cezilly. 2008. *The Greater Flamingo* . Poyser. London, UK.

Johnson, JA, RT Watson and DP Mindell. 2005. Prioritizing conservation: does the Cape Verde Kite exist? *Proc. R. Soc. B.* **272:** 1365-1371.

Johnson, O, SM Billerman BE Hernández-Baños, DF Lane, PC Rasmussen, JV Remsen Jr, KV Winker and RT Chesser. 2024. Comments on the species limits of certain North American birds, part 1. *BOC Bull.* **144(4):** 367-414

Jönsson, O. 2019. Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos* in Makadi Bay, Hurghada, Egypt, March 2018. *Sandgrouse* **41(1):** 115.

Joseph, L. 2017. A guide for birders to the evolution and classification of Australian birds. *In.* Menkhorst, P, D Rogers, R Clarke, J Davies, P Marsack and K Franklin. 2017. *The Australian Bird Guide*. Christopher Helm. Bloomsbury, London UK and New York US.

Jouanin, C. 1955. Une nouvelle espèce de Procellariidé. *Oiseau* **25:** 155-161.

Jouanin, C. 1957. Les Procellariidés mélaniques signalés en mer d'Oman. *l'Oiseau et la Revue Française*, **27** : 12-27.

Jowers, MJ, S Sánchez-Ramírez, S Lopes, I Karyakin, V Dombrowski, A, Qninba, T Valkenburg, N Onofre, N Ferrand, P Beja, L, Palma and R Godinho. 2019. Unravelling population processes over the Late Pleistocene driving contemporary genetic divergence in Palearctic Buzzards, *Mol. Phyl. Gen. & Evol.* doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2019.02.004>

de Juana, E and GM Kirwan. 2019. Western Capercaillie (*Tetrao urogallus*). *In:* del Hoyo, J, A Elliot, J Sargatal, DA Christie and E de Juana. Eds. *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive*. Lynx Edicions. Barcelona. Spain.

Juhász, C-C, J Dubos, P Pinet, YS Mattoir, P Souharc, C Caumes, M Riethmuller, F Jan and M Le Corre. 2022. Discovery of the breeding colonies of a critically endangered and elusive seabird, the Mascarene Petrel (*Pseudobulweria aterrima*). [Descubrimiento de colonias de anidación de un ave marina elusiva y críticamente amenazada, *Pseudobulweria aterrima*.] *J. Field Orn.* **93(4):** 11; 24pp.

Kainady PVG. 1976. The Indian Pygmy Goose, *Nettapus coromandelius*, in Basrah, Iraq. *Bull Basrah NHM* **3:** 107-109.

Kajzer, Z, S Beuch, S Guentzel, R Gwóźdź. Ł Ławicki D Marchovski and W Miłosz. 2024. Long-billed Dowitcher at Bandar Abbas, Iran, in February 2019. *Dutch Birding*. **46:6** 393-396.

van de Kam, J, B Ens, T Piersma and L Zwarts. 2004. *Shorebirds. An illustrated ecology*. KNNV. Utrecht, The Netherlands.

Kamp, L, G Pasinelli, P Milanese, SV Drovetski, Z Kosiński, S Kosenko, H Robles and M Schweizer. 2019. Significant Asia-Europe divergence in the middle spotted woodpecker (Aves, Picidae). *Zool. Scripta*. **48:** 17-32. (Online 2018: 16pp. doi: 10.1111/zsc.12320)

Karaardıç, H and E Kızılkaya. 2021. Sand banks in pseudo-steppe areas provide suitable nesting sites: High breeding numbers of the European roller (*Coracias garrulus* L. 1758) in Southwest Turkey. *Acta Biologica Turcica*. **34(4):** 205-210

Karpov, FF and VA Kovshar. 2009. [Observations of wintering birds at the eastern coast of the Kazakh part of the Caspian region.] *Kazakh. Orn. Bull.* **2008:** 14-18. [In Russian.]

Karyakin, IV. 2011. Subspecies population structure of the Saker Falcon range. *Raptors Conservation*. **21:** 116-172.

Kashkarov, RD, YO Mitropolskaya and AG Ten. 2022. The historical and current status the Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* in Uzbekistan, a key winter refuge. *Sandgrouse*. **44(1):** 26-34.

Kashfi, MR, D Nayeri and AT QashQaei. 2019. High elevation records of Sooty Falcon *Falco concolor* in northern Iran. *Sandgrouse* **41(1):** 98-100.

Kassinis, N. 2011. Demographics of the Bonelli's Eagle *Aquila fasciata* population in Cyprus. *Bird Census News 2010* **23(1-2):** 21-27

Kavanagh, B and H King. 2008. Observations from 1998-2006 on the breeding population of Sooty Falcons *Falco concolor* on the Hawar Islands, Kingdom of Bahrain. *Sandgrouse* **30(1):** 70-76.

Kavanagh, B, J Babbington and N Proven. 2017. Movements of Lesser Crested *Thalasseus bengalensis* and Bridled Terns *Onychoprion anaethetus* bred in the Arabian Gulf, based on ringing recoveries. *Sandgrouse* **39(1):** 30-41.

Kawakami, K, M Eda, H Izumi, K Horikoshi and H Suzuki. 2018. Phylogenetic Position of Endangered *Puffinus lherminieri bannermani* . *Orn. Sci* **17(1)**: 11-18.

Kaysarov, T. 2010. Encounter with Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* (L. 1758) at the ecocenter "Jeyran" (Uzbekistan). Selevina, the zoological yearbook of Kazakhstan. Almaty, Kazakhstan. [In Russian].

Katzner, TE, EA Bragin, AE Bragin, M McGrady, TA Millar and KL Bildstein. 2016. Unusual clockwise loop migration lengthens travel distances and increases potential risks for a central Asian, long-distance, trans-equatorial migrant, the Red-footed Falcon *Falco vespertinus*. *Bird Study* **63(3)**: 406-412.

Kazakov, BA. 2004. (Principal compiler). [Gavia adamsii . In: *Birds of the Northern Caucasus. Vol 1. Gaviiformes, Podicipediformes, Procellariiformes, Pelecaniformes, Ciconiiformes, Phoenicopteriformes, Anseriformes*]. p37. Rostov State Pedagogical University. Rostov-on-Don. Russia.

Kehoe, C. 2010. Syria - birds and archaeology. **Naturetrek Tour Report, 10-21 April 2010.** www.could-birders.com

Keijmal, M, J Babbington, P Roberts, M McGrady and B-U Meyburg. 2020. The world's largest gathering of Steppe Eagles *Aquila nipalensis* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 59-68.

Kennedy, M and HG Spencer. 2004. Phylogenies of the Frigatebirds (Fregatidae) and Tropicbirds (Phaethontidae), two divergent groups of the traditional order Pelecaniformes, inferred from mitochondrial DNA sequences. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **31**:31-38.

Kennedy, M and HG Spencer. 2014. Classification of Cormorants of the World. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **79**: 249-257

Kennedy, M, BR Holland, RD Gray and HG Spencer. 2005. Untangling Long Branches: Identifying Conflicting Phylogenetic Signals *a priori* using Spectral Analysis, Neighbor-Net, and Consensus Networks. *Systematic Biology* **54**: 620-633.

Kennedy, M, SA Taylor, P Nádvořník and HG Spencer. 2013. The phylogenetic relationships of the extant pelicans inferred from DNA sequence data. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **66**: 215-222. doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2012.09.034

Kennedy, M, SS Seneviratne, NJ Rawlence, S Ratnayake and HG Spencer. 2018. The phylogenetic placement of the enigmatic Indian Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* (Phalacrocoracidae). *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2018.10.019> . .

Kennedy, M, S Senaviratne, UK Mendis and HG Spencer. 2019. Sorting out the Snakebirds: The species status, phylogeny, and biogeography of the Darters (Aves: Anhingidae). *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res.* **2019**: 1-8. doi: 10.1111/jzs.12299.

Kennedy, M, AT Salis, SS Seneviratne, D Rathnayake, LJ Nupen, PG Ryan, S Volponi, P Lubbe, NJ Rawlence and HG Spencer. 2023. Phylogeny of the microcormorants, with the description of a new genus. *Zool. J. Linn. Soc.* doi.org/10.1093/zoolinnean/zlad041

Kennerley PR, DN Bakewell and PD Round. 2008. Rediscovery of a long-lost *Charadrius* plover from South-east Asia. *Forktail* **24**: 63–79.

Kerr, KCR, MY Stoeckle, CJ Dove, LA Weigt, CM Francis and PDN Hebert. 2007. Comprehensive DNA barcode coverage of North American birds. *Mol. Ecol. Notes* . (OnlineEarlyArticles) 17 Jan 07. doi: 10.1111/j.1471-8286.2006.01670.

Kerr, KCR, SM Birks, MV Kalyakin, YA Red'kin, EA Koblik and PDN Hebert. 2009. Filling the gap - CO1 barcode resolution in eastern Palearctic birds. *Frontiers in Zool.* **6**: 29-42.

Kersten, O, B Star, DM Leigh, T Anker-Nilssen, H Strøm, J Danielsen, S Descamps, KE Erikstad, MG Fitzsimmons, J Fort, ES Hansen, MP Harris, M Irestedt, O Kleven, ML Mallory, KS Jakobsen and S Boessenkool. 2021. Complex population structure of the Atlantic puffin revealed by whole genome analyses. *Communications Biol.* **4**: 922. doi.org/10.1038/s42003-021-02415-4 |

Kessler, M. 2022. Status of the Western Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* in Asia and its significance to an updated estimate of the global population of Great Bustards. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 6-13.

Kessler, M and FG Bidashko. 2022. The historically abundant Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* is almost extirpated from western Kazakhstan. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 35-39.

Kessler, M and NJ Collar. 2022. Proceedings of the International Conference 'Advancing the Conservation of the Great Bustard in Asia': Editors' Preface. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 3-5.

- Kessler, AE, MA Santos, R Flatz, N Batbayar, T Natsagdorj, D Batsuuri, FG Bidashko, N Galbadrakh, Oleg Goroshko, VV Khrokov, T Unenbat, II Vagner, M Wang and CI Smith. 2018. Mitochondrial Divergence between Western and Eastern Great Bustards: Implications for Conservation and Species Status. *J. Heredity* . **109(6)**: 641-652
- Khaleghizadeh, A, DA Scott, M Tohidifar, SB Musavi, M Ghasemi, ME Sehhatiasabet, A Ashoori, A Khani, P Bakhtiari, H Amini, C Roselaar, R Ayé, M Ullman, B Nezami and F Eskandari. 2011. Rare Birds in Iran in 1980–2010. *Podoces* **6(1)**: 1-48
- Khaleghizadeh, A, CS Roselaar, DA Scott, M Tohidifar, J Mlíkovský, M Blair and P Kvartalnov. 2017. *Annotated Checklist of the Bird Species and Subspecies of Iran*. Iran Bird Records Committee (IRBC).
- Khan, B, E Hussain, T Mundkur, S Abbas and G Khan. 2015. Chinese Pond Heron *Ardeola bacchus* : an addition to the avifauna of Pakistan. *BirdingASIA* **24**:136-137
- Khani, A, E Nourani, A Kafash, SS Ilanloo, J Alipour and M Youseh. 2015. Artificial waterbodies in Sarakhs county: important stopover sites for migratory waterbirds in northeastern Iran. *Sandgrouse* **37(1)**: 71-78.
- Khil, L, M Boetzel, J Geburzi, M Trobitz, M Werner, C Weinrich and T Zegula. 2012. Rediscovery of Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse in Egypt in March 2012. *Dutch Birding* **34**: 213-218.
- Khounghanian, E and PL Meininger. 1992. First record of Woodpigeon *Columba palumbus* in Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **14(2)**: 110.
- Khoury, F, and R Massis. 2017. First record of nominate Common Buzzard *Buteo b. buteo* for Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 16=17.
- Khoury, F, R Massis and G Wichmann. 2017. Recent records and indications of breeding of Black-shouldered Kites *Elanus caeruleus* in Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 42-44.
- Khoury, F, M Alshamli and A Dheib. 2021. The first breeding record of Pallid Scops Owl *Otus brucei* in Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **43(2)**: 286-288.
- Khoury, F, K Abu-Tayeh, H al-Hreisha, S Dabbas, A Dheib, R Massis and R Saleem. 2023. Distribution and status of owls in Jordan. *Sandgrouse* . **45(1)**: 2-18.
- Kiat, Y, ND van Swelm, A Alkaabi, T Senfeld and JD Collinson. 2023. A new subspecies of Little Tern from the Levant and its distinction from 'European Little Tern' and Saunders's Tern. *Brit. Birds* . **116(4)**: 210-221.
- Kimball RT, PA Hosner & EL Braun. 2021. A phylogenomic supermatrix of Galliformes (Landfowl) reveals biased branch lengths. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **158**: 107091.
- King, H. 2018. *Pocket Guide to the Birds of Bahrain* . Manama Printing Press. Bahrain.
- Kirchman, JJ, NR McInerney, TC Giarla, SL Olson†, E Slikas and RC Fleischer. 2021. Phylogeny based on ultra-conserved elements clarifies the evolution of rails and allies (Ralloidea) and is the basis for a revised classification. *Ornithology* **138**: 1-21. American Ornithology.org doi: 10.1093/ornithology/ukab042
- Kirwan, G. 1994. First record of White-breasted Waterhen *Amaurornis phoenicurus* in Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **16 (1)**: 55.
- Kirwan, GM. 1998. Additions to the avifauna of Socotra and Abd Al-Kuri, with notes on the occurrence of some resident and migrant species. *Bull. ABC* **5(1)**: 17-21
- Kirwan, GM. 2007a. Two specimens of Red-necked Stint from Iran collected in July 1941. *Dutch Birding* **29**: 92-93.
- Kirwan, GM. 2007b. Studies of Socotran birds IV. Synonymization of six endemic bird taxa, with comments on the name *Onychognathus blythii creaghi* . *Sandgrouse* . **29(1)**: 135-148.
- Kirwan, GM. 2021. Comments on two Yemen endemic subspecies: *Alectoris melanocephala guichardi* R. Meinertzhagen, 1951, and *Pterocles lichtensteinii ingramsii* Bates & Kinnear, 1937. *Sandgrouse* . **43(2)**: 263-270.

Kirwan, GM, RP Martins, G Eken and P Davidson. 1999. A checklist of the Birds of Turkey. *Sandgrouse Supplement 1*. pp32. NB Often cited as 1998 - error on **Supp 1** inside front cover.

Kirwan, GM, KA Boyla, P Castell, B Demirci, M Özen, H Welch and T Marlow. 2008. *The Birds of Turkey* . Christopher Helm, London. UK.

Kirwan, GM, M Özen, M Ertuhan and A Atuhan, Compilers. 2014. Turkey Bird Report 2007-2011. *Sandgrouse 36(2)*: 146-175.

Kirwan, GM, M Schweizer and JL Copete. 2015. Multiple lines of evidence confirm that Hume's Owl *Strix butleri* (A. O. Hume, 1878) is two species, with description of an unnamed species (Aves: Non-Passeriformes: Strigidae). *Zootaxa 3904 (1)*: 028–050.

Kirwan, GM, R O'Reilly, N Bostock, T Stones and RSR Williams. 2022. The first Grey-tailed Tattler *Tringa brevipes* in Oman and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse . 44(2)*: 431-434.

Kiss, O, Z Elek and C Moskát. 2013. High breeding performance of European Rollers *Coracias garrulus* in heterogeneous farmland habitat in southern Hungary. *Bird Study 61(4)*: 496-505.

de Knijff, P, A Helbig and D Liebers. 2005. The Beringian Connection: Speciation in the Herring Gull Assemblage of North America. (Biol. Charadriiformes). *Birding 8*: 402-411. www.americanbirding.org

Knox, AG, JM Collinson, DT Parkin, G Sangster and L Svensson. 2008. Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: fifth report. *Ibis 150*: 833-835.

Knystautas, A. 1983. *Birds of Russia* . HarperCollins. London,UK.

Koblik, EA, YA Red'kin and VYu Arkhipov. 2006. *Checklist of the Birds of the Russian Federation*. KMK Scientific Press. Moscow. Russia. [In Russian, with Introduction in English and scientific names not in Cyrillic].

Koblik, EA and VYu Arkhipov. 2014. *Avifauna of the States of Northern Eurasia (former USSR): Checklists*. KMK Scientific Press Ltd. Moscow, Russia. (in Russian & English)

Köhler,P, L Lachmann and R Urazliyev. 2013. *Numenius* species and subspecies in west Kazakhstan. *WSG Gp. Bull. 120(1)*: 1=10

Komarov, YuE. 2002a. К орнитофауне урочища Бекан (Северная Осетия-Алания) // Инвентаризация, мониторинг и охрана ключевых орнитологических. Территорий России, выпуск [*On the bird fauna of Bekan (North Ossetia–Alania). Important Bird Areas in Russia: inventories, monitoring and conservation*] **4**: 70-80. Moscow. Russia.

Komarov, YuE. 2002b. Новые виды птиц в фауне Северной Осетии-Алании / Природные ресурсы и экологическое образование на Северном Кавказе: Материалы 2-й межрегиональной научно-практической конференции. [*Additions to the list of bird species recorded in North Ossetia–Alania. In: Natural resources and ecological education in the Northern Caucasus. p67.* (Papers from the *Second inter-*

König, C, F Weick and J-H Becking. 1999. *Owls* . Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

K&W=König, C and F Weick. 2008. *Owls of the World, 2nd edn* . Helm. London. UK.

König, F. 2018. Some of my IWRB reminiscences of the Middle East and Pakistan. *Sandgrouse Supplement 4*: 25-29.

Koparde, P and P Yésou. 2017. Probable hybrids Little Egret × Indian Reef Heron in India and Sri Lanka. *Dutch Birding 39(4)*: 238-246.

Korepov, M and K Aghababayn.2020. Breeding of Saker falcon *Falco cherrug* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse 42(1)*: 118-121.

Korrída, A and M Schweizer. 2013. Diversification across the Palaearctic desert belt throughout the Pleistocene: phylogeographic history of the Houbara–Macqueen's bustard complex (Otididae: *Chlamydotis*) as revealed by mitochondrial DNA. *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res . 52(1)*: 65–74. doi: 10.1111/jzs.12036

- Korrida, A, S Jadallah, F Chbel, A Amin-Alami, M Ahra and S Aggrey. 2012. Patterns of genetic diversity and population structure of the threatened Houbara and Macqueen's bustards as revealed by microsatellite markers. *Genet. Mol. Res.* **11(3)**: 3207-3221
- Koshkin, A, A Timoshenko and A Salemgareev. 2022. The diminished status of the Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* in central Kazakhstan. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 4-43.
- Koshkina, A, AV Koshkin, AY Timoshenko, AA Koshkin and H Schielzeth. 2019. A population survey of the endangered White-headed Duck in Kazakhstan shows an apparently increasing Eastern population. *Bird Study* **66(1)**: 111-120.
- Koss, M, N Weiss and R Yosef. 2008. First winter record of Crested Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhyncus* for Israel. *Sandgrouse* **30(2)**: 201-203.
- Kovács, A NP Williams and CA Galbraith. 2014. Saker Falcon *Falco cherrug* Global Action Plan. *CMS Raptors MOU Tech. Pub. 2; CMS Tech. Series No 31*. pp205.
- Kovalenko, A. 2009. Indian Pond Heron. *www.birds.kz* .
- Kozma R, P Rödin-Mörch and J Höglund. 2019. Genomic regions of speciation and adaption among three species of grouse. *Scientific Reports*: **812**.
- Krabbe, N. 1983. Bald Ibis *Geronticus eremita* seen on migration in Israel. *OSME Bulletin* **10**: 13.
- Krajewski, C, JT Sipiorski and FE Anderson 2010. Complete Mitochondrial Genome Sequences and the Phylogeny of Cranes (Gruiformes: Gruidae) *Auk* **127**, 440-452.
- Kralj, J, S Barišić, D Čiković, V Tutiš and N Deans van Swelm. 2013. Extensive post-breeding movements of Adriatic Yellow-legged Gulls *Larus michahellis* . *J. Orn.* doi 10.1007/s10336-013-1020-x
- Kreuzberg-Mukhina, E, E Lavonenko and D Kashkarov. 2005. *The Checklist of the Birds of Uzbekistan* . Uzbekistan Zoological Society. Word document.
- Kreuzberg-Mukhina, E and Y Lanovenko. 2007. The ornithological regime of the Sudochie wetland, Uzbekistan. *Sandgrouse* **29(2)**: 149-166.
- K-M&K = Kreuzberg-Mukhina, E and A Kreuzberg. 2005. *Appendix 4 to the IBA criteria applied to the Central Asian Republics – bird species lists for Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Tadjikistan and Turkmenistan* . (Word Table).
- Kruckenhauser, L, E Haring, W Pinsker, MJ Riesing, H Winkler, M Wink and A Gamauf. 2004. Genetic vs. morphological differentiation of Old World buzzards (genus *Buteo* , Accipitridae). *Zoologica Scripta* **33**: 197–211.
- Kuang, F, W Wu, D Li, CJ Hassell, G Maglio, K-SK Leung, JT Coleman, C Cheng, , PS Tomkovich and Z Ma. 2022. Detecting the non-breeding region and migration route of Whimbrels (*Numenius phaeopus rogachevae*) in the East Asian–Australasian Flyway. *Avian Res.* **13**: 100011.
- Kulagin, SV. 2022. Status of the Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* in Kyrgyzstan. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 83-85.
- Kumerloeve, H. 1968. Recherches sur l'Avifaune de la République Arabe Syrienne essai d'un aperçu. *Alauda* **36(1-2)**: 1-26.
- Kunz, F, A Gamauf, FE Zachos and E Haring. 2019. Mitochondrial phylogenetics of the goshawk *Accipiter [gentilis]* superspecies. *J. Zool. Syst. Evo.l Res* . 1-17. doi: 10.1111/jzs.12285
- Küpper, C, J Augustin, A Kosztolányi, T Burke J Figuerola and T Székely. 2009. Kentish versus Snowy Plover: phenotypic and genetic analyses of *Charadrius alexandrinus* reveal divergence of Eurasian and American subspecies. *The Auk* **126**: 839-852.
- Kushlan, JA, and JA Hancock. 2005. *The Herons: Ardeidae* . OUP. New York, NY. USA.

Kwarteng, AW, RA Bom and JA van Gils. 2015. Crab Plover *Dromas ardeola* Movement and Migration at Barr Al Hikman, Sultanate of Oman. Conference paper. 5th International Conference on Estuaries and Coasts (ICEC2015) November 2-4, 2015, Muscat, Oman

Lago, P, M Austad and B Metzger. 2019. Partial migration in the Mediterranean Storm Petrel *Hydrobates pelagicus melitensis* . *Mar. Orn.* **47**: 105-113.

Lambert, K. 2001. Sightings of new and rarely reported seabirds in southern African waters. *Marine Orn* **29**: 115-118

Lambert, FR and RF Grimmett. 1983. Bald Ibis *Geronticus eremita* in Israel. *OSME Bulletin* **10**: 12.

Lamsdell, C and D Lamsdell. 2000. The first Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* in Cyprus. *Sandgrouse* **22 (1)**: 68–69

Lantsheer, MP and R Vermoolen. 2009. (Compilers). Mid-winter census of waterbirds in Sistan-Baluchistan Province, January 2009. *In*: Amini H and M van Roomen. 2009. (Eds). Waterbirds in Iran, January 2009. *Results of a mid-winter count in the provinces of Gilan, Mazandaran, Golestan, Fars, Khuzestan, Bushehr, Hormozgan & Sistan-Baluchistan* . Department of Environment, Islamic Republic of Iran & Foundation Working Group International Waterbird and Wetland Research, The Netherlands.

Lane, BA and DI Rogers. 2000. The Australian Painted Snipe, *Rostratula (benghalensis) australis* : An Endangered Species? *Stilt* **36**:26-34.

Lapthorne, J, RG Griffiths and WRP Bourne. 1970. Leach's Storm-petrel *Oceanodroma l. leucorhoa* from the Indian Ocean and Sharjah, Persian Gulf. *Ibis* **112**: 260- 261.

Lavretsky, P, RE Wilson, SL Talbot and SA Sonsthagen. 2021. Phylogenomics reveals ancient and contemporary gene flow contributing to the evolutionary history of sea ducks (Tribe Mergini). *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2021.107164>

Ławicki, Ł. Go north - range extension of Namaqua Dove in the Palearctic and South Asia. *Dutch Birding* **42(2)**: 103-111.

Ławicki, Ł and AB van den Berg. 2016. WP Reports. *Dutch Birding* **38**: 322-336.

Ławicki, Ł and Y Perlman. 2017. Black-winged Kite in the WP: increase in breeding population, vagrancy and range. *Dutch Birding* **39(1)**: 1-12.

Ławicki, Ł and PP de Vries. 2018. Occurrence of frigatebirds in the Western Palearctic. *Dutch Birding* **40(1)**: 1-16.

Ławicki, Ł, F Jiguet and PS Crochet. 2021. Western Palearctic list update: deletion of Wedge-tailed Shearwater. *Dutch Birding* **43(1)**: 41-43.

Leader, P. 2009. Is Vaurie's Nightjar *Caprimulgus centralasicus* a valid species? *BirdingASIA* 47-50.

Leader, PJ. 2011. Taxonomy of the Pacific Swift *Apus pacificus* Latham, 1802, complex. *Bull. BOC* **131**: 81-93.

Leader, PJ, K Zyskowski, B Bird, R Khot, H van Grouw and J Praveen. 2020. Status of 'Fork-tailed Swift' *Apus pacificus* complex in India. *Indian Birds.* **16(5)**: 135-139.

Leal, GR, RW Furness, RAR McGill, RA Santos and L Bugoni. 2017. Feeding and foraging ecology of Trindade petrels *Pterodroma arminjoniana* during the breeding period in the South Atlantic Ocean. *Mar.Biol.* **164(211)**: 1-17. doi 10.1007/s00227-017-3240-8

Lees, AC & JJ Gilroy. 2021. *Vagrancy in Birds*. Christopher Helm. London.

Lehikoinen, A, Å Lindström, A Santangeli, PM Sirkiä, L Brotons, V Devictor, J Elts, RPB Foppen, H Heldbjerg, S Herrando, M Herremans, M-AR Hudson, F Jiguet, A Johnston, R Lorrilliere, E-L Marjakangas, NL Michel, CM Moshøj, R Nellis, J-Y Paquet, AC Smith, T Szép and Chris van Turnhout. 2021. Wintering bird communities are tracking climate change faster than breeding

Lehikoinen, P and D Forsman. 2020. Chestnut-winged Cuckoo at Ayn Hamran, Oman, in December 2019. *Dutch Birding* **42**: 341-344.

Lehikoinen, P and R Väisänen. 2020. Identification of Oriental Cuckoo and Common Cuckoo based on primary pattern. *Dutch Birding* **42(4)**: 229-247.

Lees, AC, I Newton and A Balmford. 2013. Pheasants, buzzards, and trophic cascades. *Conserv. Letters* **6(2)**: 141-144.

Lerner, HRL and D Mindell. 2005. Phylogeny of eagles, Old World vultures, and other Accipitridae based on nuclear and mitochondrial DNA. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **37**: 327-346.

Lerner, HRL, MC Klaver and DP Mindell. 2008. Molecular Phylogenetics of the Buteonine Birds of Prey (Accipitridae). *Auk* **125**: 304-315.

Lerner HRL, L Christidis, A Gamauf, C Griffiths, E Haring, CJ Huddleston, S Kabra, A Kocum, M Krosby, K Kvaløy, D Mindell, PC Rasmussen, N Røv, R Wadleigh, M Wink & JO Gjershaug. 2017. Phylogeny and new taxonomy of the booted eagles (Accipitiformes: Aquilinae). *Zootaxa* **4216**: 301–320.

Lesobre. L, F Lacroix, A Caizergues, Y Hingrat, T Chalah and MS Jalme. 2009. (Often mis-cited as 2010). Conservation genetics of Houbara Bustard (*Chlamydotis undulata undulata*): population structure and its implications for the reinforcement of wild populations. *Conserv. Genet.* **2009**: 1-9. doi10.1007/s10592-009-9979-9

Lerner, H, L Christidis, A Gamauf, C Griffiths, E Haring, CJ Huddleston, S Kabra, A Kocum, M Krosby, K Valøy, D Mindell, P Rasmussen, N Røv, R Wadleigh, M Wink and JO Gjershaug. 2017. Phylogeny and new taxonomy of the Booted Eagles (Accipitiformes: Aquilinae). *Zootaxa* **4216 (4)**: 301–320.

Lethaby, N. 2006. The Identification of Long-billed Plover. *BirdingASIA*. **6**: pp6

Lever, C. 2005. *Naturalised birds of the world*. T&AD Poyser. London. UK.

Li, D, G Davison, S Lisovski, PF Battley, Z Ma, S Yang, CB How, D Watkins, P Round, A Yee, V Srinivasan, C Teo, R Teo, A Loo, CC Leong and K Er. 2020. Shorebirds wintering in Southeast Asia demonstrate trans-Himalayan flights. *Sci. Rep.* **2020(10)**: 21232 <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-020-77897-z> <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-77897-z>

Liebers, D and AJ Helbig. 1999. Phanotypische Charakterisierung und systematische Stellung der Armenienmöwe *Larus armenicus*. *Limicola* **13**: 281-320.

Liebers, D and A Helbig. 2002. Phylogeography and colonization history of Lesser Black-backed Gulls (*Larus fuscus*) as revealed by mtDNA sequences. *J Evol Biol* **15**: 1021–1033.

Liebers, D, A Helbig and P de Knijff. 2001. Genetic differentiation and phylogeography of gulls in the *Larus cachinnans-fuscus* group (Aves: Charadriiformes). *Mol Evol* **10**: 2447–2462.

Liebers, D, P de Knijff and AJ Helbig. 2004. The herring gull complex is not a ring species. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond.* **B. 271**: 893-901. doi: 10.1098/rspb.2004.2679

Liebers-Helbig, D, V Sternkopf, AJ Helbig and P de Knijff. 2010. The Herring Gull Complex (*Larus argentatus - fuscus - cachinnans*) as a Model Group for Recent Holarctic Vertebrate Radiations. In: M. Glaubrecht (Ed). 2010. *Evolution in Action*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin & Heidelberg, Germany. (doi 10.1007/978-3-642-12425-9_17

Liechti, F, W Witvliet, R Weber and E Bächler. 2013. First evidence of non-stop flight in a bird. *Nature Communications* **4**: 2554. doi:10.1038/ncomms3554

Lindholm, A and A Lindén. 2007. Some notes on the distribution and songs of two Oriental Cuckoo taxa, *Cuculus (saturatus) saturatus* and *Cuculus (saturatus) optatus*. *Forktail* **23**: 12-16.

Lindholm, A and A Forsten. 2013. "Common" Buzzards of South China and South-East Asia. *Caluta* **4**: 3-11.

Lindström, Å, T Alerstam, A Andersson, J Bäckman, P Bahlenberg, R Bom, R Ekblom, RHG Klaassen, M Korniluk, S Sjöberg and JKM Weber. 2021. Extreme altitude changes between night and day during marathon flights of great snipes. *Curr. Biol.* **31(15)**: 3433-3439. doi: 10.1016/j.cub.2021.05.047

- Literák, I, J Škrábal, IV Karyakin, NG Andreyenkova and SV Vazhov. 2020? (Pre-print).** Black Kites on a Flyway Between Western Siberia and the Indian Subcontinent. *Research Square*. 28pp. doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-777325/v1
- Literák, I, V. Reháková, S. Xirouchakis, J. Škrábal & V. Starenko. 2022.** Black kites wintering in Europe: estimated number, subspecies status, and behaviour of a bird wintering on Crete and Turkey. *Eur. Zool. J.* **89**: 1. 1271-1284. doi.org/10.1080/24750263.2022.2137253
- Liu, S, Y Liu, E Jelen, M Alibadian, C-T Yao, X Li, Nn Kayvanfar, Y Wang, FSM Vahidi, J-L Han, S Gombobaatar, Z Zhang and M Schweizer. 2020.** Regional drivers of diversification in the late Quaternary in a widely distributed generalist species, the common pheasant *Phasianus colchicus* . *J. Biog.* doi.org/10.1111/jbi.13964
- Livezey, BC. 1998.** A phylogenetic analysis of the Gruiformes (Aves) based on morphological characters, with an emphasis on rails (Rallidae). *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. Lond.* **353**: 2077-2151.
- Livezey, BC. 2010.** Phylogenetics of modern shorebirds (Charadriiformes) based on phenotypic evidence: analysis and discussion. *Zool. J. Linn. Soc.* (52pp. In press) doi 10.1111/j.1096-3642.2010.00635.x
- Londei, T. 2013.** Presence of the Eurasian Griffon *Gyps fulvus* in lowland Turkmenistan. *Sandgrouse* **35(2)**: 132-133.
- López-López, P, R Limiñana and V Urios. 2009.** Autumn Migration of Eleonora's Falcon *Falco eleonora* Tracked by Satellite Telemetry. *Zool. Studies* **48(4)**: 485-491
- Løppenthin, B. 1951.** Sea Birds of the Persian Gulf. *Proc. Xth Internat. Ornit. Cong.* Uppsala. 603-610.
- Luiten, T. 2017.** Siberische Giewzwaluw bij Westkapelle in jini 2017. [Summary in English]. *Dutch Birding* **39(4)**: 223-227.
- McCracken, KG and FH Sheldon. 1998.** Molecular and osteological heron phylogenies: sources of incongruence. *Auk* **115**: 127-141.
- McGrady, MJ. 2010.** Diurnal raptor migration, including wintering, on the Arabian Peninsula, an overview. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4**: 85-104.
- McGrady, MJ, WA Al-Fazari, MH Al-Jahdhami, MAC Nicoll and MK Oli. 2017.** Reproduction and population dynamics of a poorly studied, Near Threatened, colony-nesting raptor. *Ibis* doi: 10.1111/ibi.12502
- McGrady, MJ, WA al-Fazari, MH al-Jahdhami, Z Abdussallam, A al-Owisi and M Fisher. 2018.** Has Sooty Falcon *Falco concolor* distribution contracted in Oman? *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 75:85
- McGrady, MJ, M Schmidt, ZE Rad and B-U Meyburg. 2022.** Tracking of an Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* as it transitioned from being a floater to a territory-holder. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 122-133.
- McGrady, MJ, T al Said and H al Neri. 2023.** Suspected decline in the breeding population of Sooty Falcons *Falco concolor* on the islands of Northern Oman. *Sandgrouse* . **45(2)**: 215-220.
- McKenna, P. 2007.** Snowy invaders point to Arctic thaw. *New Scientist* **194**: 9. (No 2598, 01 Apr 07)
- M&P = MacKinnon, J and K Phillipps. 2000.** A Field Guide to the Birds of China. OUP. Oxford. UK.
- Maciorowski, G, A Galanaki, T Kominos, M Dretakis and P Mirski. 2018.** The importance of wetlands for the Greater Spotted Eagle *Clanga clanga* wintering in the Mediterranean Basin. *Bird Conserv.* Intl. BirdLife International. (9pp). doi:10.1017/S0959270918000047
- Madge, SC. 1978.** Birds of the Salang Pass, Central Afghanistan. *OSME Bulletin* **1**: 2-5.
- Madge, S. 1980.** *Provisional Checklist of the Birds of Afghanistan* . Unpublished.

M&B (in this non-passerine table only) = Madge, S and H Burn. 1988. *Wildfowl* . Helm. London. UK.

M&M = Madge, S and P M^cGowan. 2002. *Pheasants, Partridges & Grouse* . Helm. London.UK.

MO&L = Malling Olsen, K and H Larsson. 2004. *Gulls* . Helm. London. UK.

Mammadov, A, E Sultanov, S Isfendiyaroglu and H Resulzade. 2021. Spur-winged Lapwing *Vanellus spinosus* ,a new species for Azerbaijan and the Nakhchivan Autonomous Republic. *Sandgrouse* **43(2):** 293-295.

Mandiwana-Neudani TG, RM Little, TM Crowe and RCK Bowie. 2019. Taxonomy, phylogeny and biogeography of ‘true’ francolins: Galliformes, Phasianidae, Phasianinae, Gallini; Francolinus, Ortygornis, Afrocolinus *gen. nov.* , *Peliperdix* and *Scleroptila* spp. *Ostrich* , **90:3** 191-221.

Mansoori, J. 2006. Status of Houbara Bustard *Chlamydotis undulata* in five important habitats in Iran. *Podoces* **1 (1/2):** 17-20.

de Marchi, G, G Chiozzi and D Semere. 2009. *Wings over the Red Sea: the birds of the Eritrean Islands*. Natura 99:2

Marchowski, D, A Mohr, Ł Ławicki and Ł Jankowiak. 2022. Warmer winters increase the breeding success of the Goosander in the Pomeranian Lake District in Poland. *Ardea* **110:** 31–40.
doi:10.5253/arde.v110i1.a3

Marks, BD, JD Weckstein and RD Moyle. 2007. Molecular phylogenetics of the bee-eaters (Aves: Meropidae) based on nuclear and mitochondrial DNA sequence data. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **45:** 23-32.

Marochkina, VV and EA Rustamov. 2008. [Vagrant Swan Goose at Amudaryá] Kazarka **11(2):** 184-185 (In Russian).

Martens, J and N Bahr. 2007. Dokumentation neuer Vogel-Taxa - Bericht für 2005. *Vogelwarte* **45:** 119-134.

Martens, J and N Bahr. 2024. Dokumentation neuer Vogel-Taxa 17 - Bericht für 2021. *Vogelwarte* **62:** 145-166.

Martin, TE, V Nivet-Mazerolles, C Landsmann, M Guillemain, J Dubos, F Vallejo and V Dombrovski. 2014. Bird records from south-central Uzbekistan, 2010-2013. *Sandgrouse* **36(1):** 34:49

Martin, TE, J Dubos, T Rivière, M Loubon, J Fleureau, A Martineau, M Guillemain and V Nivet-Mazerolles. 2018. Bird records from arid & semi-arid areas in southern Kazakhstan, 2009-2017. *Sandgrouse* **40(1):** 53-74.

Martin, TE, R Guerin, F Fages, A Martineau and Y Hingrat. 2018. Breeding populations of Great Bustard and Little Bustard in South Kazakhstan province, Republic of Kazakhstan. *Sandgrouse* **40(2):** 138-143.

Martin, R, M Kühn, S Kühn, T Wulf, U Grenmyr, L Risberg and Mikael Wikström. Lesser Cuckoos in Oman in November 2014 and October 2019. *Dutch Birding* **43(5):** 380-385.

Martins FMS, R Godinho and L Palma. 2022. Cores, edges and beyond: insights into the phylogeography of frigatebirds with a focus on ultraperipheral and endemic populations. *Conserv. Genet* . **23:** 1011–1025. doi.org/10.1007/s10592-022-01466-2

Martins, RP† and E Hirschfeld. 1998. Comments on the limits of the Western Palearctic in Iran and the Arabian Peninsula. *Sandgrouse* **20(2):** 108-134.

Massa, B and A Catalisano. 1986a. Observations on the Mediterranean Storm Petrel *Hydrobates pelagicus* at Marettimo isle. *Avosetta* **10:** 125-127.

Massa, B and A Catalisano. 1986b. Status and conservation of the Storm Petrel *Hydrobates pelagicus* in Sicily. **In:** Medmaravis and X Monbaillu. *Mediterranean Marine Avifauna* . Medmaravis. Tunis, Tunisia.

- Matović, N, B Cadiou, D Oro and A Sanz-Aguilar. 2017. Disentangling the effects of predation and oceanographic fluctuations in the mortality of two allopatric seabird populations. *Popul. Ecol.* **59**: 225-238.
- Meadows, BS. 2004. The first Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio porphyrio* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **26(2)**: 153.
- Meadows, BS and G Musalami. 2004. The first Bewick's Swan *Cygnus columbianus* in eastern Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **26 (2)**:
- Meeth, P and K Meeth. 1988. A Shy Albatross off Somalia. *Sea Swallow* **37**: 66.
- Meine, CD and GW Archibald (Eds) 1996. *The Cranes: - Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan* . IUCN Gland, Switzerland & Cambridge UK.
- Meininger, PL and RG Bijlsma. 1988. Mass movements of Alpine Swifts. *OSME Bulletin* **20**: 24-25.
- Mellone, U, P López- López, R Limiñana and V Urios. 2012. Wintering habitats of Eleonora's Falcons *Falco eleonora* in Madagascar. *Bird Study* **59(1)**: 29-36.
- Mellone, U, P López-López, R Limiñana, G Piasevoli and V Urios. 2013. The trans-equatorial loop migration system of Eleonora 's falcon: differences in migration patterns between age classes, regions and seasons. *J. Av. Biol.* **44**: 417-426.
- Melnikov, VN and AL Mischenko. 2019. Lesser Spotted Eagle *Clanga pomarina* Brehm, 1831 (Aves: Accipitridae) on the eastern border of the present range in Russia. *Acta Zool. Bulg.* Supplement **14**: 85-89
- Menkhorst, P, D Rogers, R Clarke, J Davies, P Marsack and K Franklin. 2017. *The Australian Bird Guide* . Christopher Helm. Bloomsbury, London UK and New York US.
- Meyburg, B-U, I Angelov and S Azar. 2020. A corridor of soaring bird migration in Lebanon on the Eastern Mediterranean flyway. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 46-58.
- Mikkelsen, EK and JT Weir. 2023. Phylogenomics reveals that mitochondrial capture with nuclear introgression characterizes skua species proposed to be of hybrid origin. *Syst. Biol.* **72**: 78-91.
- Mikkola, H. 2012. *Owls of the World: a photographic guide*. Christopher Helm. London UK.
- Militão, T, E Gómez-Díaz, A Kaliontzopoulou and J González-Solís. 2014. Comparing Multiple Criteria for Species Identification in Two Recently Diverged Seabirds. *PLOS ONE* **9(12)**: e115650. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0115650
- Mills, M and O Campbell. 2024. A record of Little Curlew *Numenius minutus* from the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* . **46:2** 229-231.
- Mills MSL, P Boesman and NJ Collar. 2019. Species limits in the African Palm Swift *Cypsiurus parvus* . *Bull BOC* **139**: 75-82.
- Mindell, DP, J Fuchs and J Johnson. 2018. Phylogeny, Taxonomy, and Geographic Diversity of Diurnal Raptors: Falconiformes, Accipitriformes, and Cathartiformes. **Chap. 1. In:** Sarasola, JH, JM Grande and JJ Negro. (Eds). 2018. *Birds of Prey: Biology and conservation in the XXI century* . Springer Intl. Publ. AG. Cham, Switzerland.
- Mischenko, V. 2009a. Black-legged Kittiwake. *www.birds.kz* .
- Mischenko, V. 2009b. Lesser Black-backed Gull. *www.birds.kz* .
- Mischenko, AL and VN Melnikov. 2019. Lesser Spotted Eagle *Clanga pomarina* Brehm, 1831 (Aves: Accipitridae) in Russia: recent data on numbers and distribution. *Acta Zool. Bulg.* Supplement **14**: 71-75.

Misonne, X. 1976. Notes sur la migration de printemps dans le Dasht-i-lut et le Jaz Murian, Iran oriental. *Gerfaut* **66**: 89-106 (NB not 67, as usually cited – running head misprint in Gerfaut **66**: 89).

Mitchell, D. 2017. *The Birds of Europe, North Africa and the Middle East - An Annotated Checklist*. Lynx Edicions, Barcelona, Spain.

Mlikovsky, J. 2008. Review of ornithological records made by S.G. Gmelin and C. Hablzl in Iran in 1770–1774. *Podoces* **3(1/2)**: 97-100

Moltoni, E and G Ruscone, 1940-1944. Gli uccelli dell’Africa Orientale Italiana. *Premiata Tipografia Successori Fratelli Fusi*. Pavia, Italy..

Monti, F, F Delfour, V Arnal, S Zenboudjii, O Duriez and C Montgelard. 2018. Genetic connectivity among osprey populations and consequences for conservation: philopatry versus dispersal as key factors. *Conserv. Genet.* **19**: 839–851.

Monti, F, O Duriez, V Arnal, J-M Dominici, A Sforzi, L Fusani, D Grémillet and C Montgelard. 2015. Being cosmopolitan: evolutionary history and phylogeography of a specialized raptor, the Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*. *BMC Evol. Biol.* **15**: 255. doi 10.1186/s12862-015-0535-6

Moon, AV. 2024. Streaked Shearwater at Eilat, Israel, in April 1981. *Dutch Birding* . **46:6**. 388-393.

Moore, HJ and C Boswell. 1941-6. Original source notes on the birds of Iraq. Held in the Alexander Library, Oxford University. Oxford, UK.

Moore, HJ and C Boswell. 1956. *Field observations on the birds of Iraq* . 3 Vols. NHM Baghdad. Iraq.

Moreau, RE. 1938. Bird migration over the Indian Ocean, Red Sea and Mediterranean. *Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond.* **Ser A. 1938**: 1-26 (?)

Morozov, VV. 2000. Current status of the southern subspecies of Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus alboaxillaris* (Lowe 1921) in Russia and Kazakhstan. *WSG Bull.* **92**: 30-37.

Morris, NG. 2014a. Intermediate Egret *Egretta intermedia* : first record for Qatar. *Sandgrouse* **36(2)**: 195-196.

Morris NG. 2014b. Crested Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhyncus* : first record for Qatar. *Sandgrouse* **36(2)**: 250-251.

Mörzer-Bruyns, WFJ and KH Voous. 1965. Notes on sea-birds 9. Great Skuas (*Stercorarius skua*) in Northern Indian Ocean. *Ardea* **53 (1/2)**: 80-81

Mostafawi, SN, MG Hassan, A Driescher and S Ostrowski. 2019. First record of breeding Boreal Owl *Aegolius funereus* on Bamyan plateau, Afghanistan. *Sandgrouse* **41(1)**: 95-97.

Moyle, RG, J Fuchs, E Pasquet and B Marks. 2007, Feeding behavior, toe count, and the phylogenetic relationships among alcedinine kingfishers, *J. Avian Biol.* **38**: 317-326.

Mota, ACM, ES Costa, JPM Torres, J Araujo, LC Tormena and GPdeM Dantas. 2023. Brown Skua and South Polar Skua (Aves: Stercorariidae) a hybridization case or same species? *Polar Biology* . doi.org/10.1007/s00300-023-03193-x

Mu, T, PS Tomkovich, EY Loktionov, EE Syroechkovskiy and DS Wilcove. 2020. Tracking the migration of Red-necked Stint (*Calidris ruficollis*) reveals marathon flights and unexpected conservation challenges. Accepted *ms J. Av. Biol.* . doi.org/10.1111/jav.02585.

Mudrik, EA, TA Kashentseva, PS Redchuk and DV Politov. 2015. Microsatellite Variability Data Confirm Low Genetic Differentiation of Western and Eastern Subspecies of Common Crane *Grus grus* L. (Gruidae, Aves) *Mol. Biol* **49(2)**: 260-266

Murdoch, DA and K Betton. 2008. *A checklist of the birds of Syria*. OSME *Sandgrouse Supplement 2*. Sandy, UK.

Mundkur, T, A Ananzeh, A Chaudhary, M Evans, Y Jia, A Koshkina, R Kumar, J Nergui, R Niven, M Rao, T Scott and M al Taq. 2023. Central Asian Flyway – Situation Analysis: The status of migratory birds and their habitats and recommendations for their conservation. BLI, Cambridge. [A constituent part of the **UN Convention on Migratory Species**, *Proceedings of the 14th Meeting of the*

Mullarney, K and Campbell, O. 2022. Identification of Saunders's Tern and Little Tern, with special emphasis on juvenile and winter plumages. *Dutch Birding* . **44(3)**: 165-198.

Mullarney, K, L Svensson, D Zetterström and P J Grant. 1999. *Collins Bird Guide* . Collins. London, UK.

Mulyaev, AN and FF Karpov. 2023. [First record of Long-tailed Skua *Stercorarius longicaudus* in the Kazakh part of the Caspian Sea.] *Russ. J. Orn.* **32(2231)**: 2627-2628. [In Russian].

Muratov, RS and KM Talbonov. 2022. The near-extirpation of the Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* as a wintering and breeding species in Tajikistan. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 80-82.

Murphy, GW and NJ Redman. 1983. An inland record of Red-billed Tropicbird *Phaethon aethereus* in Israel. *OSME Bulletin* **10**: 10-11.

Musavi, SM, A Khani, A Khaleghizadeh and M Robb. 2016. The first confirmed records of Omani Owl *Strix butleri* (AO Hume, 1878) (Aves: Strigidae) from Iran. *Zool ME* **XX**

Muzaffar, SB, C Clarke, R Whelan, R Gubiani and TR Cook. 2017. Short distance directional migration in the threatened Socotra cormorant: link to primary productivity and implications for conservation. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* **575**: 181–194.

Nadeem, MS, M Asif, T Mahmood and G Mujtaba. 2007. Reappearance of Red-headed Vulture *Sarcogyps calvus* in Tharparker, Pakistan. *Podoces* **2 (2)**: 146-147.

Nagai K, K Tokita and F Nakayama. 2020. Discovery of a novel mtdna sequence in the Eastern Buzzard (*Buteo japonicus*) in Japan. *J. Raptor Res* . **54:3** 287–294.

Nakahara, N, K Nagai, F Iseki, T Yoshioka, F Nakayama and NM Yamaguchi, 2022. GPS tracking of the two subspecies of the eastern buzzard (*Buteo japonicus*) reveals a migratory divide along the Sea of Japan. *Ibis* . **164:4** 1192-1200. doi.org/10.1111/ibi.13093

Naoroji, R and D Forsman. 2001. First breeding record of the Upland Buzzard *Buteo hemilasius* for the Indian subcontinent in Changthang, Ladakh and identification characters of Upland Buzzard and Long-legged Buzzard *Buteo rufinus* . *Forktail* **17**: 105-108.

Naoroji, R. 2006. *Birds of Prey of the Indian Subcontinent*. Christopher Helm. London. UK.

Naoroji, R. 2011. Breeding of the Red-headed Falcon *Falco chicquera* in Saurashtra, Gujarat, India. *Forktail* **27**: 1-6

Nebel, C, A Gamauf, E Haring, G Segelbacher, A Villers and FE Zachos. 2015. Mitochondrial DNA analysis reveals Holarctic homogeneity and a distinct Mediterranean lineage in the Golden Eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*). *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* June **2015**: 1-13.

Nebel, C, K Kadletz, A Gamauf, E Haring, P Sackl, M Tiefenbach, H Winkler and FE Zachos. 2018. Witnessing extinction: Population genetics of the last European Rollers (*Coracias garrulus*) in Austria and a first phylogeographic analysis of the species across its distribution range. *J. Zool. Syst. Evol. Res* . **2018**: 1–15.

Nebel, C, A Gamauf, E Haring, G Segelbacher, Ü Väli, A Villers and FE Zachos. 2019. New insights into population structure of the European golden eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*) revealed by microsatellite analysis. *Biol. J Linn. Soc.* **128**: 611–631.

Nebel, C, E Haring, M Murgatroyd, SC Sumasgutner, S Gombobaatar, P Sumasgutner and FE Zachos. 2023. Genetic Analysis of Golden Eagles (*Aquila chrysaetos*) from the Mongol-Altai: A Hotspot of Diversity and Implications for Global Phylogeography. *J. Raptor Res* . **57(3)**: 1–16. doi: 10.3356/JRR-22-57

Nelson, JB. 2005. *Pelicans, Cormorants and their relatives* . No 17 in the series: Bird Families of the World. OUP. Oxford. UK.

Nessing, R. 2016. Historical example of egg-collection by man of Bar-headede Goose *Anser indicus* on Lake Karakul, former Tajik Soviet Socialist Republic. *Sandgrouse* **38(2)**: 165-168.

Newton, I. 2003. *The Speciation and Biogeography of Birds* . Academic Press. London. UK.

Nezami, M. 2024. Lesser Frigatebird on Hormuz Island in March 2024. *Dutch Birding* . **46(4)**: 258-259.

Nicoll, M, K Booth-Jones and N Ratcliffe. (Zoological Society of London & British Antarctic Survey). Unpublished data utilised by BirdLife International. **In: 2017.** *Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas: digital boundaries* . BirdLife International, Cambridge, UK.

Niethammer, J. 1967. Zwei Jahre Vogelbeobachten an stehenden Gewässern bei Kabul in Afghanistan. *J. Orn.* **108**: 119-164.

Niethammer, G. 1973. Zur Vogelwelt des Afghanischen Pamir und des Darwaz. *Bonner zool. Beitr.* **24**: 270-284.

Niethammer, G and J Niethammer. 1967. Neunachweise für Afghanistans Vogelwelt. *J. Orn.* **108**, 76-80.

van Nieuwenhuysse, D, J-C Génot and DH Johnson. 2009. *The Little Owl* . Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, UK & New York, NY, USA.

Nijman, V and M Aliabadian. 2013. DNA barcoding as a tool for elucidating species delineation in wide-ranging species as illustrated by owls (Tytonidae and Strigidae) *Zool. Sci.* **30**: 1005-1009.

Nikolaus, G. 1987. *Distribution Atlas of Sudan's Birds, with Notes on Habitat and Status.* Bonn. *Zool. Mon.* **25**. Zoologisches Forschungsinstitut und Museum Alexander Koenig. Bonn, Germany.

Niroshan, JJ, J Martinez, P Que, A Weerakkody, G Panagoda, J Weerasena, TAA Amarasinghe and T Székely. 2023. Systematic revision of the 'diminutive' Kentish Plover (Charadriidae: *Charadrius*) with the resurrection of *Charadrius seebohmi* based on phenotypic and genetic analyses. *Ibis* . **145(3)**: doi.org/10.1111/ibi.13220

Nittinger, F, E. Haring, W Pinsker, M Wink and A Gamauf. 2005. Out of Africa? Phylogenetic relationships between *Falco biarmicus* and the other hierofalcons (Aves: Falconidae). *J. Zool. Soc.* **43(4)**: 321–331.

Nittinger, F, A Gamauf, W Pinsker, M Wink and E Haring. 2007. Phylogeography and the population structure of the saker falcon (*Falco cherrug*) and the influence of hybridization: mitochondrial and microsatellite data. *Mol. Ecol.* **16**: 1497-1517.

Noby, K, H Mossad, S Baha el-Din, N Elbolkin, T Abdalla, B Jobson, J Williams, B van Gemerden, J Weston, W Hayward, A Chandra, V Arkumarev, V Dobrev, E Ivanova, S Nikolov and S Opperl. 2022. Globally important of six raptor populations migrate past Galala Bird Observatory, Egypt, in spring. *Sandgrouse* . **44(2)**: 410-420.

Norambuena, HV, R Barros, Á Jaramillo, F Medrano, C Gaskin, T King, K Baird and CE Hernández. 2024. Resolving the conflictive phylogenetic relationships of *Oceanites* (Oceanitidae: Procellariiformes) with the description of a new species. *Zootaxa* **5486(4)**: 451–475. doi.org/10.11646/zootaxa.5486.4.1

Norevik, G, S Åkesson, T Artois, N Beenaerts, G Conway B Cresswell, R Evens, I Henderson, F Jiguet and A Hedenström. 2020. Wind-associated detours promote seasonal migratory connectivity in a flapping flying long-distance avian migrant. *J. Anim. Ecol.* pp12. doi: 10.1111/1365-2656.13112

Nowald, G. 2018. Report about first results of the cooperation research: Transcaucasian Eurasian Crane (*Grus grus archibaldi*): species ecology, behavior and conservation. Kranichschutz Deutschland gGmbH, Lindenstraße 27, 18445 Groß Mohrdorf, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Germany

Nunn, GB and SE Stanley. 1998. Body size effects and rates of cytochrome b evolution in tube-nosed seabirds *Mol. Biol. Evol.* **15**: 1360-1371. **Corrigendum. 2000. 17**: 1774.

Nusbekov, M. 2018. Demoiselle Crane, Glossy Ibis, Western Black Redstart. Images on www..birds.kz

Oatley, G, RE Simmons and J Fuchs, 2015. A molecular phylogeny of the harriers (Circus, Accipitridae) indicates the role of long distance dispersal and migration in diversification. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2015.01.013

al-Obeidi, LA. 2018. A report of breeding of Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos* in Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **40(1)**: 51-52.

Obiol, JF, HF James, RT Chesser, V Bretagnolle, J González- Solís, J Rozas, AJ Welch and M Riutort. 2021. Palaeoceanographic changes in the late Pliocene promoted rapid diversification in pelagic seabirds. *J. Biogeog.* **2021(00):** 1–18 . doi: 0.1111/jbi.14291

Ogvie-Grant, WR and HO Forbes. 1903. Birds of Sokotra and Abd-el-Kuri. **In:** Forbes, HO (Ed): *The Natural History of Sokotra and Abd-el-Kuri.* pp21-63. Porter, London.

Ojaste, I, A Leito †, P Suorsa, A Hedenström, K Sepp, M Leivits, U Selis and Ü Väli. 2019. From northern Europe to Ethiopia: long-distance migration of Common Cranes (*Grus grus*). *Ornis Fennica* **96:** 00–00

Olsson, P. 2015. The first Ruddy-breasted Crake *Porzana fusca* for Oman and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **37(1):** 57-59.

OBL7 = Oman Bird List. 2013, 7th edn. Eriksen, J and R Victor. *Oman Bird List. The official list of the birds of the Sultanate of Oman* . Center for Environmental Studies and Research, Sultan Qaboos University. Oman.

Onley, D and P Scofield. 2007. *Albatrosses, Petrels and Shearwaters of the World* . Christopher Helm. London. UK.

Onmuş, O and ES Karauz. 2019. Historical and Current Status of Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus* in Turkey. *SIS Conservation* **1:** 90-97

Onmuş, O, T Ege, E Yoğurtçuoğlu, S Bekir and S Ekşioğlu. 2022. A new foraging, post-breeding and wintering site for the Mediterranean subspecies of the European Storm Petrel *Hydrobates pelagicus melitensis* in the Aegean Sea off Turkey. *Bird Study* . **69(3-4):** 112-115.

Oppel, S, J Vickery, A Zavalishna, A Smagulova and A Tirbaev. 2018. Raptor inventory of the Karatau State Nature Reserve, southern Kazakhstan. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4:** 60-72.

Oreel, G. 1972. 1st *Rissa tridactyla* für Afghanistan wirklich nachgewiesen? *J. Orn.* **113:** 447-448.

Osaei A and M Jamadi. 2008. The first and second records of Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* in Iran. *Podoces* **3(1/2):** 103-104

van Oostveen, J and A Wassink. 2018. First record of Long-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus scolopaceus* for Azerbaijan. *Sandgrouse* **40(1):** 93.

Ottenburghs, J, H-J Megens, RHS Kraus, O Madsen, P van Hooft, SE van Wieren, RPMA Crooijmans, RC Ydenberg, MAM Groenen and HHT Prins. 2016. A Tree of Geese: A Phylogenomic Perspective on the Evolutionary History of True Geese. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **101:** 303-313.

Ottenburghs, J, J Honka, GJDM Müskens and H Ellegren. 2020. Recent introgression between Taiga Bean Goose and Tundra Bean Goose results in a largely homogeneous landscape of genetic differentiation. *The Genet. Soc. (Heredity):* doi.org/10.1038/s41437-020-0322-z

Ottenburghs, J, J Honka, ME Heikkinen, J Madsen, GJDM Müskens and H Ellegren. 2023. Highly differentiated loci resolve phylogenetic relationships in the Bean Goose complex. *BMC Ecol & Evol.* **23:2** (12pp). doi.org/10.1186/s12862-023-02103-3

Ottens, G and Y Perlman. 2021. Out of Africa: Whitethroated Bee-eater, Broad-billed Roller, African Crake and Three-banded Plover in Israel 2019-2020. *Dutch Birding* **43(4):** 273-278.

Özgenicil, İK, M Soyluyer, MM Karataş and F Akarsu. 2022. Unconventional habitat choices by some Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* populations in Turkey. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1):** 113-121.

Päckert M, J Martens, M Wink, A Feigl and DT Tietze. 2012. Molecular phylogeny of Old World swifts (Aves: Apodiformes, Apodidae, *Apus* and *Tachymarptis*) based on mitochondrial and nuclear markers. *Mol Phyl Evol* **3:** 606-616.

Päckert, M, J Hering, E Fuchs, P Barthel and W Heim. 2014. Genetic barcoding confirms first breeding record of the Yellow Bittern, *Ixobrychus sinensis* , (Aves: Pelecaniformes, Ardeidae) in the Western Palearctic. *Vert. Zool.* **64(2):** 251-260.

Päckert, M. 2021. No hybrid snowcocks in the Altai—Hyper-variable markers can be problematic for phylogenetic inference. *Ecol. & Evol.* Letter to the Editor. 11pp. doi: 10.1002/ece3.8199

Paludan, K. 1959. On the Birds of Afghanistan. *Vidensk. Medd. Dansk Natur.* **122**.

Panov, EN. 2005. *Azerbaijan draft bird species list* . Word document.

Panter, CT, I Literák R Raab, BA Tolhurst and RL White. 2021. Age, landscape, and arrival date explain ranging behavior of wintering red kites in southwest Europe. *J. Wildl. Manag.* **2021**: 1–23. doi: 0.1002/jwmg.22147. The Wildlife Society.

Pambour, B and ARA al-Karairy. 1991. Notes on the birds of the eastern Rub' al Khali, Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **13(2)**: 80-91.

Parasharya, BM, DN Rank, DM Harper, G Crosa, S Zaccara, N Patel and CG Joshi.. 2015. Long-distance dispersal capability of Lesser Flamingo *Phoeniconaias minor* between Africa and India: genetic inferences for future conservation plans. *Ostrich* . **86**: 221-229.

Parkin, DT and AG Knox. 2010. *The Status of Birds in Britain and Ireland*. Helm, A&C Black. London, UK.

Parr, SJ, S Skylarenko, S Brokhovich, J Brookhouse, PN Collin and B Heredia. 2000. A baseline survey of Lesser Kestrel *Falco naumanni* in south-east Kazakhstan, April-May 1997. *Sandgrouse* **22(1)**: 36-42.

Parry, SJ, WS Clark and V Prakash. 2002. On the taxonomic status of the Indian Spotted Eagle *Aquila hastata* . *Ibis* **144**: 665–675.

Patterson, SA, JA Morris-Pocock and VL Friesen. 2011. A multilocus phylogeny of the Sulidae (Aves: Pelecaniformes). *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **58(2)**: 181-191. doi 10.1016/j.ympev.2010.11.021

Payne, RB. 1997. Family Cuculidae (cuckoos). In: del Hoyo, J, AD Elliott and J Sargatal. (Eds). *Handbook of birds of the world* . Vol 4. Lynx Edicions. Barcelona. Spain.

Payne, RB. 2005. *The Cuckoos* . Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK.

Pedersen, T and SJ Aspinall. 2010. (Compilers) Checklist of the birds of the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse Supplement 3*.

Pellegrino, I, A Negri, G Boano, M Cucco, TN Kristensen, C Pertoldi, E Randi, M Šálek and N Mucci. 2015. Evidence for strong genetic structure in European populations of the little owl *Athene noctua* . *J. Avian Biol.* **46**: 001–014. doi: 10.1111/jav.00679

Pellegrino, I, M Cucco, JA Harvey, F Liberatore, M Pavia, G Voelker and G Boano. 2017. So similar and yet so different: taxonomic status of Pallid Swift *Apus pallidus* and Common Swift *Apus apus*. *Bird Study* doi.org/10.1080/00063657.2017.1359235

Pellegrino, I, M Cucco, E Calà, G Boano and M Pavia. 2020. Plumage coloration and morphometrics of the Little Owl *Athene noctua* in the Western Palearctic. *J. Orn.* pp11 doi.org/10.1007/s10336-020-01792-7

Penhallurick, J and M Wink. 2004. Analysis of the taxonomy and nomenclature of the Procellariiformes based on complete Nucleotide sequences of the mitochondrial cytochrome b gene. *Emu* . **104**: 125-147.

Penhallurick, J and E Dickinson. 2008. The correct name of the 'Himalayan Buzzard' is *Buteo (buteo) burmanicus* . *Bull. BOC* **128(2)**: 131-132.

Per, E, E Ulusoy and D Vural. An Unusual Record of Greater Spotted Eagle (*Clanga clanga*) in Winter in Ankara, Turkey. *Commagene J. Biol.* **2 (1)**: 30-33. doi: 10.31594/commagene.409411

Pereira, SL and AJ Baker. 2010. The enigmatic monotypic crab plover *Dromas ardeola* is related to pratincoles and coursers (Aves, Charadriiformes, Glareolidae). *Gen. & Mol. Biol.* **33(3)**: 583-586.

Perktaş, U, GF Barrowclough and JF Groth. 2011. Phylogeography and species limits in the green woodpecker complex (Aves: Picidae): multiple Pleistocene refugia and range expansion across Europe and the Near East. *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* **104**: 710–723

Perktaş, U and E Quintero. 2012. A wide survey of mitochondrial variation in the Great Spotted Woodpecker complex, *Dendrocopus major* (Aves: Picidae). *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* **TBN**

Perktaş, U, H Gür and E Ada. 2015. Historical demography of the Eurasian Green Woodpecker: integrating phylogeography and ecological niche modelling to test glacial refugia hypothesis. *Folia Zool.* **64:** 284-295. doi.org/10.25225/fozo.v64.i3.a9.2015

Perlman, Y. 2009. The natural history of the Nubian Nightjar *Caprimulgus nubicus* in Israel. *Sandgrouse* **30(2):** 117-124.

Perlman, Y and J Meyrav. 2009. *Checklist of the Birds of Israel*. Soc. Prot. Nat. Israel/Israel On. Center. Tel-Aviv, Israel.

Perlman, Y and N Israeli. 2013. Black-shouldered Kite *Elanus caeruleus* breeding in Israel. *Sandgrouse* **35:** 25-27.

Perlman, Y, M Blair and R Sheldon. 2018. Taxonomic advances and mysteries in the OSME Region. *Sandgrouse* **40(2):** 176-185.

Pfeffer, R. 2009. About geographical variances of the Saker Falcon. *Raptor Conservation* **16:** 68-95.

Pfützke, S and A Halley. 1995. An Abyssinian Roller in Egypt. *Birding World*. **8:** 419.

Phillips, NR. 1982. Some observations on the birds of North Yemen in Autumn 1979. *OSME Bulletin* **4:** 37-59.

Phillips, WWA and RW Sims. 1957. Some observations on the fauna of the Maldives. *J. Bombay. Nat Hist. Soc.* **55:** 195-217.

Pilcher, CWT and MA Shehab. 1994. First record of Velvet Scoter *Melanitta fusca* in Kuwait. *Sandgrouse* **16 (1):** 53-54.

Pinet, P, M Salamolard J-M Probst, JC Russell, S Jaquemet and M le Corre. 2009. Barau's Petrel *Pterodroma Baraui*: History, biology and conservation of an endangered endemic petrel. *Marine Orn* **37:** 107-113

Pinet, P, S Jaquemet, D Pinaud, H Weimerskirch, RA Phillips, M Le Corre. 2011. Migration, wintering distribution and habitat use of an endangered tropical seabird, Barau's petrel *Pterodroma baraui*. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* **423:** 291-302

Poessel, SA, EA Bragin, PD Sharpe, DC Garcelon, K Bartoszuk and TT Katzner. 2018. Movements and landscape use of Eastern Imperial Eagles *Aquila heliaca* in Central Asia. *Bird Study* **65(2):** 208-218.

Pomeroy, D. 2014. Estimating Black Francolin *Francolinus francolinus* numbers in western Cyprus. *Sandgrouse* **36(2):** 181-188.

Pons, J-M, A Hassanin and P-A Crochet. 2005. Phylogenetic relationships with the Laridae (Charadriiformes: Aves) inferred from mitochondrial markers. *Mol. Phyl.& Evol.* **37:** 686-699.

Pons, J-M, GM Kirwan, RF Porter and J Fuchs. 2013. A reappraisal of the systematic affinities of Socotran, Arabian and East African scops owls (*Otus*, Strigidae), using a combination of molecular, biometric and acoustic data. *Ibis* **155(3):** (on-line doi: 10.1111/ibi.12041)

Pons, J-M, C Masson, G Oliosio and J Fuchs. 2019. Gene flow and genetic admixture across a secondary contact zone between two divergent lineages of the Eurasian Green Woodpecker *Picus viridis*. *J. Orn.* 11pp. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10336-019-01675-6>

Pons, J-M, D Campión, G Chiozzi, A Ettwein, J-L Grangé, Ł Kajtoch, TD Mazgajski, M Rakovic, H Winkler and J Fuchs. 2020. Phylogeography of a widespread Palaearctic forest bird species: The White-backed Woodpecker (Aves, Picidae). *Zool. Scrip.* **2020-00:** 1-18. doi: 10.1111/zsc.12466

Pope, M. 2021. White-breasted Waterhen at Jahra Pools reserve, Kuwait, in December 2019. *Dutch Birding* **42(4):** 289-291.

Porter RF and E Warr. 1985. *A provisional list of the birds of North Yemen* . OSME typewritten report. Sandy, Beds UK.

Porter, RF and GF Kirwan. 2010. Studies of Socotran birds VI: The taxonomic status of the Socotra Buzzard. *Bull. BOC* **130(2)**: 116-131.

Porter, RF and SJ Aspinall. 2010. *Birds of the Middle East, second edition*. Helm. London, UK.

Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2011. Watercock *Gallinula cinerea* on Socotra, a new bird for Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **33(2)**: 132-133

Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2012. The Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* on Socotra, Yemen: population, ecology, conservation and ethno-ornithology. *Sandgrouse* **34(1)**: 44-62

Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2014. The populations and distribution of the breeding birds of the Socotra archipelago, Yemen. 2, Shearwaters to Terns. *Sandgrouse* **36(1)**: 8-33.

Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2016. The Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas of the Socotra archipelago, Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **38(2)**: 169-191.

Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2020. *Checklist of the Birds of the Socotra Archipelago 2020* . <https://www.osme.org/2020/04/checklist-of-the-birds-of-the-socotra-archipelago/>

Porter, RF and AS Suleiman. 2022. Birds of the Socotra Archipelago, Yemen: an Annotated Checklist. *Sandgrouse*. **44(2)**: 262-324.

Porter, RP, S Christensen and P Schiermacker-Hansen. 1996. *Field Guide to the Birds of the Middle East, 1st edn* . T&AD Poyser. London. UK.

Porter, RP, S Aspinall, S Preddy and MJ Blair. 2005. *Working draft of the bird species list for the Field Guide to the birds of the Middle East. 2nd edn* . Word Document.

Porter, RF, O. Campbell and AR al-Sirhan. 2024. *Birds of the Middle East, 3rd edn* . Helm Field Guides, Christopher Helm. London. UK.

Pour-Abedi, M, KH Birgani and EB Ebels. 2023. Oriental Scops Owl at Chabahar, Iran, in December 2021. *Dutch Birding*. **45(1)**: 39-40.

Praveen, J and R Khot. 2023. *Amaurornis phoenicurus leucocephalus* Abdulai, 1964 (Gruiformes: Rallidae) from Car Nicobar Island, Bay of Bengal, India is a valid subspecies. *Zootaxa* . **5285(2)**: 397-400

Puget, A. 1970. Observations sur les Psittacides vivant en Afghanistan. *Alauda* **38**: 306-309.

Prakas, P, D Butkauskas, S Švažas, A Bea, V Yanenko, A Ragauskas and D Vaitkuvė. 2021. The Genetic Diversity and Structure of the European Turtle Dove *Streptopelia turtur* . *Animals* **11**: 1283. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ani11051283>

Prasad, A. 2003. Annotated checklist of the Birds of Western Maharashtra. *Buceros* **8 (2 & 3)**: 1-174

Prasad, A. 2005. *Seabirds off the western coast of India* . (Database extracts).

Pratt, HD, ES VanderWerf and SL Olson † (Posth. Unpub. notes). 2024. Proposal (1032) to South American Classification Committee: Change current taxonomy of the genus *Gygis* : A) recognize subfamilies *Gyginae* and *Anoinae* within *Laridae*; B) split White Tern (*Gygis alba*) into three species; and C) revise English names for *Gyginae*. SACC website.

Pratt, HD. 2011. Observations on species limits in the Great Egret (*Ardea alba*) complex. *J. Heron Biol. & Conserv.* **1**: 5 : www.HeronConservation.org/vol1/art5

Pratt, HD. 2020. Species limits and English names in the genus *Gygis* (Laridae). *Bull. BOC* . **140(2)**: 195-208. doi.org/10.25226/bboc.v140i2.2020.a10

Praveen, J, R Jayapal and PC Rasmussen. 2019. *Birds of South Asia* : Additions over 'The Ripley Guide'. *Indian Birds* . **15(4)**: 112-116.

Prokopov, KP. 2022. Breeding and migratory Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* persist in the Zaisan lake basin, eastern Kazakhstan. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 76-79.

Prum, RO, JS Berv, A Dornburg, JS Field, JP Townsend, EM Lemmon and AR Lemmon. 2015. A comprehensive phylogeny of birds (Aves) using targeted next-generation DNA sequencing. *Nature* . doi:10.1038/nature15697

Qaneer, T and G Butcher. 2013. A Striated Heron *Butorides striata* at Azraq, Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **35(2)**: 156-157.

Qashqaei, AT, P Dibadi, S Sadeghpour, M Jomehpour, J Aslani, M Kolnegari, J Gholami, H Akefi, E Sakhi, M Alavi, F Nejat, P Ardani, SA Babaki, RS Pirooz, A Asharioun and F Ahmadzadeh. 2017. Further breeding records of Black Stork *Ciconia nigra* in Iran. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 48-52.

Raine, AF, A Hirschfeld, GM Attard, L Scott, G Ramadan-Jaradi, A Serhal and S Driskill. 2021. The international dimension of illegal bird hunting in Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **43(2)**: 230-240.

Rajabi, AM and S Ostrowski. 2022. First confirmed record of Red-headed Falcon *Falco chicquera* from Afghanistan. *Sandgrouse* . **44(2)**: 438-439.

Ramadan-Jaradi, G and A Serhal. 2014. First confirmed breeding record of Northern Raven *Corvus corax* in Lebanon for over four decades and recent records in Lebanon of Black-winged Kite *Elanus caeruleus* , Pin-tailed Sandgrouse *Pterocles alchata* and Black-bellied Sandgrouse *P. orientalis*. *Sandgrouse* **36(2)**: 191-194.

Ramadan-Jaradi, G and F Itani. 2016. Six interesting bird records including two new species, Common Rosefinch *Carpodacus erythrinus* and White-crowned Wheatear *Oenanthe leucopyga* , for Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **38(2)**: 192-196.

Ramadan-Jaradi and F Itani. 2018. Two new species for Lebanon, White-headed Duck *Oxyura leucocephala* and Eyebrowed Thrush *Turdus obscurus* , and two other interesting records for Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **40(2)**: 130-132.

Ramadan-Jaradi, G, T Bara and M Ramadan-Jaradi 2008. Revised checklist of the birds of Lebanon 1999-2007. *Sandgrouse* **30(1)**: 22-69.

Ramadan-Jaradi, G, F Itani and A Serhal. 2017. Evidence of Eurasian Stone Curlew *Burhinus oedicephalus* breeding in Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **39(1)**: 26-29.

Ramadan-Jaradi, G and M Sawan. 2021. First record of White-eyed Gull *Ichthyophaga leucophthalmus* and first possible breeding of Eurasian Nuthatch *Sitta europaea* in Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 139-141.

Ramadan-Jaradi, G, F Itani, BA Jummaa, A Serhal, M Osta, S Azar and M Rouhana. 2019. First confirmed breeding of two bird species and other interesting records for Lebanon. *Sandgrouse* **41(2)**: 181-185.

Ramadan-Jaradi, G, F Itani, J Hogg, A Serhal and M Ramadan-Jaradi. 2020. Updated checklist of the birds of Lebanon, with notes on four new breeding species in spring 2020. *Sandgrouse* **42(2)**: 186-238.

Ramadan-Jaradi, G, M Sawan, F Itani and S Azar. 2021. First record of Hooded Wheatear *Oenanthe monacha* in Lebanon and other interesting sightings. *Sandgrouse* **43(3)**: 289-292.

Ramadan-Jaradi, G, M Sawan, F Itani, S Azar, T Itani and BA Juma. 2022. Three new birds for Lebanon and changes in the status of other species. *Sandgrouse* . **44(2)**: 421-430.

R&A 2005 = Rasmussen, P and JC Anderton. 2005. *Birds of South Asia: The Ripley Guide* . 2 vols. Lynx Edicions, Smithsonian Institution. Barcelona, Washington. Spain, USA.

R&A 2012 = Rasmussen, P and JC Anderton. 2012. *Birds of South Asia: The Ripley Guide, 2nd edn* . 2 vols. Lynx Edicions, Smithsonian Institution. Barcelona, Washington. Spain, USA.

Redinov, KA, PS Panchenko, OA Formayuk and ZO Petrovich. 2014. Большой Поморник (*Stercorarius skua*) в Украине. [The Great Skua (*Stercorarius skua*) in Ukraine.] *Berkut* **23(1)**: 19-23. (In Russian).

Red'kin, YA, VYu Arkhipov, SV Volkov, AA Mosalov and EA Koblik. 2015. [Type or species? Controversial taxonomic treatment of the birds of Northern Eurasia]. Вид или не вид? Спорные таксономические трактовки птиц Северной Евразии. [XIV *Ornithological Conference of Northern Eurasia. II. Reports*]. XIV орнитологическая конференция Северной Евразии. II. Доклады. [In Russian].

Redman, N. 1981. Birds in central Afghanistan. *OSME Bulletin* **7**: 2-4.

Redman, N, T Stevenson and J Fanshawe. 2009. *Birds of the Horn of Africa*. Christopher Helm/A&C Black. London.UK.

Reeb, F. 1977. Contribution à l'étude de l'Avifaune et des migrations en Afghanistan. *Alauda* **37**: 273-300.

Reeber, S. 2015. *Wildfowl of Europe, Asia and North America*. Christopher Helm. London, UK.

dos Remedios, N, PL Lee, T Burke, T Székely, and C Küpper. 2015. North or south? Phylogenetic and biogeographic origins of a globally distributed avian clade. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **89**: 151–159.

Remsen, JV Jr, EV Schirtzinger, A Ferraroni, LF Silveira and TF Wright. 2013. DNA-sequence data require revision of the parrot genus *Aratinga* (Aves: Psittacidae). *Zootaxa* **3641 (3)**: 296–300.

Resultzade, H. 2020. Black-winged Kite *Elanus caruleus*, a new species for Azerbaijan and the Nakhchivan Autonomous Republic. *Sandgrouse* **42(2)**: 302-304.

Riad, A, O Haitham and JR Garrido López. 2021a. Lappet-faced Vulture *Torgos trachelotos*. pp52-54. **In:** Garrido, JR, C Numa, V Barrios, A Qninba, A Riad, O Haitham, H Hasnaoui, S Buirzayqah, A Onrubia, A Fellous-Djardini, M Saheb, K Rousselon, SI Cherkaoui, I Essetti, IM Noaman, M Radi, F Cuzin, A Irizi, G Monchaux, N Hamdi, F Monti, P Bergier, R Ouni, K Etayeb, MA Chokri, H Azafzaf, P Gyenge, A Si Bachir, and B Bakass. 2021. *The conservation status and distribution of the breeding birds of prey of North Africa*. IUCN: Gland, Switzerland. xvi + 102pp.

Riad, A, S Buirzayqah and O Haitham. 2021b. Sooty Falcon *Falco concolor*. Pp79-80. **In:** Garrido, JR, C Numa, V Barrios, A Qninba, A Riad, O Haitham, H Hasnaoui, S Buirzayqah, A Onrubia, A Fellous-Djardini, M Saheb, K Rousselon, SI Cherkaoui, I Essetti, IM Noaman, M Radi, F Cuzin, A Irizi, G Monchaux, N Hamdi, F Monti, P Bergier, R Ouni, K Etayeb, MA Chokri, H Azafzaf, P Gyenge, A Si Bachir, and B Bakass. 2021. *The conservation status and distribution of the breeding birds of prey of North Africa*. IUCN: Gland, Switzerland. xvi + 102pp.

Richardson, C. 2006. *The Cyprus Checklist 2004-2005*. BirdLife Cyprus. Nicosia. Cyprus.

Richardson, C. 2011. *Cyprus Bird Report 2009*. BirdLife Cyprus. Nicosia. Cyprus.

Richardson, C. 2019. The first record of a live Oriental Turtle Dove *Streptopelia orientalis* in Cyprus. *Sandgrouse* **41(2)**: 201-204.

Richardson, C and R Porter. 2020. *Birds of Cyprus*. Helm. Bloomsbury Publishing. London.

Richardson, C, S Christodoulides and N Cottle. 2012. *Cyprus Bird Report 2011*. (CBR11). BirdLife Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Riddiford, NJ. 2017. Birdlife at Wadi Gaza and offshore, Gaza, 28 January - 1 February 2003. *Sandgrouse* **39(2)**: 122-129.

Ristow, D, C Wink, M Wink and W Scharlau. 1998. Colour polymorphism in Eleonora's Falcon *Falco eleonora*. *Sandgrouse* **20(1)**: 56-64.

Ristow, D, L Witte and M Wink. 2000. A characterisation of the homozygous dark morph of Eleonora's Falcon. *Sandgrouse* **22(1)**: 118-121.

Robb, M and K Mullarney. 2008. *Petrels night and day - A Sound Approach guide* . The Sound Approach. Poole, UK.

Robb, MS, AB van den Berg and M Constantine. 2013. A new species of *Strix* owl from Oman. *Dutch Birding* **35**: 275-310.

Robb, MS & the Sound Approach. 2015. *Undiscovered Owls* . The Sound Approach. Poole, UK.

Robb, MS, G Sangster, M Aliabadian, AB van den Berg, M Constantine, M Irestedt, A Khani, SB Musavi, JMG Nunes, MS Willson and AJ Walsh, 2016. The rediscovery of *Strix butleri* (Hume, 1878) in Oman and Iran, with molecular resolution of the identity of *Strix omanensis*. *Avian Res.* **7**: 7 doi: 10.1186/s40657-016-0043-4

Robb, MS & the Sound Approach, J Judas and A Stoquert. 2018. Arabian Eagle-Owls in United Arab Emirates and northern Oman. *Dutch Birding* **40(5)**: 326-327.

Robel, D. 1997. Records of the Grey Hornbill *Tockus nasutus* , Crimson-rumped Waxbill *Estrilda rhodopyga* and African Silverbill *Lonchura cantans* in Egypt. *Zool. Mid. East* **15**: 33-35.

Roberts, O. 2011. First record of Baird's Sandpiper *Calidris bairdii* for Cyprus. *Sandgrouse* **33(1)**: 44-45.

Roberts, P. 2013. First record of Black-winged Kite in the Eastern Province. *Phoenix* **29**: 27.

Roberts, P. 2021. first successful breeding of Red-wattled Lapwing *Vanellus indicus* and Little Egret *Egretta garzetta* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **43(1)**: 136-138.

Roberts, P and J Babbington. 2020. First successful breeding of Greater Flamingo *Phoenicopterus roseus* and first attempted breeding by Lesser Flamingo *Phoeiconaias minor* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 111-114.

Roberts, TJ. 1991. *The Birds of Pakistan – Vol 1, Regional studies and non-passerines* . OUP. Karachi. Pakistan.

Robinson, TJ and CA Mathee. 1999. Molecular genetic relationships of the extinct Ostrich, *Struthio camelus syriacus* ; consequences for Ostrich introduction into Saudi Arabia. *Animal Conservation* **2**: 165-171.

Rodriguez, G, J Elorriaga and J Ramirez. 2013. Identification of Atlas Long-legged Buzzard and its status in Europe. *Birding World* . **26(4)**: 147-173.

Rodríguez A, B Rodríguez, T Montelongo, J Garcia-Porta, T Pipa, M Carty, J Danielsen, J Nunes, C Silva, P Geraldés, FM Medina & JC Illera. 2020. Cryptic differentiation in the Manx Shearwater hinders the identification of a new endemic subspecies. *J. Av. Biol.* doi: [10.1111/jav.02633].

Rogacheva, H. (Ye). 1992. *The Birds of Central Asia* . Husum Druck & Verlag. Husum. Germany.

Rogers, DI, P Collins, RE Jessop, CDT Minton and CJ Hassell. 2005. Gull-billed Terns in north-western Australia: subspecies identification, moults and behavioural notes. *Emu* **105**: 145-158.

Romello, G, M Delfino, E Mori, A Viviano, G Pavia, G Carnevale and M Pavia. 2023. Holocene vertebrate assemblages provide the first evidence for the presence of the barn owl (Tytonidae, *Tyto alba*) on Socotra Island (Yemen). *GeoBios* . doi.org/10.1016/j.geobios.2023.03.005

Rookmaaker, LC. 1986. Bibliographical notes on the 1980 S.A.O.S. checklist of southern African birds. *Ostrich* **57**: 190.

Roselaar, CS and M Aliabadian. 2009. Review of rare birds in Iran 180s-1960s. *Podoces* **4(1)**: 1-27.

Rozsypalová, L, R Raab, P Spakovszky, D Rymešová, Richard Zink, E Kmetova-Biro, J Škrábali and I Literák. 2021. Individual movements and habitat use in temporary settlement areas, wintering grounds and breeding areas of Saker Falcons *Falco cherrug* in the Pannonian Basin. *Acta Ornitologica* . 56(2): 227-240.

de Rouck, K and D Colin. 2012. Two Mourning Collared Doves at Abu Simbel, Egypt, from December 2010. *Dutch Birding* **34(2)**: 104-107.

RNBWS = Royal Navy Bird Watching Society. 2007. **Bird Observations Database**. Francis Ward, RNBWS Gen Sec & Database Manager. (Database extracts).

Rueda-Uribe, C, U Lötberg, M Ericsson, SVM Tesson and S Åkesson. 2021. First tracking of declining Caspian terns *Hydroprogne caspia* breeding in the Baltic Sea reveals high migratory dispersion and disjunct annual ranges as obstacles to effective conservation. *J. Av. Biol.* **14**: 1-14. 2021 doi: 10.1111/jav.02743

Ruokonen, M, L Kvist and J Lumme. 2000. Close relatedness between mitochondrial DNA from seven *Anser* goose species. *J. Evol. Biol.* **13**: 532-540.

Ruokonen, M, K Litvin and T Aarvak. 2008. Taxonomy of the bean goose-pink-footed goose. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **48**: 554-562.

Ruokonen M and T Aarvak. 2011. Typology revisited: historical taxa of the bean goose – pink-footed goose complex. *Ardea* **99**: 103–112

Rustamov, AK and AF Kovshar. 2007. *Birds of Middle Asia, Vol 1* . Kazakh Bird Conservation Union. Almaty, Kazakhstan [In Russian].

Rustamov, EA. 2015. An annotated checklist of the birds of Turkmenistan. *Sandgrouse* **37(1)**: 26-56.

Rustamov, EA. 2022. The Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* is Critically Endangered in Turkmenistan. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 19-25.

Rustamov, EA, S Menliev and E Agryzkov. 2016. Common Koel *Eudynamys scolopaceus* new for Turkmenistan. *Sandgrouse* **38(2)**: 197-198.

Sadanandan, KR, C Küpper, GW Low, C-T Yao, Y Li, T Xu, FE Rheindt and S Wu. 2019. Population divergence and gene flow in two East Asian shorebirds on the verge of speciation. *Scientific Reports* . **9**: 8546 doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-44996-5

Sadegi Zadegan, S, C Prentice, & E Ilyashenko. 2009. Western flyway of the Siberian Crane *Grus leucogeranus* : further releases of captive-reared birds in Iran. *Sandgrouse* **31(2)**: 112:121

Saeed, R and MB Qumsiyeh. 2020. Assessing the long-term changes in the raptor fauna of the Fertile Crescent by reference to the nineteenth century works of Canon HB Tristram. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 69-77.

al-Safadi, MM. 1990. Observations on the breeding of Abdim's Stork *Ciconia abdimii* in Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **12**: 43-52.

al-Safadi, MM. 2006. Observations on the breeding birds of the Gaza Strip, Palestine. *Sandgrouse* **28(1)**: 22-33.

al-Saghier, O and R Porter. 1996. Aden wetlands - Yemen, *Phoenix* **13**: 4.

al-Saghier, O and R Porter. 1997b. The first Black Heron *Egretta ardesiaca* in Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **19 (2)**: 140-141.

al-Said, T, H al-Neri, H al-Darweshi, K al-Sabai, A al-Siyabi, S al-Balushi, AN al-Wahaibi, AM al-Wahaibi and MJ Mcgrady. 2024. Suspected decline in the breeding population of Sooty Falcons *Falco concolor* on the islands of northern Oman: an update. *Sandgrouse* **46:2** 220 -22.

Salama, W and A Grieve. 1996. The Zaranik experience. *Sandgrouse* **18(1)**: 14-17.

Salim, MA. 2002. The first records, including breeding, of Black-winged Kite *Elanus caeruleus* in Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **24 (2)**: 136-138.

- Salim M. 2008.** The first Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* in Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **30(1)**: 100–102
- Salim, MA and S Ali Abed. 2019.** The First Oriental Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhynchus* (Temminck, 1821) in Iraq. *Eco. Env. & Cons.* **25 (4)**: 1926-1929.
- Salim, MA, OF al-Sheikly, KA Majeed and RF Porter. 2012.** An annotated checklist of the birds of Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **34(1)**: 4-43.
- Salim, MA, WAS Yassir, SA Abed, R Porter, MT Jabbar, LA al-Obeidi, HA Hadi and ZS Harbi. 2020.** Observations of White-faced Whistling Duck *Dendrocygna viduata* in Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 115-117.
- Salter, JF, CH Oliveros, PA Hosner, JD Manthey MB Robbins, RG Moyle, RT Brumfield, and BC Faircloth. 2020.** Extensive paraphyly in the typical owl family (Strigidae). *The Auk* . **137**: 1–15. doi: 10.1093/auk/ukz070
- Sanchez-Donoso, I, C Vila, M Puigcerver, D Butkauskas, JR Caballero de la Calle, PA Morales-Rodríguez and JD Rodríguez-Teijeiro. 2012.** Are Farm-Reared Quails for Game Restocking Really Common Quails (*Coturnix coturnix*)? A Genetic Approach. *PlosOne* **7(6)**.
- Sándor, Ad and I Moldován. 2010.** Lanner falcon *Falco biarmicus* preying on White-eyed Gull *Larus leucophthalmus* in Egypt. *Sandgrouse* **32(1)**: 2-3.
- Sangster, G. 1998.** Purple Swamp-hen is a complex of species. *Dutch Birding* **20**:13-22.
- Sangster, G. 2009.** Acoustic differentiation between the scoters *Melanitta nigra nigra* and *M.n. americana* . *Wilson J. Orn.* **121(4)**: 696-702.
- Sangster, G and G Oreeel. 1996.** Progress in taxonomy of Taiga and Tundra Bean Geese. *Dutch Birding* **18**: 310-316.
- Sangster, G, M Collinson, AJ Helbig, AG Knox and DT Parkin. 2004a.** The taxonomic status of Macqueen's Bustard. *Brit. Birds* **97**: 60-67.
- Sangster, G, JM Collinson, AJ Helbig, AG Knox and DT Parkin. 2004b.** Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: second report. *Ibis* **146**: 153-157.
- Sangster, G, JM Collinson, AG Knox, DT Parkin and L Svensson, 2007.** Taxonomic recommendations for British Birds – fourth report. *Ibis* **149**: 853-857.
- Sangster, G. 2022.** The taxonomic status of Palearctic and Nearctic populations of northern goshawk *Accipiter gentilis* (Aves, Accipitridae): New evidence from vocalisations. *Verteb. Zool.* **72**: 445–456. doi.org/10.3897/vz.72.e85419
- Sangster, G, AB van den Berg, AJ van Loon and CS Roselaar. 2009.** Dutch avifaunal list: taxonomic changes in 2004–2008. *Ardea* **97(3)**: 373-381.
- Sangster, G, JM Collinson, P-A Crochet, AG Knox, DT Parkin, L Svensson and SC Votier. 2011.** Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: seventh report. *Ibis* **153**: 883–892
- Sangster, G, JM Collinson, P-A Crochet, AG Knox and SC Votier. 2012.** Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: eighth report. *Ibis* **154**: 874-883
- Sangster, G, JM Collinson, P-A Crochet, AG Knox, DT Parkin and SC Votier. 2013.** Taxonomic recommendations for Western Palearctic birds: ninth report. *Ibis* **155**: 898–907
- Sangster, G, JC Garcia-Rodriguez and SA Trewick. 2015.** A new genus for the Lesser Moorhen *Gallinula angulata* Sundevall, 1850 (Aves, Rallidae). *Euro. J. Taxon.* **153**: 1-8.
- Sangster, G, JM Collinson, P-A Crochet, GM Kirwan, AG Knox, DT Parkin and SC Votier. 2016.** Taxonomic recommendations for Western Palearctic birds: 11th report. *Ibis* **158**: 206-212.

- Sangster, G, KM Cancino and RO Hutchinson. 2021.** Taxonomic revision of the Savanna Nightjar (*Caprimulgus affinis*) complex based on vocalizations reveals three species. *Avian Res.* **12**: 54 doi.org/10.1186/s40657-021-00288-z
- Sangster, G, J Martin Collinson, GM Kirwan, AG Knox, BJ McMahon, D Parkin, M Schweizer and J Höglund. 2022.** The taxonomic status of Red Grouse. *Brit. Birds.* **115(1)**: 28–38.
- Sangster, G, MS Robb, WA Mackin and M Bolton. 2024.** Vocalizations and species limits in the North Atlantic clade of small shearwaters (Procellariiformes: *Puffinus*). *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* doi.org/10.1093/biolinnean/bla008
- Saunier, M, J Dubos, P Pinet, L Humeau, C Caumes, P Souhance, YS Mattoir, M Riethmuller, M Le Corre and A Jaeger. 2021.** Phenology, at sea distribution and activity of a critically endangered seabird, the Mascarene petrel. *LIFE+ Pétrels project* (LIFE13BIO/FR/) Poster presentation.
- Sausner, J, JC Torres-Mura, J Robertson and F Hertel. 2016.** Ecomorphological differences in foraging and pattering behavior among storm-petrels in the eastern Pacific Ocean. *The Auk.* **133**: 397–414. doi: 10.1642/AUK-15-158.1
- Sauve, D, A Patirana, JW Chardine and VI Friesen. 2019.** Mitochondrial DNA reveals genetic structure within the Atlantic but not Pacific populations of a holarctic seabird, the Black-legged Kittiwake *Rissa tridactyla*. *Marine Orn.* **47**: 199–208.
- Sawan, M. 2020.** First record of Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse *Pterocles lichtensteinii* in Lebanon, 2020. *Ornis Hung.* **28(2)**: 212–214. doi: 10.2478/orhu-2020-0026
- Sawan, M. 2023a** First record of Three-banded Plover *Charadrius tricollaris* in Lebanon. *Sandgrouse.* **45(1)**: 113-114.
- Sawan, M. 2023b.** First breeding record of Northern Goshawk *Accipiter gentilis* in Lebanon. *Sandgrouse.* **45(2)**: 235-236.
- Sawan, M and C Namnoum. 2024.** First records of European Shag *Gulosus aristotelis* and other recent bird observations in Lebanon, 2023-2024. *Sandgrouse.* **46(1)**: 99-102.
- Sayer, JA and APM van der Zon. 1981.** Checklist of the Birds of Afghanistan. Unpub appendix to FAO Conservation Strategy report FO: DP/AFG/78/007
- Schalow, H. 1880.** *Modest Bogdanow*. *Die Vögel des Kaukasus*. Kasan 1879. J. Orn. **28S**: 254-276.
- Schärer, J, and S Cavallès, 2019.** Egyptian Nightjar at Chorokhi delta, Georgia, in August 2017 and status in Europe. *Dutch Birding* **41(1)**: 36-40.
- Scheider, J, M Wink, M Stubbe, S Hille and W Wiltschko. 2004.** Phylographic relationships of the Black Kite *Milvus migrans*. In: Chancellor, RD and B-U Meyburg (Eds). *Raptors Worldwide*. pp.467-472. WWGBP/MME, Budapest.
- Scheider, J, M Wink, W Wiltschko and M Stubbe. 2009.** Zur Phylogenie und Taxonomie der Schwarzmilan subspezies. On the Phylogeny and Taxonomy of the subspecies of the Black Kite. Populationsekologie Greifvogel- und Eulenarten. Bd 6: 233-241.
- Scherer, J, M Wink, U Schröder and M Vences. 2021.** Newly developed microsatellite markers for the Eurasian Sparrowhawk, *Accipiter nisus* (Linnaeus, 1758), with a preliminary assessment of its genetic variation. *Biodiv. J.* **12(2)**: 391–402. doi.org/10.31396/Biodiv.Jour.2021.12.2.391.402
- Sclater, PL and G Hartlaub. 1881.** On the birds collected in Socotra by Prof. IB Balfour. *Proc.Zool. Soc. London*: 165-175
- Schodde, R and IJ Mason. 1997.** Aves (Columbidae to Coraciidae). In: Houston, WWK and A Wells. (Eds). *Zoological Catalogue of Australia* **37:2**. Australian Biological Resources Study. CSIRO. Melbourne, Australia.
- Schodde, R, GM Kirwan and R Porter. 2012.** Morphological differentiation and speciation among darters (*Anhinga*). *Bull BOC* **132(4)**: 283-294
- Scholte, P. 2010.** The birds of Wadi Rima: a permanently flowing mountain wadi in western Yemen revisited after 20 years. *Sandgrouse* **32(2)**: 106-112.

van der Schot, WJM. 1989. Atlantic Petrel in Israel in April 1989. *Dutch Birding* **11**:170-172.

Schreiber, EA and RW Schreiber. 1993. Red-tailed Tropicbird (*Phaethon rubricauda*). **In:** Poole A and F Gill. (Eds). *The Birds of North America; No 43*. The Academy of Natural Sciences, Washington DC, AOU. Philadelphia. USA.

Schweizer, M. 2020. Trends in systematics: Diversification and taxonomy of birds characteristic of the Palearctic desert belt. *Dutch Birding* **42(3)**: 181-202.

Schweizer, M and M Mitropolskiy. 2008. The occurrence of Crested Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhyncus* in Uzbekistan and Tajikistan and its status in Central Asia. *Sandgrouse* **30(2)**: 161-163.

Schweizer, M, C Etzbauer, H Shirihai, T Töpfer and GM Kirwan. 2020. A molecular analysis of the mysterious Vaurie's Nightjar *Caprimulgus centralasicus* yields fresh insight into its taxonomic status. *J. Orn.* doi.org/10.1007/s10336-020-01767-8

Schweizer, M, Q Tang, R Burri, SV Drovetski, H Robles, K Zyskowski, S Aghayan, M Rakovic and G Pasinelli. 2022. Deep, genome-wide phylogeographic structure indicates cryptic diversity in the Middle Spotted Woodpecker (*Dendrocoptes medius*). *Ibis*. **2022**: doi: 10.1111/ibi.13054. See also: <https://bou.org.uk/blog-schweizer-diversity->

Schweizer, M, DN Bakewell and Y Liu. 2023. Taxonomy, phylogenetic history and identification of sand plover complex. *Trends in Systematics, Dutch Birding*. **45(5)**: 326-335.

Schüz, E. 1959. Die Vogelwelt des Südkaspischen Tieflandes. Nägele & Obermiller. Stuttgart, West Germany.

Scott, DA. 2007. A Note on Large White-headed Gulls in Iran. *Podoces* **2 (2)**: 143-145.

Scott, DA. 2008. Rare Birds in Iran in the late 1960s and 1970s. *Podoces* **3(1)**: 1-30

Scott, DA and E Carp. 1982. A midwinter survey of wetlands in Mesopotamia, Iraq: 1979. *Sandgrouse* **4**: 60-76.

Scott, DA and A Adhami. 2006. An Updated Checklist of the Birds of Iran. *Podoces* **1 (1/2)**: 1-16.

Scridel, D, M Brambilla, K Martin, A Lehtikoinen, A Iemma, A Matteo, S Jähnig, E Caprio, G Bogliani, P Pedrini, A Rolando, R Arlettaz and D Chamberlain. 2018. A review and meta-analysis of the effects of climate change on Holarctic mountain and upland bird populations. *Ibis*. **160(3)**: doi: 10.1111/ibi.12585

Secomandi, S, F Spina, G Formenti, GR Gallo, M Caprioli, R Ambrosini and S Riello. 2022. The genome sequence of the European nightjar, *Caprimulgus europaeus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Wellcome Open Research. doi.org/10.12688/wellcomeopenres.17451.1. (In peer review)

Serra, L, A Andreotti, D Kirov, R Nardelli, S Nissardi, S Pirrello, D Popov, N Sadoul, S Volponi and C Zucca. 2016. *Guidelines for management of the breeding populations of the Yellow-legged Gull Larus michahellis in the salt pans and coastal wetlands of the Mediterranean*. (Lignes directrices pour la gestion des populations nidificatrices de Goéland Leucophaea Larus michahellis dans les marais salants et dans les zones humides côtières en Méditerranée). Project LIFE10NAT/IT/000256. ISPRA, Serie Manuali e linee guida, 144bis/2016: pp99.

Shah A, AR Kayani, F Ihlou, MS Nadeem, T Mahmood, S Islam, AS Hausmann and M Päckert. 2022. Range-wide and regional distribution of the Western Tragopan *Tragopan melanocephalus* and effects of disturbance on local abundances. *Bird Conserv. Intl*. 1–14. doi.org/10.1017/S0959270922000120

Shakula, G, F Shakula, V Shakula, S Baskakova and M Kessler. 2022a. Southern Kazakhstan is crucial to the survival of Central Asia's remaining Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* populations. *Sandgrouse*. **44(1)**: 44-58.

Shakula, G, F Shakula, S Baskakova and M Kessler. 2022b. A comprehensive review of records shows eastern Kazakhstan has multiple opportunities to conserve the Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* year-round. *Sandgrouse*. **44(1)**: 59-65.

Shakya, SB, J Fuchs, J-M Pons and FH Sheldon. 2017. Tapping the woodpecker tree for evolutionary insight. *Mol. Phyl. & Evol*. **116**: 182–191.

Shannon, T, M Collinson, A Lees, E Tavares and A Baker. (in prep). A global phylogeny of Pied and Black Oystercatchers.

Shannon et al. (in prep). The Lesser Sandplover complex.

Sharko, FS, ES Boulygina, SM Rastorguev, SV Tsygankova, PS Tomkovich and AV Nedoluzhko. 2019. Phylogenetic position of the presumably extinct slender-billed curlew, *Numenius tenuirostris* . *Mit. DNA Part A* . 5pp. doi.org/10.1080/24701394.2019.1597862

Sharma, N, SK Rana, P Raina, R Amir and MA Kichloo. 2018. An annotated checklist of the birds of upper Chenab catchment, Jammu & Kashmir, India. *J. Threatened Taxa* **10(7)**: 11869–11894. http://doi.org/10.11609/jott.3464.10.7.11869-11894

Sharko, FS, ES Boulygina, SM Rastorguev, SV Tsygankova, PS Tomkovich and AV Nedoluzhko. 2019. Phylogenetic position of the presumably extinct slender-billed curlew, *Numenius tenuirostris* , *Mitochondrial DNA Part A (DNA Mapping, Sequencing and Analysis)* doi: 10.1080/24701394.2019.1597862

al-Sheikly, OF. 2012. Breeding of Pharaoh Eagle Owl *Bubo ascalaphus* in Iraq. *Sandgrouse* **34(1)**: 72-74. (NB this author also cited as co-author elsewhere under **Fadhil, O**)

al-Sheikly, OF, H Mikkola and SB Mousavi. 2020. Pharaoh Eagle-Owl *Bubo ascalaphus* (Savigny, 1809) (Strigiformes, Strigidae), The “Shrouded in mystery” owl of Iraq and Iran. *Bull. Iraq Nat. Hist. Mus.* **16(2)**: 219- 230. doi.org/10.26842/binhm.7.2020.16.2.0219

Sheldon, FH, CE Jones and KG McCracken. 2000. Relative patterns and rates of evolution in heron nuclear and mitochondrial DNA. *Mol. Biol. & Evol.* **17**: 437-450.

Sheldon, RD, KV Grishina, J Kamp, VV Khrokov, A Knight and MA Koshkin 2006. Revising the breeding population estimate and distribution of the critically endangered Sociable Lapwing *Vanelius gregarius* . Website: www.birdlife.org.

Sheldon, RD, N Mikander and J Fernández Orueta. 2018. *International Single Species Action Plan for the Conservation of the White-headed Duck (Oxyura leucocephala). 1st Revision* . CMS Technical Series. Bonn, Germany.

Shimba, T. 2007. *A Photographic Guide to the Birds of Japan and North-East Asia* . Helm. London. UK.

Shirihai, H. 1996. *The Birds of Israel* . Academic Press. London. UK.

Shirihai, H. 1999. Fifty species new to Israel , 1979-1998: their discovery and documentation, with tips on identification. *Sandgrouse* **21(1)**: 45-105.

Shirihai, H, P Sinclair and PR Colston. 1995. A new species of *Puffinus* shearwater from the western Indian Ocean. *Bull. BOC.* **115(2)**: 75-87.

Shirihai, H. 2000. The first Southern Pochard *Netta erythrophthalma* in Israel and the Western Palearctic. *Sandgrouse* **22 (2)**: 131-133.

Shirihai, H, F Houry, S al-Jbour and R Yosef. 2000. The first Pink-backed Pelican in Jordan. *Sandgrouse* **22(2)**: 127-130.

Shirihai, H, T Pym, M San Román and V Bretagnolle. 2014, The Critically Endangered Mascarene Petrel *Pseudobulweria aterrima* : identification and behaviour at sea, historical discovery of breeding sites, and breeding ecology on Réunion, Indian Ocean. *Bull. BOC* 134(3):194-223.

Shobrak, M, F al-Anazi, F Alqanoon M Alzoubi and A Allami. 2023. Notes on the breeding of the Eurasian Griffon Vulture *Gyps fulvus* in Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* . **45(1)**: 70-78.

Short, LL and JFM Horne. 2002. Family Indicatoridae (honeyguides). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A Elliott & J Sargatal (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World, Volume 7. Jacamars to Woodpeckers* : pp 274–295. Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

Sibley, CG and BL Monroe Jr. 1990. *Distribution and Taxonomy of Birds of the World* . Yale Univ. Press. New Haven & London, US and UK.

Sielicki, J, M Prommer, A Gamauf and M Kata. 2009. Saker Falcon *Falco cherrug* in Poland (2008–2009). **In:** Wiącek, J, M Polak, M Kucharczyk, G Grzywaczewski and L Jerzak (Eds) Materiały konferencyjne. {Confeence Proceedings.} Ptaki – Środowisko – ZagroŜenia – Ochrona: Wybrane aspekty ekologii ptaków. [Birds - Environment - Risks –Protection: Selected aspects of the ecology of birds.]

de Silva, RI. 1989. Identity of Skuas *Catharacta* in Sri Lanka. *Cormorant* **17**:79-81.

de Silva, RI. 1991. A New Specimen of the Subantarctic Skua *Catharacta antartica lomnbergi* from Sri Lanka. *Marine Ornithology* **19**: 139.

Simeonov, P, M Nagendran, E Michels W Possardt and D Vangeluwe. 2014. Red-breasted Goose: satellite tracking, ecology and conservation. *Dutch Birding* **36(2)**: 73-86.

Sinav, L and CO Kıraç. 2023. First breeding attempt of Red-footed Falcon *Falco vespertinus* in Türkiye. *Sandgrouse* . **45(1)**: 110-112.

Sinclair, I and O Legrand. 2013. *Birds of the Indian Ocean Islands* . Struik Nature South Africa.

Singh, H. 2015. Asian Woollyneck *Ciconia episcopus* breeding in western Rajasthan, India. *BirdingASIA* **24**: 130-131

al-Sirhan, AR. 2008 The first records of Arctic Tern *Sterna paradisaea* and Black Tern *Chlidonias niger* in Kuwait. *Sandgrouse* **30(2)**: 144-145.

Skakuj, M and T Stawarczyk. 1997. Five new bird species in Bahrain. *Sandgrouse* **19(1)**: 39-44.

Skerret, A. 2024. Second Seychelles record of Franklin's Gull. The latest bird sightings from Seychelles. Seychelles Bird Records Committee website Oct 2024.

Skerrett, A. 2023. Thirty years of seabird records in the Seychelles. *Sea Swallow* . **72**: 13-24. (NB Vol 72 Contents List lists misnumbered pages).

Skerrett, A, M Betts, J Bowler, I Bullock, T Disley and R Lucking. 2022. Sixth report of the Seychelles Bird Record Committee. *Bull. ABC*. 29(2): 182-194.

Smiles, M. 2014. Pheasant-tailed Jacana *Hydrophasianus chirurgus* in the United Arab Emirates: the first and second national records. *Sandgrouse* **36(2)**: 237-239.

Smith, EC. 1974. Some additional information on birds in Afghanistan. *Ardea* **62**: 226-235.

Smith, JP. 2004. The first Franklin's Gull *Larus pipixcan* in Israel and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **26(1)**: 65-67.

Smith, L. 2012. Two Shikra *Accipiter badius* records from Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **34(1)**: 69-71.

Smith, KG, SR Wittenberg, RB Macwhirter and KL Bildstein 2011. Northern Harrier *Circus cyaneus*. Species account. *BNA Online* **210** (Ithaca Cornell Lab of Ornithology)

Sonsthagen, SA, TJ Coonan, BC Latta, GK Sage and SL Talbot. 2012. Genetic diversity of a newly established population of golden eagles on the Channel Islands, California. *Biol Conserv.* **146**: 116-122.

Sonsthagen, SA, RE Wilson, RT Chesser. J-M Pons, P-A Crochet, A Driskell and C Dove. 2016. Recurrent hybridization and recent origin obscure phylogenetic relationships within the 'white-headed' gull (*Larus* sp.) complex. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2016.06.008>

Soultan, A, MS Shah, AM Almalki, S Browne and N Arcilla. 2023. Arabian Partridge Abundance and Limiting Factors at the Northern Boundary of Its Range. *Birds* **4**: 179-189.
doi.org/10.3390/bitrds4020015

de Sousa, RPC, PSB Campos, MdaS dos Santos, PC O'Brien, MA Ferguson-Smith and EHC de Oliveira. 2023. Cytotaxonomy and Molecular Analyses of *Mycteria americana* (Ciconiidae: Ciconiiformes): Insights on Stork Phylogeny. *Genes* . **14**: 816.

Spanò, S, I Pellegrino and E Borgo. 2013. On the systematic status of the Cyrenaic Partridge (*Alectoris barbata* Reichenow, 1896). *Avocetta* **37**: 145-148.

Spencer, AJ and P Sharma. 2024. Black-necked Crane *Grus nigricollis* in Tajikistan: an addition to the avifauna of Central Asia. *Sandgrouse* **46:2** 236-238.

Sprengelmeyer, QD. 2014. A Phylogenetic Reevaluation of the Genus *Gavia* (Aves: Gaviiformes) Using Next-Generation Sequencing. *Master's Thesis* . Northern Michigan University.

Stagg, AJ. 1985. *The birds of SW Saudi Arabia: An Annotated Checklist, 2nd edn* . Self-published. Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

Stagg, A. 1992. Mountain Nightjar: a new breeding bird for Arabia. *Phoenix* **9**: 5.

Stagg, A. 2000. Shearwater passage along the north Cyprus coast. *Sandgrouse* **22(2)**: 125.

Stahl, JC and JA Bartle. 1991. Distribution, abundance and aspects of the pelagic ecology of Barau's Petrel (*Pterodroma barau*) in the southwest Indian Ocean. *Notornis* **38**: 211-225.

Stanton, DB. 1998. The first Speckled Pigeon *Columba guinea* in Yemen and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **20(2)**: 145.

Stanton, DB. 2000. The first Fulvous Whistling-duck *Dendrocygna bicolor* in Yemen and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **22 (2)**: 131-132.

Stanton, DB. 2005. The first Black-billed Wood Doves *Turtur abyssinicus* in Yemen and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **27(2)**: 147.

Stanton, DB. 2009. The first Collared Kingfisher *Todirhamphus chloris* in Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **31(1)**: 38-39.

Starikov, IJ and M Wink. 2020. Old and Cosmopolite: Molecular Phylogeny of Tropical-Subtropical Kites (Aves: Elaninae) with Taxonomic Implications. *Diversity* **12**: 327. doi:10.3390/d12090327

Steadman, DW. 2006. *Extinction and Biogeography of Tropical Pacific birds* . Univ. Chicago Press. Chicago, USA.

Steffen, B. 2010. African Openbill at Luxor, Egypt, in May 2009. *Dutch Birding* **32**: 254-256.

Sternkopf, V, D Liebers-Helbig, MS Ritz, Jun Zhang, AJ Helbig† and P de Knijff. 2010. Introgressive hybridization and the evolutionary history of the herring gull complex revealed by mitochondrial and nuclear DNA. *BMC Evol. Biol.* **10**: 52pp doi:10.1186/1471-2148-10-348

Sternkopf, V. 2011. Molekulargenetische Untersuchung in der Gruppe der Möwen (Laridae) zur Erforschung der Verwandtschaftsbeziehungen und phylogeographischer Differenzierung. *Vogelwarte* **49**: 175-177.

Stevenson, H. 1864. *A List of the Birds of Norfolk*. William White, Fulwood Parsonage, Sheffield. 10pp. (Reprinted from White's History and Directory of the County).

Stewart-Smith, J. 1997. Socotra Cormorant colonies in the UAE in the 1970s. *Phoenix* **14**: 19-22.

Strickland, MJ. 1978. The Seabirds of Masirah Island. *Sea Swallow* **22**: 16-19

Stylianou, J. 2017. Birds of Cyprus: *Table of monthly sightings and yearly occurrences Checklist 2011-2016* . BirdLife Cyprus.

Suanjak, M and W Heim. 2016. Siberian Crane *Leucogeranus leucogeranus* numbers on the increase at Muraviovka Park, Far East Russia. *BirdingASIA* **25**: 4-46.

Suleiman, AS. 2009. First breeding of Black-winged Stilts, *Himantopus himantopus* on Socotra, Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **31(1)**: 65-67.

Suleiman, AS. 2020. White-faced Whistling Ducks *Dendrocygna viduata* and breeding Red-knobbed Coots *Fulica cristata* on Socotra - the first records for Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **42(2)**: 282-285.

Suleiman, AS. 2023. The first breeding records of Indian Pond Heron *Ardeola grayii* on Socotra, Yemen, and in Arabia. *Sandgrouse* . **45(2)**: 192-195.

Sushkin, PP. 1897a. *Ptitsy Ufimskoy Gubernii* [Birds of the Government of Ufa]. – *Materialy k Poznaniyu Fauny i Flory Ross. Imp. Otd. Zool.* [Issue 4].Tovarishchestvo I. N. Kushneryov i K°, Moscow (in Russian)

Sushkin, P. 1897b. On the new Palaearctic Goose *Anser neglectus* . –*Ibis* **39**: 5–8.

Svensson, L, K Mullarney and D Zetterström. 2009. *Collins Bird Guide, 2nd Edition.* HarperCollins. London, UK.

Sweetman, AK, AR Thurber, CR Smith, LA Levin, C Mora, C-L Wei, AJ Gooday, DOB Jones, M Rex, M Yasuhara, J Ingels, HA Ruhl, CA Frieder, R Danovaro, L Würzberg, A Baco, BM Grupe, A Pasulka, KS Meyer, KM Dunlop, L-A Henry and JM Roberts. 2017. Major impacts of climate change on deep-sea benthic ecosystems. *Elementa: Science of the Anthropocene* . **5(4)**:

Symens, P, SF Newton, H Winkler and AJ Stagg. 1992. Mountain Nightjar *Caprimulgus poliocephalus* in Arabia: identification, status and distribution. *Sandgrouse* **14(2)**: 81-92.

Symes, P, A Suhaibani and X Eichacker. 1994. The occurrence of Pallas's Fish Eagle *haliaeetus leucoryphus* in Arabia. *OSME Bulletin* **33**: 3-6.

Taleb, NMA. 2002. The discovery of a breeding colony of Jouanin's Petrel *Bulweria fallax* on Socotra, Yemen. *Sandgrouse* **24 (2)**: 105-108.

Tan, HZ, JFFJ Jansen, GS Allport, KM Garg, B Chattopadhyay, M Irestedt, G Chilton, CY Gwee and FE Rheindt. 2021. Historical climate change and megafaunal extinctions linked to genetic diversity declines in shorebirds. doi.org/10.1101/2021.07.02.450884

Tan, HZ, JFFJ Jansen, GA Allport, KM Garg, B Chattopadhyay, M Irestedt, SEH Pang, G Chilton, CY Gwee and FE Rheindt. 2023. Megafaunal extinctions, not climate change, may explain Holocene genetic diversity declines in *Numenius* shorebirds. *Ecol. Evol. Biol.* 19pp. doi.org/10.7554/eLife.85422

Tavares ES, AJ Baker, SL Pereira, and CY Miyaki. 2006. Phylogenetic relationships and historical biogeography of Neotropical parrots (Psittaciformes: Psittacidae: Arini) inferred from mitochondrial and nuclear DNA Sequences. *Syst Bio.* **55**: 454–470.

Tavares, ES, GHJ de Kroon and AJ Baker. 2010. Phylogenetic and coalescent analysis of three loci suggest that the Water Rail is divisible into two species, *Rallus aquaticus* and *R. indicus*. *BMC Evol. Biol.* **10(226)**: 1-12. (<http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2148/10/226>)

T&vP = Taylor, B, and B van Perlo. 1998. *Rails: a guide to the rails, crakes, gallinules and coots of the world* . Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Taylor, B, GM Kirwan and DA Christie. 2018. Baillon's Crake (*Zapornia pusilla*). **In:** del Hoyo, J, A. Elliott, J Sargatal, DA Christie and E de Juana, (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World Alive* . Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

Taylor, RS, A Bailie, P Gulavita, T Birt, T Aarvak, T Anker-Nilssen, DC Barton, K Lindquist, Y Bedolla-Guzmán, P Quillfeldt and VL Friesen. 2017. Sympatric population divergence within a highly pelagic seabird species complex (*Hydrobates* spp.). *J. Avian Biol.* **49(1)**: 1-14. doi.org/10.1111/jav.01515

Taylor, RS, M Bolton, A Beard, T Birt, P Deane-Coe, AF Raine, J González-Solis, SC Lougheed and VL Friesen. 2019. Cryptic species and independent origins of allochronic populations within a seabird species complex (*Hydrobates* spp.). *Mol. Phyl. & Evol.* **139**: doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2019.106552

Ten, A and V Soldatov. 2022. <https://osme.org/2022/01/satellite-tagging-and-tracking-egyptian-vultures-in-uzbekistan/>

Thanou, E, S Sponza, EJ Nelson, A Perry, S Wanless, F Daunt and S. Cavers. 2016. Genetic structure in the European endemic seabird, *Phalacrocorax aristotelis*, shaped by a complex interaction of historical and contemporary, physical and nonphysical drivers. *Mol. Ecol.* **2016:** 1-17. doi: 0.1111/mec.13996

Thibault, J.-C. and Cibois, A. 2017. *Birds of eastern Polynesia: a biogeographic atlas*. Lynx Edicions. Barcelona, Spain.

Thibault, J-C, T Armand, G Beuneux, A Cibois, J-Y Courtois and J-F Seguin. 2020. Common Swifts (*Apus apus*) nesting in mature pine forests in Corsica. *Ecologia Mediterranea*. **46 (1):** 75-82.

Thiollay, SM. 1994. *Accipiter*. In: del Hoyo J, A Elliott and JP Sargatal. (Eds). *Handbook of the Birds of the World, New World vultures to guineafowl. Vol 2*. Lynx. Barcelona, Spain.

Thorup, O. 2006. Breeding waders in Europe 2000. *Int. Wader Studies* **14(1):** 1-142.

Tibbett, S. 2013. Red-knobbed Coot - first breeding records for Dhofar, Oman. *Phoenix* **29:** 22.

Ticehurst, CB. 1925. Distribution of the Phalaropes (Letter to the Editor). *Ibis* **67(3):** Letters and Notes, 747.

Ticehurst, CB, PA Buxton and RE Cheesman. 1921-1923. The Birds of Mesopotamia. *J. Bombay Nat. Hist.Soc.* **28:** 210–250, 381–427, 650–674, 937–956.

Ticehurst, CB, PZ Cox and RE Cheesman. 1925. Birds of the Persian Gulf Islands. *J. BNHS.* **31:** 725-733.

Ticehurst, CB, PZ Cox and RE Cheesman. 1926. Additional notes on the avifauna of Iraq. *J. BNHS.* **31:** 91-119.

Tickell, WLN. 2000. *Albatrosses*. (p383: Appendix 1 – a checklist of albatrosses – proposed taxonomy). Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Tietze, DT, M Päckert and M Wink. 2015. Does evolution of plumage patterns and of migratory behaviour in Apodini swifts (Aves: Apodiformes) follow distributional range shifts? *PeerJ PrePrints* doi.org/10.7287/peerj.preprints.797v1 (open access)

Tobias, JA, N Seddon, CN Spottiswoode, JD Pilgrim, LDC Fishpool and NJ Collar. 2010. Quantitative criteria for species delimitation. *Ibis* doi: 10.1111/j.1474-919X.2010.01051.x

Tohidifar, M, M Arianejad, A Khaleghizadeh and T Ghadirian. 2023. Major range extensions of two cryptic owls, Omani Owl *Strix butleri* and Western Brown Fish Owl *Ketupa zeylonensis semenowi* in Iran. *Zool. Middle East*. **2023(2):** 1-14. doi 10.1080/09397140.2023.2233774

Tomkovich, PS. 2008. A new subspecies of the whimbrel (*Numenius phaeopus*) from central Siberia. *Zool. Zurnal*. **87:** 1092–1099.

Tomkovich, P.S. 2010. Assessment of the Anadyr lowland subspecies of Bar-tailed Godwit *Limosa lapponica anadyrensis*. *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club* **130:** 88–95.

Tomkovich, PS, R Porter, EY Loktionov and EE Syroechkovskiy. 2017. Transcontinental pathways and seasonal movements of an Asian migrant, the Common Ringed Plover *Charadrius hiaticula tundrae*. *Wader Study* **124(3):** 175-184. doi 10.18194/ws.00086

Torres, CR, LM Ogawa, MAF Gillingham, B Ferrari and M van Tuinen. 2014. A multi-locus inference of the evolutionary diversification of extant flamingos (Phoenicopteridae). *BMC Evol. Biol.* **14(36):** 19pp. doi:10.1186/1471-2148-14-36

Tovey, R. 2014. First breeding in Arabia of the Greater Painted-snipe. *Phoenix* **30:**

Trewick, S A 1997. Flightlessness and phylogeny amongst endemic rails {Aves : Rallidae} of the New Zealand region. *Phil. Trans. R Soc. London* **B 352 :** 429-446.

Trierweiler, C and BJ Koks. 2009. Montagu's Harrier *Circus pygargus* . In: Zwarts, L, RG Bijlsma, J vd Kamp and E Wymenga. 2009. *Living on the edge: wetlands and birds in a changing Sahel* . KNNV. Zeist, The Netherlands.

Trimbos, KB, C Doorenweerd, K Kraaijeveld, CJM Musters, NM Groen, P de Kniff, T Piersma and GR de Snoo. 2013. Patterns in Nuclear and Mitochondrial DNA reveal historical and recent isolation in the Black-tailed Godwit (*Limosa limosa*). *PLOS ONE* **9(1)**: e83949, 12pp.

Tristram, HB. 1865. On the Ornithology of Palestine (part 2). *Ibis* **3**: 241-263.

UAE Checklist. 2008 *et seq* : <http://www.tommypedersen.com>

Urazaliyev, R, D Urazaliyev, T Iskakov and RD Sheldon. 2021. Repeat surveys show a decline in breeding Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius* numbers in central Kazakhstan. *Sandgrouse* **43(2)**: 224-229.

Uva, V, M Päckert, A Cibois, L Fumagalli and A Roulin. 2018. Comprehensive molecular phylogeny of barn owls and relatives. (Family: Tytonidae), and their six major Pleistocene radiations. *Mol Phyl & Evol* (11pp) doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2018.03.013

Väli, Ü. 2006. Mitochondrial DNA sequences support species status for the Indian Spotted Eagle *Aquila hastata* . *Bull. BOC* **126 (3)**: 238-242.

Väli, Ü, V Belik and I Babkin. 2009. The Lesser Spotted Eagle *Aquila pomarina* in the North Caucasus, Russian federation: taxonomic status, genetic diversity, breeding density and nest site characteristics. *Sandgrouse* **31(2)**: 122-127.

Väli, Ü, V Dombrowski, G Maciorowski, U Sellis and A Ashton-Butt. 2021. Spatial and temporal differences in migration strategies among endangered European Greater Spotted Eagles *Clanga clanga* . *Bird Conserv. Intl* . **2021**: 1–14.

Veen, J, AK Yurlov, SN Delany, AI Mihantiev, MA Selivanova and GC Boere. 2005. An Atlas of movements of Southwest Siberian waterbirds. Wetlands International. Wageningen, The Netherlands.

van der Veen, S. 2011. Bruce's Green Pigeon at Luxor, Egypt, in January 2011. *Dutch Birding* **33(2)**: 121-122.

VanderWerf, EA, M Frye, J Gilardi, J Penniman, M Rauzon, HD Pratt, RS Steffy and J Plissner. 2023. Range Expansion, Pairing Patterns, and Taxonomic Status of Brewster's Booby *Sula leucogaster brewsteri* . *Pacific Sci* . **77(1)**: 125-136. doi.org/10.2984/77.1.8

Vansteelant, WMG, L Gangoso, DS Viana, JZ Shamoun-Baranes and J Figuerola. 2023. A trans-African migrant shows repeatable route choice in males and repeatable timing in females. *J. Avian Biol.* doi.org/10.1111/jav.03050

Veit, RR, D Hyrenbach and M-C Martin. 2007. Records of rare birds in the Indian Ocean during the austral summers of 2003-05. *Bull. BOC* . **127(1)**: 27-34.

Velasco, MG and S Menzie. 2022. Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse in southern Oman: *Pterocles lichtenstainii ingramsii* is not endemic to Yemen. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 206-208.

van der Ven, J. 2002. *Looking at Birds in Kyrgyz Republic*. Rarity. Bishkek. Kyrgyz Republic. (In English and Russian).

Veyrunes, FS and L Veyrunes. 2006. A first record of Namaqua Dove *Oena capensis* for Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **27**: 164.

Vidal, PR and R Sheldon. 2016. Observations of the Critically Endangered Sociable Lapwing *Vanellus gregarius* during autumn migration in Azerbaijan. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 36-37

Vielliard, J. 1969. Données biogéographiques sur l'Avifauna d'Asie Occidentale (première partie). *Alauda* **37**: 273-300.

Villanúa, D, J Arizaga, A Artázcoz, D Alaonso, A Lizarraga, JM Barbarin and G Blanco. 2022. Nesting associations and breeding output of Barn Owls *Tyto alba* and Red-billed Chough *Pyrhcorax pyrrhcorax* sharing nest boxes. *Bird Study*. **3-4(69)**: 90-96.

Vogels, B. 2024. Bateleur in Georgia in May 2023. *Dutch Birding*. **46:3** 184-186.

Volkovsky, DV, IV Kulikova, YuN Gerasimov and YuN Zhuravlev. 2013. Genetic diversity of *Anser albifrons* Scopoli, 1769 and *Anser fabalis* Latham, 1787 in the Russian Far East. *Russ. J. Gen.* **49(4)** doi: 10.1134/S1022795413040169

Waheed, A. 2016. Egyptian record of Wahlberg's Eagle *Hieraetus wahlbergi* is the first in the Western Palearctic and Middle East. *Sandgrouse* **38(1)**: 96-98

Walker, FJ. 1981. Notes on the birds of northern Oman. *Sandgrouse* **2**: 33-55.

Wallace, DIM. 1982. Observations on migrant birds at Azraq and north-east Jordan up to April 1967. *Sandgrouse* **4**: 77-99.

Wallace, DIM. 2018. Azraq blues: a brief history of a Jordanian oasis drunk dry. *Sandgrouse Supplement* **4**: 19-24.

Wallace, SJ, JA Morris-Pocock, J González-Solis, P Quillfeldt and V Friesen. 2017. A phylogenetic test of sympatric speciation in the Hydrobatinae (Aves Procellariiformes). *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **107**: 39-47.

Wang, E, RE van Wijk, MS Braun and M Wink. 2017. Gene flow and genetic drift contribute to high genetic diversity with low phylogeographical structure in European hoopoes (*Upupa epops*). *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **113**: 113-125. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ympev.2017.05.018>

Wang, M and W Yang. 2022. The diminishing status of the Great Bustard *Otis tarda tarda* in Xingjiang province, north-west China. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 97-100.

Wang, X, P Que, G Heckel, J Hu, X Zhang, C-Y Chiang, N Zhang, Q Huang, S Liu, J Martinez, E Pagani-Núñez, C Dingle, YY Leung, T Székely, Z Zhang and Yang Liu. 2019. Genetic, phenotypic and ecological differentiation suggests incipient speciation in two *Charadrius* plovers along the Chinese coast. *BMC Evol. Biol.* **19**: 135 doi.org/10.1186/s12862-019-1449-5

Wang, Y, S Zhou, L Qian, T Pan and B Zhang. 2014. The mitochondrial genome of *Ixobrychus flavicollis* (Ardeidae: *Ixobrychus*). *Mito. DNA Part A: DNA Map. Seq & Analy.* **27(2)**: doi.org/10.3109/19401736.2014.926486

Warr, E. 1992. *A provisional list of the birds of South Yemen (formerly Aden Protectorate and People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, now part of the Republic of Yemen. Socotra excluded)*. Typewritten OSME Report.

Waschkies, I, C Schmidt and J Djerf. 2005. First record for Pin-tailed Sandgrouse *Pterocles alchata* for Egypt since 1917? *Sandgrouse* **27(2)**: 163-165.

W&O 2007. = Wassink, A and GJ Oreel. 2007. *The Birds of Kazakhstan*. Arend Wassink De Cocksdorp. Texel, The Netherlands.

W&O 2008. = Wassink, A and GJ Oreel. 2008. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data. *Dutch Birding* **30(2)**: 93-100

Wassink, A. 2009. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 2. *Dutch Birding* **31(2)**: 101-109.

Wassink, A. 2010. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 3. *Dutch Birding* **32(2)**: 128-130.

Wassink, A, R Ahmed, S Busuttill and A Salemgareev. 2011. Oriental Plover, Franklin's Gull, Syrian Woodpecker and Masked Shrike new to Kazakhstan. *Dutch Birding* **33(3)**: 239-244

Wassink, A. 2013. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 4. *Dutch Birding* **35(1)**: 30-34.

Wassink, A. 2014. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 5. *Dutch Birding* **36(2)**: 114-119.

Wassink, A. 2015a. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 6. *Dutch Birding* **37(1)**: 28-32.

Wassink, A. 2015b. *The new Birds of Kazakhstan* . De Cocksdorp. Texel, Nederland.

Wassink, A. 2016a. Status of Slender-billed Curlew in Central Asia. *Dutch Birding* **38(4)**: 235-237.

Wassink, A. 2016b. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 7. *Dutch Birding* **38(6)**: 388-392.

Wassink, A. 2018. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 8. *Dutch Birding* **40(1)**: 32-35.

Wassink, A. 2019. Birds of Kazakhstan: new and interesting data, part 9. *Dutch Birding* **41(2)**: 112-115.

Wassink, A, 2022. Birds of Kazakhstan - an update. *Sandgrouse* . **44(1)**: 189-200.

Wassink, A, 2023. Birds of Kazakhstan - an update. *Sandgrouse* . **45(1)**: 59-60.

Wassink, A. 2024. Birds of Kazakhstan - an update. *Sandgrouse* . **46(1)**: 92-96.

Wei, C, M Schweizer, P Tomkovitch, VYu. Arkhipov, M Romanov, J Martinez, X Lin, N Halimubieke, P Que, T Mu , Q Huang, Z Zhang, T Székely and Y Liu. 2022. Genome-wide data reveals paraphyly in the sand plover complex (*Charadrius mongolus/leschenaultii*). *Authorea* doi: 10.22541/au.162671169.97759015/v1, published version in *Ornithology* (Americanornithology.org) **139(2022)**: 1–10.

Weick, F. 2006. *Owls (Strigiformes): Annotated and Illustrated Checklist*. Springer Verlag. Bruchsal-Untergrombach. Germany

Weiss, N and R Yosef. 2010. Rare birds (*Streptopelia roseogrisea*, *Caprimulgus europaeus unwinii*, *Iduna rama*, *Acrocephalus agricola*) at Eilat's ringing station, Israel, autumn 2008. *Sandgrouse* **32(1)**: 15-19.

Wells, DR and T Inskipp. 2012. A proposed new genus of booted eagles (tribe Aquilini). *Bull. BOC* **132**: 70-72.

Wells, MG. 1998. *World Bird Species Checklist: with alternative English and scientific names* . Worldlist. Bushey. Herts. UK.

Wernham, C, M Toms, J Marchant, J Clarke, G Siriwardena and S Baillie. 2002. *The Migration Atlas; movements of the birds of Britain and Ireland* . T&AD Poyser. London. UK.

Whistler, H. 1944-5. Materials for the ornithology of Afghanistan. *J. Bomb. Nat. Hist. Soc* . **44**: 505-519. **45**: 61-72; 106-122; 280-302; 462-485.

White CM, T Cade and JH Emerson. 2013. *Peregrine Falcons of the World* . Barcelona, Spain: Lynx Edicions.

Williams, NP†, S Quade, O Campbell and P Arras. 2023. The first confirmed nesting Egyptian Vulture *Neophron percnopterus* in the United Arab Emirates. *Sandgrouse* . **45(1)**: 94-101.

Wilson, MG and VA Korovin. 2003. Oriental Turtle Dove breeding in the Western Palearctic. *Brit. Birds* **96**: 234-241

Wink, M. 2011. Evolution und Phylogenie der Vögel- Taxonomisch Konsequenzen. *Vogelwarte* **49**: 17-24.

Wink, M. 2018. Phylogeny of Falconidae and phylogeography of Peregrine Falcons. *Orn. Hung.* **26(2)**: 27-37.

Wink, M and P Heidrich. 1999. Molecular Evolution and Systematics of the Owls (Strigiformes). In: König, C, F Weick and J-H Becking. 1999. *Owls*. Pica. Robertsbridge, UK.

Wink, M, H Dottlinger, MK Nicholls and H Sauer-Gurth. 2000. Phylogenetic relationships between Black Shaheen *Falco peregrinus peregrinator*, Red-naped Shaheen *F. peregrinoides babylonicus* and Peregrines *F. peregrinus*. In: Chancellor, RD and B-U Meyburg. 2000. (Eds). *Raptors at Risk*. WWGBP. Hancock House. Surrey. BC. Canada.

Wink M & H Sauer-Gürth. 2004. Phylogenetic relationships in diurnal raptors based on nucleotide sequences of mitochondrial and nuclear marker genes. In: *Raptors Worldwide*. Chancellor, RD and B-U Meyburg (Eds). pp. 483–498. WWGBP, Berlin.

Wink, M, H Sauer-Gürth and H-H Witt. 2004a. Phylogenetic Differentiation of the Osprey *Pandion haliaetus* inferred from nucleotide sequences of the mitochondrial cytochrome b gene. In: Chancellor, RD and B-U Meyburg (Eds). *Raptors Worldwide*. pp.511-516. WWGBP/MME, Budapest.

Wink, M, H Sauer-Gürth and M Fuchs. 2004b. Phylogenetic Differentiation in owls base on nucleotide sequences of the mitochondrial and nuclear marker genes. In: Chancellor, RD and B-U Meyburg (Eds). *Raptors Worldwide*. pp.517-526. WWGBP/MM, Budapest.

Wink, M, P Heidrich, H Sauer-Gürth, A-A Elsayed and J Gonzalez. 2008. Molecular Phylogeny and Systematics of Owls (Strigiformes). In: König, C and F Weick. 2008. *Owls of the World*. Helm. London. UK.

Wink M, AA El-Sayed, H Sauer-Gürth and J Gonzalez. 2009. Molecular phylogeny of owls (Strigiformes) inferred from DNA sequences of the mitochondrial cytochrome *b* & the nuclear RAG-1 gene. In: Johnson DH, D van Nieuwenhuysen and JR Duncan. (Eds). *Proc. 4th World Owl Conf.* Oct–Nov 07. Groningen, The Netherlands. *Ardea* **97(4)**: 581–591.

Wink, M, AA el-Sayed and J Gonzalez. 2010. Fortschritte in Erforschung der Phylogenie der Greifvögel und der Falken. *50 Jahre Orden Deutscher Falkoniere*, 22-28.

Winkel, E and E de Weerd. 2007. Barnacle Goose in Golestan, Iran, in January 2007. *Dutch Birding* **29**: 92-93.

Winkel, E, H Amini, M van Roomen and J Schelvis. 2010. Bird Counting in Iran in January 2009. *Dutch Birding* **32(3)**: 171-188.

Winkler, H, DA Christie and D Nurney. 1995. *Woodpeckers*. Pica. Robertsbridge. Sussex. UK.

Winkler, H, A Gamauf, F Nittinger and E Haring. 2014. Relationships of Old World woodpeckers (Aves: Picidae) – new insights and taxonomic implications. *Ann. Naturhist. Mus. Wien*, **B 116**: 69-86.

WBDB = World Bird Database. 2008 et seq. Middle East National Bird Lists. (16 countries). Forwarded to the ORL team by BirdLife International.

Xia, C, L Wei, G Carey and Z Yanyun. 2015. Some characteristics of Oriental Cuckoo *Cuculus optatus* and Himalayan Cuckoo *Cuculus orientalis* and implications for taxonomy and distribution, PeerJ Preprints <https://dx.doi.org/10.7287/peerj.preprints.1231v1>

Yasko, AO. 2017. Орнитологические наблюдения в городе Актау. [Ornithological observations at Aktau.] *Russ. J. Orn.* **26(1399)**: 382–394. (In Russian.)

Yésou, P. 2002. Trends in systematics. *Dutch Birding* **24**:271-298.

Yésou, P and E Hirschfeld. 1997. Which large gulls from the *Larus fuscus-cachinnans-argentatus* complex of (sub)species occur in Bahrain?. *Sandgrouse* **19(2)**: 111-121.

Yöntem, O. 2007. An observation of Brown Fish Owl *Ketupa zeylonensis* in Turkey. *Sandgrouse* **29(1)**: 94-95

Yosef, R, WS Clark and S Hoffman. 2002. An unusual Long-legged Buzzard *Buteo rufinus* at Eilat, Israel. *Sandgrouse* **24(1)**: 60-63.

- Yousefi, M, A Kafash, S Malakoutikhah, A Ashoori, A Khani, Y Mehdizade, F Ataei, SS Ilanloo, HR Rezaei and JP Silva. 2017. Distance to international border shapes the distribution pattern of the growing Little Bustard *Tetrax tetrax* winter population in Northern Iran. *BirdLife International. Bird Conserv. Intl.* 2017: 1 -10 doi:10.1017/S0959270917000181
- Yusefi, M, S Hashemi, K Hafezi and AT Qashqaei. 2020. New nest sites of Black Stork *Ciconia nigra* in Khuzestan Province, Iran. *Sandgrouse* **42(1)**: 122-124.
- Zarei, F, SN Hosseini, J Pezeshk, L Maleki and HR Esmaili. 2018. On the birds of Marivan County, western Iran: an update. *J. Threatened Taxa* . **10(5)**: 11613–11617 doi10.11609/jott.3848.10.5.11613-11617
- Zarudny, NA. 1903. [*Birds of Eastern Persia*] In: [Category: Notes of Russian Geographical Society on General Geography]. [Sub-category: Ornithological results of an excursion through Eastern Persia in 1898.] *St Petersburg Acad. Sc.* **36(2)**: 1-468. [In Russian].
- Zarudny, NA. 1911. Verzeichnis der Vögel Persiens. *Journal für Ornithologie. Leipzig*, **59**: 185-241.
- Zarudny, NA. 1914. [Notes on cuckoos of Turkestan.] *Ornitologicheskyy vestnik* **2**: 105-115. (In Russian.)
- Zhan, X, A Dixon, N Batbayar, E Bragin, Z Ayas, L Deutschova, J Chavko, S Domashevsky, A Dorosencu, J Bagyura, S Gombobaatar, ID Grlica, A Levin, Y Milobog, M Ming, M Prommer, G Purev-Ochir, D Ragyov, V Tsurkanu, V Vetrov, N Zubkov and MW Bruford. 2015. Exonic versus intronic SNPs: contrasting roles in revealing the population genetic structure of a widespread bird species. *Heredity* **114**: 1-9.
- Zhao, Y, X Zhao, L Wu, T Mu, F Yu, L Kearsley, X Liang, J Fu, X Hou, P Peng, X Li, T Zhang, S Yan, D Newell, CM Hewson, T Townshend, S Åkesson and Y Liu. 2022. A 30,000-km journey by *Apus apus pekinensis*
- Zhou, X, Q Lin, W Fang and X Chen. 2014. The complete mitochondrial genomes of sixteen ardeid birds revealing the evolutionary process of the gene rearrangements. *BMC Genomics*. **15**: 573 (1-9). <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2164/15/573>
- Zhou, X., C. Yao, Q. Lin, W. Fang, and X. Chen. 2016. Complete mitochondrial genomes render the Night Heron genus *Gorsachius* non-monophyletic, *J. Orn.* **157**: 505-513.
- Zhu, B-R, CJ Hassell, YI Verkuil, TG Gunnarson, JCEW Hooijmeijer, Z Zhang and T Piersma. 2020a. Size, shape and sex differences in three subspecies of Black-tailed Godwits *Limosa limosa* . *Bird Study* **67(1)**: 45-52.
- Zhu, B-R, YI Verkuil, JR Conklin, A Yang, W Lei, JA Alves, CJ Hassell, D Dorofeev, Zhengwang Zhang and T Piersma. 2020b. Discovery of a morphologically and genetically distinct population of Black-tailed Godwits in the East Asian-Australasian Flyway. *Ibis* . doi.org/10.1111/ibi.12890
- Zinevich, L., M Prommer, L Laczkó, D Rozhkova, A Sorokin, I Karyakin, J Bagyuria, T Cserkés, and G Sramkó. 2023. Phylogenomic insights into the polyphyletic nature of Altai falcons within eastern sakers (*Falco cherrug*) and the origins of gyrfalcons (*Falco rusticolus*). *Scientific Reports* **3**: 17800.
- Zink, RM, S Rohwer, AV Andreev, and DL Dittmann. 1995. Trans-Beringia comparisons of mitochondrial DNA differentiation in birds. *Condor* **97**: 639-649.
- Zollinger, R and WJM Hagemeyer. 1994 The Lesser Kestrel *Falco naumanni* : review of the status of a globally threatened species. In: Meyburg, B-U and RD Chancellor. Eds. *Raptor Conservation Today* : 219-228. WWGBP. Berlin. Germany.
- Zuban, I. 2013. Ural Owl, photographed: Western Great Egret, photographed, Little Egret, photographed. www.birds.kz
- Zuban, IA and AY Timoshenko. 2022. [New records of Barnacle Goose *Branta leucopsis* in northern Kazakhstan in 2015-2019]. *Russ. J. Orn.* **29(1920)**: 2053-2055. [In Russian].
- Zueva, NV, VYu Arkhipov, TV Denisenkova, VA Ryzhenkova and AV Kotkind. 2020. Great White Egret *Casmerodius albus* in Novgorod Region in 2016–2018. *Russ. J. Biol. Invasions* . **11(3)**: 216–219.
- Zwarts, L, RG Bijlsma, J vd Kamp and E Wymenga. 2009. *Living on the edge: wetlands and birds in a changing Sahel*. KNNV. Zeist, The Netherlands.

Zwarts, L, RG Bilsma and J van der Kamp. 2023a. Revisiting published distribution maps and estimates of population size of landbirds breeding in Eurasia and wintering in Africa. pp119-142. **In:** Bijlsma, RG, B Kampenaers and T Piersma. (Eds). 2023a. Netherlands Ornithologists Union Sahel-Special. *Ardea* . **111(1)**: pp438.

Zwarts, L, RG Bilsma and J van der Kamp. 2023b. The Gap of Chad, a dearth of migratory birds in the central Sahel. pp207-226. **In:** Bijlsma, RG, B Kampenaers and T Piersma. (Eds). 2023a. Netherlands Ornithologists Union Sahel-Special. *Ardea* . **111(1)**: pp438.

Zwarts, L, RG Bilsma and J van der Kamp. 2023c. Effects on birds of the conversion of savanna to farmland: habitats are lost, but not everywhere and not for all species. pp251-268. **In:** Bijlsma, RG, B Kampenaers and T Piersma. (Eds). 2023a. Netherlands Ornithologists Union Sahel-Special. *Ardea* . **111(1)**: pp438.

Zwarts, L, RG Bilsma and J van der Kamp. 2023d. The fortunes of migratory birds from Eurasia: being a tightrope in the Sahel. pp397-437. **In:** Bijlsma, RG, B Kampenaers and T Piersma. (Eds). 2023a. Netherlands Ornithologists Union Sahel-Special. *Ardea* . **111(1)**: pp438.

The Ornithological Society of the Middle East, the Caucasus and Central Asia (OSME)